

Priests' Plea

Stem Split Homes To Aid Children

Washington—(RNS)—This nation is meeting only half its obligation when it provides welfare services for neglected children, but does nothing to stem the growing tide of divorce and broken homes, warned Mr. Raymond Gallagher of Cleveland, O., chairman of the program committee, National Conference of Catholic Charities.

Mr. Gallagher made known his views here in a partial dissent from a report of the Federal Advisory Council on Child Welfare Services, of which he is a member.

The council, in a 54-page report to Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare Arthur S. Flemming, recommended increased Federal appropriations for aid to dependent children.

While agreeing with this objective, Mr. Gallagher said, "It appears that we have much more to do than simply appropriate dollars to pay for picking up the pieces of broken families."

"We are obligated to do more than finance specialized care of these casualties of a social tide," the priest declared. "It is the duty of the nation, as a whole, and certainly the duty of its official and voluntary leaders, to stem that tide and reverse the trend so that untold millions of children will be spared the unkind fate of dependency and neglect."

He said that the type of program "generally promoted by public welfare interests... does little or nothing about providing the nation with an explanation of why these needs arise and what we should be doing to limit them, if not eliminate them."

"It is my feeling that under our present method of operating, public welfare promoters consider it their primary duty to meet the need without making any attempt to stem the tide."

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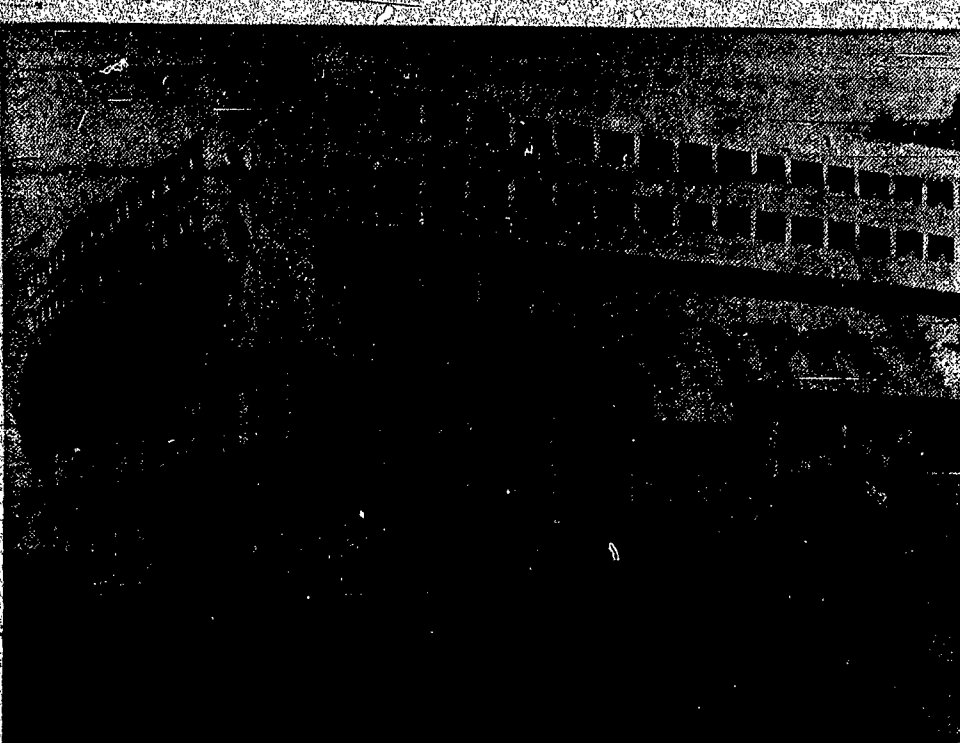
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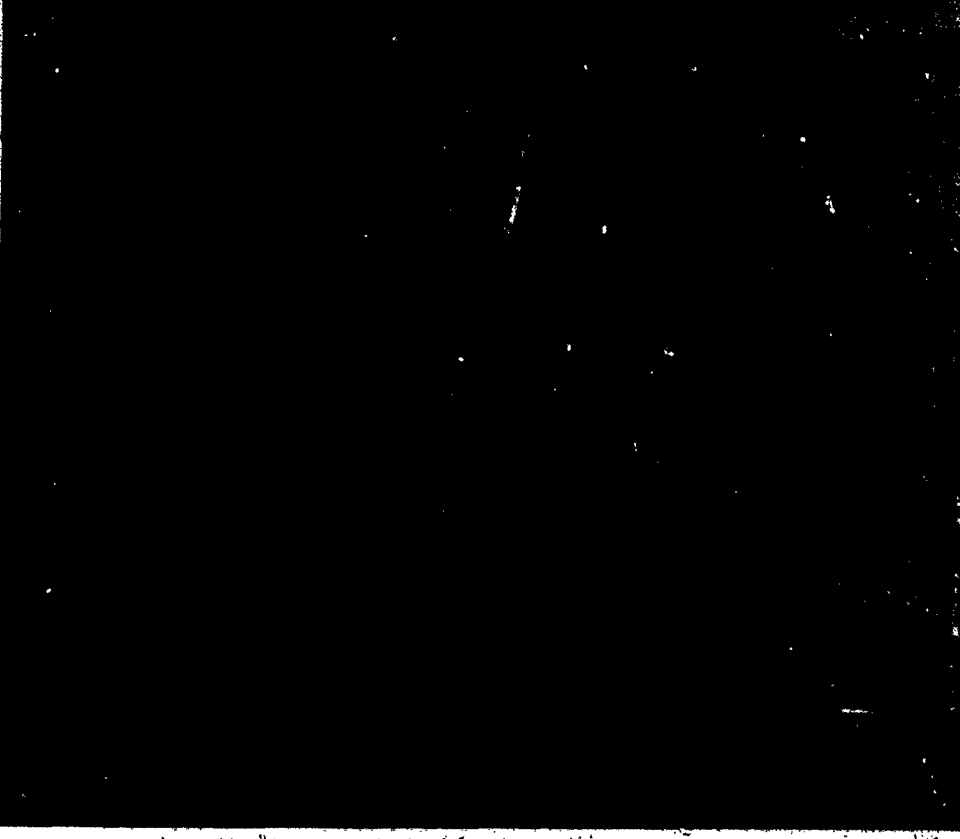
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Monastery Soars On Stilts

Arbresle—(RNS)—A wholly original treatment of the monastic tradition, this new Dominican monastery at Arbresle, near Lyons, France, was the inspiration of famed French architect Charles Le Corbusier. Set on a wood-scrubbed hillside, the soaring building seems to float on stilts. The honey-comb upper structure forms the windows of a hundred individual cells. Le Corbusier said he got this idea from the individual cells and communal baths of the Carthusian monastery of Ema in Tuscany.



Two Dominican monks prepare the refectory of their new monastery at Arbresle, near Lyons, France, which was designed by famed French architect Charles Le Corbusier. The monolithic simplicity of the structure affirms the central purpose of the monastery — that of focusing attention on the glory of God.

Population Boom Spells Progress

(Continued from Page 1) have developed. The present world-average rate of population increase is 1.34% per annum as against 1% in the nineteenth century.

In his own research, Clark says, "I have found no evidence whatsoever to support the assertion that natural human fertility rises with undernourishment." Evidence from India indicates that consumption of marriage before the age of 15 tends in the long run to reduce fertility rather than to increase total fertility.

"Whatever the reasons," the Significance remarked, "human fertility appears to be considerably on the increase today."

"But," Clark replied, "that is decline early in the nineteenth century. Since then, her influence — rather conditional — in population growth declined. . . . Fortunately, today

the trend in France has been reversed — as also in the U.S. "At the World Population Conference," Clark continues, "American and British spokesmen were loudest in their appeals for limiting population growth. Secretly, Asian and African leaders laughed at them — or rather they sneered at them."

Of India, Clark was asked whether present population pressure there will ultimately work to the benefit of that nation.

"Yes, certainly," he answered, adding, "This reminds me of what Gandhi said to me once when I had an interview with him in India shortly before he

died. He said, 'Nehru is making a great mistake in trying to make food cheap — and to make it easier for the Indians. On the whole they are an idle lot and they won't do any work unless you put them under pressure. Gandhi knew his own country.'

For the future, Clark concludes, "It is optimistic in my firm belief in an Almighty God, that the earth for mankind and multiplied for some tremendously important and eternal purpose which extends far beyond the horizons of this planet. . . . Man may be destined to populate the universe. At present, this is God's secret."

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Refugee Aid Program

Crusade Of Charity

Geneva—(RNS)—Msgr. Giovanni Ferrero, acting head of the World Refugee Year, declared here that the World Refugee Year "can aspire to no finer title than that of being a crusade of charity."

Addressing a conference of representatives of national committees, called by the International Committee for World Refugee Year as a Vatican observer, he stressed the Holy See's strong interest in the effort on behalf of the displaced and needy.

"By sending an observer to the conference," he said, "the Holy See intends to be more than manifest its sympathy toward the refugees."

Another is that the Year should be, as far as possible, a concern of all men in which not only government organs, but voluntary agencies, non-governmental organizations and private initiatives would give of their best and would freely orientate their action.

More Than Talk

Families Aid Refugees

Portland, Ore.—(NC)—The World Refugee Year is half over but a small group in the Christian Family Movement at St. Cecilia's parish in suburban Beaverton has done more than talk about it.

The CFM members inaugurated a project to bring Dutch Indonesian refugees to the United States under Federal legislation which was enacted in 1958 but largely has been overlooked.

THE IDEA spread through this area and to date 12 families, who include 70 men, women and children, have been sponsored. They either are on their way or soon will leave the Netherlands for new lives and homes in the Archdiocese of Portland.

The Beaverton unit initiated the project by sponsoring a refugee family on its own. Then through publicity and personal contacts the CFM in Beaverton interested others in the project. They had little difficulty in "selling" the idea and now believe that another dozen or more families of refugees will be brought to the area.

Through letters sent to other organizations throughout the country, the Beaverton unit has

aimed to inaugurate a nationwide resettlement program for the refugees. To facilitate resettlement of the refugees in this country, the Dutch government has first sponsors who will provide homes to finance transportation, insure and job for additional refugees and provide a cash grant. One family being brought here has eight children; another seven; two others, six.

Before the refugees can obtain visas, they must be sponsored in the United States by persons willing to provide them with a home and job.

The refugees are among some 29,000 Dutch citizens who left Indonesia during the political turmoil which followed independence from Dutch rule there in 1945. Most of the refugees arrived in the already overcrowded Netherlands for a refugee family to be established.

Mexico Edition For Digest

Mexico City—(RNS)—Discussions took place here today among Msgr. Patrick J. Ryan, secretary vice-president of the Catholic Digest, a United States national magazine, and Catholic leaders on the possibilities of publishing a Spanish edition of the periodical in Mexico.

Msgr. Ryan, who retired last year as Chaplain in the U.S. Army, said "such a publication could be a great thing for the Church in Latin America, because it would be the voice of dynamic Catholic thought in our times."

Textbook Case Oregon City—(NC)—Circuit Court Judge Ralph M. Holman said it "undoubtedly would be some time" before he handed down a ruling in a suit to prevent parochial school pupils from using textbooks paid for by tax funds.

The Judge said he believed the trial to be "only the first round in a three-round show" regardless of his ruling, indicating he expects appeals to the Oregon Supreme Court and the U.S. Supreme Court.

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