AHILL

Cahill takes serious look at Jesus, his times

1 HOWAS

Desire of the Everlasting Hills: The World Before and After Jesus (Hinges of History, Vol. 3), by Thomas Cahill. Nan A. Talese (Doubleday); 353 pp., \$24.95

PAGE 8 THURSDAY, AUGUST 24, 2000

Reviewed by Father Daniel P. Tormey Guest contributor

When a small volume entitled How the hish Saved Civilization first appeared, some readers took it as an Irish joke spun in a Dublin pub. But when it was identified as the first volume of a sevenvolume series called The Hinges of History, critics approached it more seriously. It was followed by volume two: The Gifts of the Jews. Subsequently the historical works of Thomas Cahill were appreciated and happily anticipated. The third volume from Doubleday/Random House is entitled Desire of the Everlasting Hills.

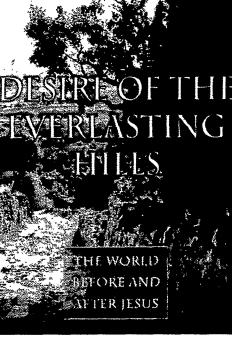
Cahill has used scholarship and style, as well as charm and wit to explore the cultural impact of the Jewish and Irish people on our history and our civilization. In this newest work he focuses on an individual, Jesus of Nazareth, a small town Jew, born 2,000 years ago in occupied Palestine, and raises the question: Did Jesus make a difference in society,

The modern? Desired of the everlasting hills is the Promised One of the prophets as seen through the eyes of his followers and his evangelists. This hinge of history is birth of the Christianity and the Way that new

both ancient and

the impacted Western world. Cahill might have entangled himself in the difficult quest for a biography of the historical Jesus. Modern biblical scholars are wary of that in the light of present day historical methods. But this is less a book of

exegesis and more a commentary on the life and times of the people who knew Jesus. What biblical criticism is used might best be described as "social-scien-



Long Have I

Loved You

Walter J. Burghardt

tific criticism." And there is a feminist critique as well.

Not that this book is all about feminism (or womanism), but as he did in the earlier volumes on Ireland and Israel, Cahill raises up in a new and engaging light the role of women in the ancient world and the transforming, energizing gift they are to our long cultural history. The adulterous woman about to be stoned becomes the focus of Jesus' simple teaching on for-

giveness, and of Cahill's longer discussion of capital punishment within the context of Jesus' bloody and torturous crucifixion.

The author tries to rescue St. Paul from the traditional reputation of his sexism by a rewarding discussion of gender equality as advanced by Paul. "Plunk in the middle of the old-hat stuff about what to wear we have the only clarion affirmation of sexu-

CATHOLIC COURIER DIOCESE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y.

al equality in the whole of the Bible." And Cahill tries to rescue Jesus' mother, Mary, from the medieval piety that has overshadowed the real woman. We meet not a shy, child-bride, but a down-to-earth Jewish girl who, true to her ancestors, Abraham and Moses, is able to argue with God, question God's lack of realism, ("Get serious") and eventually, like Job, be resigned: "Here I am, the Lord's servant. Let's get on with it."

The author calls Mary's Magnificat "the most muscular poem of celebration in all ancient literature." Her humility in this poem is not that of the meek and unassuming, but it is a song of triumph. "The poor, the hungry, the humiliated have finally won!"

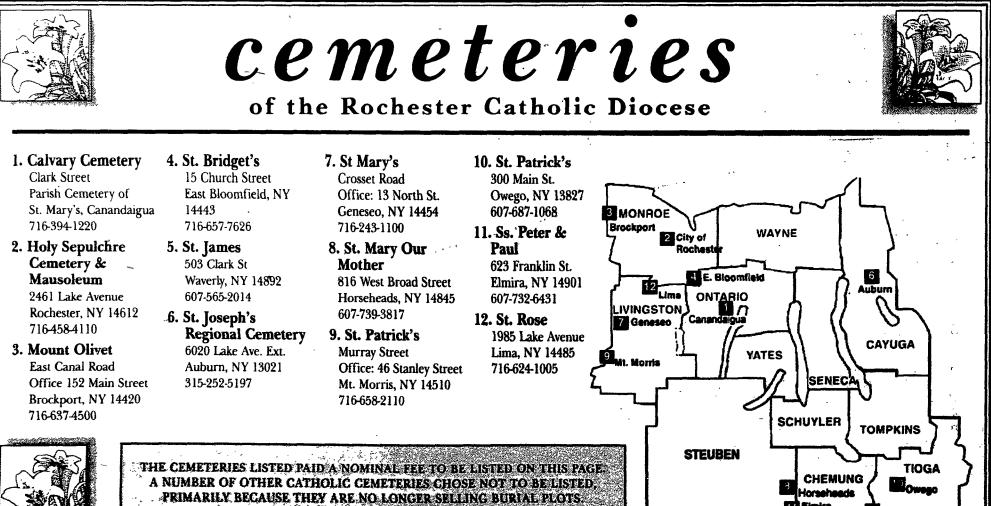
Many readers may question the author's omission or dismissal of some traditional religious ideas. They may look for some affirmation of the divinity of Jesus, and less emphasis on his humanity. Some critics may wonder at the extent of his imagination mixed in with historical scholarship, e.g. he tells us what Peter and Paul looked like: Peter, bearlike and lumbering with long curly hair; Paul, bald, lean and quick.

But he does not write for entertainment sake. This is serious material, with some of the most rewarding footnotes you will ever stop to read. There are sudden bursts of helpful insight, such as the reminder that Christianity was perceived in the beginning as but one sect of Judaism. In fact, this work is intended for Jews and Christians as an act of reconciliation. He does not paint the cast of characters with total innocence and sanctity. The human and sinful nature of the Apostles and the other people Jesus knew comes through clearly. And the structures of religion, of Jesus' time and ours, come in for criticism and judgment.

But Desire of the Everlasting Hills is a book for believers and nonbelievers alike; it is for reflection and study, for inspiration and, possibly, for prayer. It is a real gift from Thomas Cahill.

Father Tormey is a retired priest of the Diocese of Rochester.

Eimira



'Weaver of words' delves into today's church

Long Have I Loved You. A Theologian Re-- flects on His Church, by Walter J. Burghardt, SJ. Orbis. (Maryknoll, N.Y., 2000). 431 pp., \$40 (paperback, \$20).

Reviewed by Father John J. Philipps Guest contributor

Future generations searching for a capsale of what the Catholic Church was thus by how it struggled, what it proclaimed in the second millennium's last half century need look no further than this memoir of the "Preacher of the Just Word," 86-year-old Walter Burghardt, SJ.

Chapter titles such as "From Jesus to Vatican II" (ordained priesthood), "From Eve to Marv" (women in the church), "From the Apostle Paul to John Paul II" (crisis in the church), "From Hippocrates to Kevorkian" (Catholicism and the medical profession), "From Manressa to El Salvador" (Jesuit spirituality) tease the reader into probing further what Catholics have been thinking, saying and doing during Burghardt's long career as seminary professor, writer, editor, renowned homilist, passionate social activist, priest, Jesuit.

If "name-dropping" is to be disdained, Burghardt can be easily forgiven. His personal insights of such luminaries as John Courtney Murray, "Gus" Weigel, John Tracy Ellis, Theodore Hesburgh, Dorothy Day, Cardinal Suenens, Karl Rahner,

PM OF BEER SAME

Yves Congar - many personal friends - testify to the greatness of the age, both preand post-Vatican II.

"That wonderful weaver of words," as one reviewer describes him, Walter Burghardt writes as he preaches – with

warmth, wit and elegance. Its 50 pages of footnotes and references and a comprehensive list of his many other publications make the book a valuable asset to anyone serious about understanding the church of our times.

Professor Burghardt's specific discipline in theology is patristics, that branch dealing with the thought and culture of "the Fathers" of the church from its beginning up to the sixth or seventh century. If our future gener-

ations of inquirers seek to discover "the Fathers" of the church (and mothers!) at the close of the 20th century, the name of Walter Burghardt may well occur among them. Father Philipps is a retired priest of the Diocese of Rochester.



deadl Electi politi

this y spons ence falo; ' 600 D

\$5: 0

CATHO

716/8 Ĺ Reli 1 rosar Dansy Soc 15 Ossia Music group Cente sunse mum bring

