

'Bishop With 150 Wives'

Sydney — (RNS) — A Roman Catholic prelate, once dubbed Francis Xavier Gsell, first head of the Diocese of Darwin. After his retirement in 1945, he was decorated by both the British and French governments for his long service to the Australian aborigines.

HE WAS just Father Gsell of

the Missionaries of the Sacred Heart when he founded the mission station at Bathurst Island near Darwin in 1911. Unarmed among a hostile people, he had many arrows and spears directed at him until he finally won their confidence by his kindness, patience, charity and courage.

Twenty-seven of his 52 years of service in the Church were spent with the natives of the island, where he acquired his "wives."

To keep the aboriginal girls from falling into the hands of tribal elders who already possessed other wives, Father Gsell traded for them himself with flour, sugar, tomahawks, tobacco and calico and thus made them his legal "wives" in the eyes of the tribe.

He saw to it that the girls were clothed, fed and educated, and eventually they were married to young men who had also been brought up at the mission and converted to Christianity.

Born at Benfeld, in the Diocese of Strasbourg, France, on Oct. 30, 1872, Bishop Gsell was ordained in 1898 and came to Australia in 1905 after having previously worked in Papua and the Gilbert Islands. In 1933 he was made Bishop of Darwin. He retired in 1945 at the age of 73.

In his memoirs published in 1956, Bishop Gsell recalled an ad limine visit in 1947 to Pope Pius XII to whom he related the story of his many "wives." "Yes, I quite understand," he quoted the Pope as saying. "You buy these women in order to give them their freedom. Your success and your work both have by Apostle Blas-

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Yours prayers go a long way when you use the WORLD-MISSION ROSARY. They cover the whole world in the course of a few minutes. And the sacrifice offering that you send to us for the rosary goes a long way too, for it is used in the faraway missions. The rosary is yours at year request accompanied by your \$2 sacrifice.

Cut out this column, pin your sacrifice to it and mail it to Rev. Fulton J. Sheen, National Director of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith, 346 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y., or your Diocesan Director, Rev. George S. Wood, 50 Chestnut Street, Rochester 4, New York.

TWO HUNDRED FIFTY

people have embraced the faith in SOUTH INDIA since a new Mission Station was opened within the past two years at KOTEPARA.

This village is, like saying green, "miles from nowhere." About two years ago new settlers began arriving in this remote area for the purpose of establishing farms. Their number has been growing each month, from 100 to 150. The number of Catholics who had been living in KOTEPARA travelled a great distance every week to attend Mass in another village. It was because of the number of Catholics among the new arrivals that the Bishop decided to establish the new Mission Station at KOTEPARA; now, because more and more Catholics are still arriving, and because of the unprecedented number of conversions, a church is necessary to help keep the faith alive. The cost will be \$3,000.

HAVE YOU EVER HAD GREGORIAN MASSES CELEBRATED FOR A DECEASED RELATIVE OR FRIEND? WRITE TO US FOR INFORMATION.

THE SICK AND THE AGED—how wonderful for them to have the ministrations of devoted Sisters. This care can be given by our Sisters in Mission—otherwise only because Catholics are generous. Our LEPER FUND CLUB aids in the support of Leprosy Hospitals; our PALACE OF GOLD CLUB helps to maintain Homes for the Aged. The dues for each Club are \$1.00 a month. We need many members for both Clubs. Can you join?

A SPECIAL JOY must be Saint Anne's in heaven, as, through the centuries, she witnessed countless Catholic girls wanting to be like her daughter, Mary, in the sense so many girls imitating the humility, the purity, and the obedience of her daughter, as professed Anna. SISTER ERWACHE and SISTER ADRIENNE are two girls who grew up in MARY'S LAND and now want to serve her and her Son as ROSARY SISTERS in that blessed land. They are the novitiate in Jerusalem.

LONG AND ARDUOUS are the years of training required of a boy before his ordination to the Holy Priesthood. EDMOND FAKHRY and ANTOINE FADALLAH have just begun the training that will lead them to the reception of Holy Orders. On the glorious day of their ordination all the difficulties they faced and overcame in attaining their goal will fade into insignificance. With real sons of love of Jesus and Mary, like Sister Erwache and Sister Adrienne, will spend their lives ministering to the people of MARY'S LAND.

If you would care to finance the education of a priest or a nun in the Middle East, we will be pleased to write to you concerning the cost and method of payment.

A GIFT FOR A BIRTHDAY OR AN ANNIVERSARY?

Why not one of the following—Holy Mass celebrated by a Missionary priest, Membership in the CATHOLIC NEAR EAST WELFARE ASSOCIATION, a Sacred Article for a Mission Church in honor of a loved one or a friend? If you wish to make one of these your gift, we will send the recipient a beautiful Gift Card, telling him about it.

Near East Missions

FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELMAN, President

Mgr. Peter P. Tracy, Nat'l Secy.

Send all communications to:

CATHOLIC NEAR EAST WELFARE ASSOCIATION

400 Lexington Ave. at 46th St., New York 17, N.Y.

200 Die In

Asylum Fire

Guanajuato City—(NC)—The

most disastrous fire in the history of Guanajuato has destroyed

this city's mental hospital, killing

more than 200 inmates.

The fire broke out during the

night and trapped its victims

despite the efforts of doctors,

nurses and Sisters Charity,

who staff the hospital, to bring

them to safety. There were

1,000 patients in the hospital.

Adults can learn from Daniel

Rops, too, and deliberately

simple treatment, when as fine

as this is a blessing to come upon.

There are fifteen perfectly

constructed stories—of a child

born to safety. There were

1,000 patients in the hospital.

There are nearly 1,000,000

traveling farm workers, half

of whom are Americans and the

other half foreigners, chiefly

Europeans.

The American

immigrant, the

immigrant, the