Many Brazil Problems Persist Despite 10-Day Bishops' Talk

Special Correspondent

Sao Paolo, Brazil — (RNS) — More than 200 bishops, representingthe largest Roman Catholic nation in the world, met here for 10 days to review the problems highlighted in a poll of some 12,000 Brazilian

The meeting ended as it had begun, with controversial issues still unresolved on such subjects as optional celibacy, authority in the Church and the role of the priest

The purpose of the meeting was to establish dialogue between Brazil's priests and bishops.

The meeting faced heroic challenges. Brazil has lost an estimated 700 priests in recent years. This is a critical problem in a country where the ratio of Catholics to priests is over 5,000 to one. Optional celibacy (reportedly favored by 80 per cent of Brazil's priests) and the ordaining of married clergymen are two elements which figure predominantly in what is being called the clergy crisis.

Other elements involve authority and dialogue in the relationship between priests and bishops, permission to work and earn needed additional income, the role of the priest in society, isolation in seminary

Priest's Biafra Plea:

By JOSEPH McLELLAN

ited Nations and individual govern-

ments must act immediately to stop

the "merchants of death" who are

selling arms to the parties in the

Nigeria-Biafra war, Father Dermot

Father Doran was one of the pi-

oneers in organizing the religiously

sponsored airlifts which have helped

to keep 2.5 million people alive in

He noted that the problem now is

not one of getting food and medical

supplies or the planes and men to

transport them, as it was in earlier

stages of the airlift operation. It is

We have thousands of tons of sup-

plies . . . within an hour's flying time of Biafra. We can't get it

He insisted that a way must be

Relief flights by the religious

agencies, which have organized under

the name Joint Church Aid, have been severely curtailed since June

5 when Nigerian MIG jets shot down

a Red Cross relief plane. The Red

Cross has suspended flights entirely

since that date. The continuing re-

ligiously sponsored flights average

about 100 tons of supplies per night

Kampala, Uganda — (NC) — The

bishops of Africa have deplored what

they call subtle forms of violence on

their continent - those of discrimi-

In two declarations issued at the

conclusion of the first All-African

Bishops' Symposium, the bishops

linked these forms of violence to

the more obvious forms of "open

Stating that Africa "stands in such

great need of peace, the bishops spoke against "the subtler violence

of political oppression, of denial of

fundamental human rights, of dis-

warfare and guerilla fighting."

nation and of exploitation.

Subtle Violence Hit

By African Bishops

found to end the blockade of Biafra

and permit daytime flights, now im-

possible because of Nigerian jets.

a political-military problem, he said.

Doran, C.S.Sp., said here.

Biafra for the past year.

New York - (RNS) - The Un-

'Merchants of Death'

Must Be Blocked

training and the entire spectrum of human inter-personal problems.

"One of the fundamental themes being discussed during this assembly of Brazilian bishops is the document from the clergy expressing all their opinions, aspirations and concerns," Cardinal Rossi explained. "After having gathered all this information according to regions, the Episcopacy is going to give an answer to this

The facts were known. The time was spent. The survey of the priests was read and re-read and the answer to these questions came forth after 10 days of consultation and dialogue. "No comment,"

The bishops announced that questions raised by the Brazilian priests in their survey would be sent to Rome for further study by the Pope. They made no statement on the thorny issue of optional celibacy other than to acknowledge that it was a "serious problem."

Requests for seminary reform, permission for priests to earn needed income as workers, married clergy and other "controversial" questions regarding authority were rejected by the Brazilian bishops. This was clearly interpreted as a victory for conservative forces within the Brazilian Church which had earlier been evaluated as moving slightly left of cen-

Biafran Lives Imperiled

Father Dermot Doran, C.S. Sp., right, a pioneer in organizing the religiously sponsored airlifts which

helped keep 2.5 million Biafrians alive for the past year, told a press conference in New York that all

the Biafran lives are now in imminent danger because of reduction in relief shipments. Joint Church

Aid, which organizes the relief shipments, has the supplies and the planes and the men to transport

them — the supplies are moved into the relief centers throughout the country from the airport by bicycle, left — but the airlift has been curtailed because of harassment by Nigerian jet fighters. (RNS)

> - about one third of the minimum nceded to keep everyone alive.

Father Doran, just back from a trip

to Biafra, confirmed recent reports

that the death rate related to mal-

nutrition is rising rapidly there, par-

ticularly among children. Some fig-

ures given for the current death

rate have estimated that it may be

as high as 1,000 per day. The Irish

missionary's estimate was less pre-

cise but consistent with such figures.

children's resistance has been weak-

"We had these children almost

saved. We were keeping them alive.

The governments of the world so

far "have hidden behind the relief

efforts of the Red Cross and the

Churches," Father Doran charged.

"They have used this as a front for

The real troublemakers in the war, he asserted, "are the people

who are supplying the arms to the

Nigerian government and, to a lesser

extent, those who are supplying arms

to Biafra.' He noted that Russia and

England are known to be the chief

suppliers of arms to Nigeria and

said that France seems to be the

chief supplier of Biafra, perhaps

crimination based on color or re-

suiting from the abuse of tribalism.

All these violations of justice are

the seeds of strife, the enemies of

The bishops termed the efforts of world organizations to aid the peo-

ple of the so-called "third world"—

the developing nations—insufficient,

They said that "the intolerable scan-

dal is that the rich become even

richer through the exploitation of

They added that the third world is the victim of crying injustices.

which are often kept in existence by

the poverty of the poor."

the egoism of rich nations."

through indirect channels.

Now we see them slipping through

our fingers'

their own inactivity."

"Death is much quicker this time than it was last year," he said. "The

Another central issue discussed at the Brazilian Bishops' Assembly was the tenuous relationship between Church in that country and the government, which has been deporting priests judged as subversive because of their opposition to the current suspension of civil rights and repression of dissent.

A document criticizing the government was introduced at the assembly but was reportedly defeated by a vote of 135 to 60. Aside from being a fairly accurate barometer of conservative and liberal factions within the Brazilian Church, this episode also indicated that there will be no head on confrontation with the government over implementation of the Medellin guidelines for socioeconomic restructuring. These guidelines, considered "radical" by some sectors of opinion in Latin America, were developed a year ago at the Latin American bishops' meeting in Medellin, Colombia.

Prior to the Brazilian Bishops' Assembly, five cardinals met for two hours with Brazilian President Arturo da Costa è Silva in the nation's capital city of Brasilia. This was interpreted by many sources as an attempt by the government to reach some type of compromise with the Church for the purpose of strengthening popular support and easing Church-State_tensions.

'No Boundaries

To Christianity,'

Castel Gandolfo - (RNS)-Inspir-

ed by his historic visit to Africa, Pope

Paul VI has stressed that the Christian faith knows no geographical boundaries, but must be spread by a

"hiving voice," from person to per-

In the first general audience, (Aug.

6) since his return from Kampala,

Uganda, Pope Paul asked: "How

would the Gospels be spread if there

He said that scientific discoveries

spread by themselves easily enough

and other ideas are spread "with

astonishing speed" through the press,

Christ and in His salvation does not

have this virtue of spontaneous dif-

fusion?" he asked. "Faith must be

brought, must be announced by the living voice, from person to person.

those who throw themselves into the

evangelizing adventure, for no other

reason than the earth is large and

most of it does not know or recognize

Christianity "has no geographical,

ethnical or cultural limits," he said.

"It is rigorously unique in its essen-

tial content but it differs from com-

munity to community in that it can

be expressed in every form of healthy

Fayetteville, N.C. — (RNS) — The

manager of a newly-opened "art

theater" here was convicted in District Court of wilfully and unlawfully

exhibiting obscene motion pictures

after several crusading clergymen, ac-

companied by two members of the

police vice squad, sat through a dou-

James Lester Pritchett, 62, man-

ager of the theater was sentenced by District Judge Joe Dupree to two

years' labor, suspended for three

years provided he pays a \$500 fine

and does not show an X-rated film

The rating is one the Motion

Picture Association of America gives

to pictures to which minors are not

admitted. Judge Dupree ordered the

films in question, "For Single Swingers Only" and "Little Girls," held by the court until the case is heard by

for three years.

human culture," he said.

Gets Fine For

Showing Smut

ble feature.

a jury.

Theater Manager

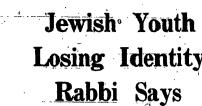
Jesus Christ as savior and teacher.'

"There will always be a need for

"How is it then, that faith in

radio and television.

Pope Declares



Haifa, Israel — (RNS) — "Pervading uneasiness" exists in both Israel and the United States over the loss of Jewish identity by young people and intellectuals, the president of the American Jewish Congress said here.

Rabbi Arthur J. Lelyveld of Cleveland made his comment during an address to the seventh annual American Israel dialogue which has for its theme the transmission of Jewishness.

"In Israel," he said, "the love affair with Western technology and pop culture threatens to obliterate the Jewish past except for its remainders in spoken Hebrew.

"In America there has never been so much ignorance of the Jewish heritage as there is today."

"Jewishness," he said, must mean more than spoken Hebrew or a numerical majority of Jews. It must have its origin in the Jewish past and it must grow out of 4,-000 years of Jewish history -a history in which we have conceived ourselves as a people whose goals are larger than the people itself."

American Judaism is becoming increasingly similar Protestantism while Israel is becoming an increasingly secular society, according to Prof. Harold Weisberg, an American philoso-

In his address to the meeting, Prof. Weisberg described Jewish life in the U.S. as "WASP Judaism"—a new brand of Judaism which resembles the typical white Anglo-Saxon Protestant. The resemblance, he said, was "not so much in theology as in life style."

Jewish Youth Bishops Seek Extension Losing Identity Of Voting Rights Act

Washington - (NC) -Black voters of the South must be given time as well as legal support to free themselves from the repressive structures which have held them down for over a century," said Father John Mc-Carthy of the U.S. Catholic Conference.

On behalf of the U.S. Bishops' Department of Social Development, Father McCarthy urged the subcommittee of the Senate Committee on the Judiciary (Aug. 4) to extend the Voting Rights Act

Father McCarthy noted that statistics indicate that in some areas, Negroes "are still excluded from full participation in the democratic

"Obviously, 100 years of exploitation and intimidation

short years and it might even be presumptuous to assume that they could be completely overcome in another five years. Inbred fears and prej-udices die slowly," and black voters need time to free themselves, Father McCarthy as-

"The American people do not want to go backwards," he continued.

As previous testimony documented, "the forces which once oversaw the disenfranchisement of Negroes are still ready to enact retrogressive legislation," Father McCarthy recalled.

"These elements must not be given the opportunity to undermine any of the tenuous accomplishments of the last four years. The simple extension of 'the Voting Rights Act as itestands will be the most sure and expeditious way of preventing this from happening," he said.

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and Guatemala.

Milwaukee -- " and renewal of th

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