

Co-op Prelate Fishermen's Friend Dies

Antigonish — (RNS) — A Pontifical Requiem Mass was celebrated here for Bishop John R. McDonald of Antigonish, a leader in the co-operative movement which changed the economic and social life of Nova Scotia's fishermen and farmers.

His death at the age of 68 was the second to have occurred among outstanding figures of the movement in the past six months. Last July, Magr. Michael Moses Coady, who was for many years the guiding spirit behind the movement, died here at the age of 77.

Bishop of Antigonish since 1950, the late prelate had a heart attack four months ago and had been in ill health ever since. As a friend and associate of Magr. Coady, Bishop McDonald aided further the Antigonish Movement, or the Xaverian Movement, as Nova Scotians called it, which has become internationally famous as the realm of co-operative philosophy. It has contended to attract students from all over the world.

Co-operative organizations grew throughout the province until they were doing an annual business that ran into millions of dollars. Meanwhile the movement developed 1,000 adult study groups among the 25,000 fishermen, farmers, Xaverian students of Nova Scotia, few of whom were able to read and write. The movement also helped to promote co-operative stores and production groups among the farmers and fishermen.

Gale Abates, Abbot Blessed

Montreal — (AP) — Taking of monastic vows in a Benedictine abbey, a group of priests and laymen crossed to Colaba Island off South West for the installation of a new convent school.

The group was led by Bishop John E. Fitz of Montreal. The ceremony was held in a military landing craft operated by the navy, who own the island, and by helicopter.



Record in Jesuit Thrift

Cleveland — (RNS) — Setting some kind of record for Jesuit thrift, Father John Brennan of St. Ignace High School in Cleveland displays the trousers he wore when he was newly ordained to the U.S. after 32 years as a missionary in India. They were the same ones which he wore when he left his country in 1927.

19 States

Monk Scores Work Laws

Washington — (AP) — The president of the Catholic Economic Association charged that so-called "right to work laws" were "clearly contrary to the common good."

Father Joseph L. Toner, O.S.B., made the statement at a meeting which was devoted to a discussion of the right to work legislation.

Beginning Tomorrow — 9:30 A.M.

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He's a bright kid. And he should go to college. Will he?

By 1967 college applications will double. No matter how well qualified and able a student may be, it could be tough for him to get in college—anywhere.

Men and better paid professions and industries are needed to maintain our standards. Already classrooms and laboratories are overcrowded. Colleges and

Pontiff Pleads For World Peace

Vatican City — (RNS) — Pope John XXIII, in the second Christmas message of his 14-month pontificate, called on Catholics everywhere to play an active role in the quest for world peace.

The Pope, whose 3,000-word message was devoted entirely to what he called the threefold aspects of peace — peace of the heart, social peace and international peace — stressed that "it is completely impossible for Catholics to restrict themselves to the position of mere observers."

He said they "should feel clothed, as it were, with a mandate from on high."

THE POPE, whose message was broadcast by the Vatican Radio and later transmitted by the station into some 30 languages for listeners all over the world, spoke into a silver microphone in the Consistorial Hall of the Vatican Palace before 31 cardinals and numerous members of the papal court. Prior to delivering his talk, he listened to a Christmas message of homage delivered on behalf of the cardinal by Eugene Cardinal Tisserant, dean of the Sacred College.

Pope John said that today especially the Church "wishes to be Catholic pledged to an effort" to make Bethlehem's message of peace "a part of themselves."

"The message," he said, "is an invitation to check the direction of every act by the doctrine of Divine Law, which demands the unflinching observance of all, even in the midst of sorrows. Along with such a deepening of understanding and so on."

The struggle for peace will doubtless be long and arduous, Pope John said. But, he asserted, the Christian mystery grants to all the certainty that nothing of man's goodwill is lost in whatever they, in good-will, perform, perhaps without being entirely aware of it, for the coming of God's kingdom is nigh and in order that the city of man may be modeled after the pattern of the City of God.

In his call for international peace, the Pontiff urged Catholics to stand against special challenges that they must continue to face, sustained by Christian hope but at the same time on guard against "excessive optimism."

The Pope did not mention Communism by name but his warning was obvious when he cited "the cause of the international sickness" which were "clearly proclaimed" by our predecessor, Pius XII, of immortal memory.

These causes, he said, are not only the violation of the rights and dignity of the human person, but, in particular, the persecution of the Church.

"It needs still to be noted," the Pope said, "that the participation which the Church prays for is complete and possible if it is mistaken by yielding or a relaxation of its firmness in the face of ideologies and systems of life which are in proclaimed and irreconcilable opposition to the Catholic teaching."

"Now," he added, "does it demand indifference, before the lamentable which comes to us even now from the unhappy lands where the rights of man are ignored and falsehood is adopted as a system. Still less can one forget the sorrows of the Church of Silence, where the consciences of the Faith, rivaling the early Christian martyrs, are exposed to suffering and torments without end for the cause of Christ."

PINPOINTING other obstacles to international peace, the Pope said it was necessary also "to overcome certain erroneous ideas: the myth of force, of 'nationalism,' or something else, which have dragged the integrated life of nations and to impede peaceful living together on moral principles, according to the teaching of right reason and of Christian doctrine."

Along with this, the Pope declared, should go a justice sustained by Christian charity, which "removes the cause of enmity and war, solves the disputes, furms the talks, detaches the ties, gives the answer to the claims of each party."

Apparently referring to President Eisenhower's 11-million-man tour and other recent international developments, the Pope said the Church "looks with favor on every initiative which can help to ease humanity's sorrows, any measure, new, disputation beyond calculation."

He said that "the most recent events" have "caused hope to blossom anew in many minds, but it will be necessary again and again to emerge from the path of hope, the obstacles placed by the malice of man."

"The presence of these obstacles," he said, "is not in

67 Thousand
Now In Faith

Maryland — (NC) — This Christmas 67,316 people in Maryland missions throughout the world melt at the crib of the Christ Child for the first time.

This number was reported last night in the past year among the 10 million people entrusted to Maryland as their shepherd.

Algerian War

Refugees In Misery

Washington — (AP) — The number of refugees who have fled the war in Algeria has grown to nearly 200,000, and they are living in "complete misery," a French press official here.

Father Alfred Beaumont of the Algeirien District of France said at a press conference that despite the efforts of the World Refugee Year, only 10,000 amounts of aid have been sent to the 200,000 now in Tunisia and the 200,000 in Morocco.

About 25 per cent of these refugees are under 10 years of age and many are women and children.

The priest said his work was the most heartbreaking — food, warm clothing and medicines.

Father Beaumont himself has personally ministered to the needs of refugees in Algeria and for his work was named by the French military last February as "a very important 'in absentia' by a war minister for going forward and all the way," and was mentioned in a 100-page report.

Father Beaumont's reply to that, he is quoted as saying, "I am looking to God to fulfill

Face Church Issue, Reds Advised

Washington — (AP) — The Vatican has told Communist officials of the Church and State in France that a very urgent social economy, a Catholic duty to the French people.

Monseigneur Monnier, leader of the Zouave, said that at about a year ago the Communist Party in the USSR (Soviet Union) spoke on the present conditions between Church and State.

He said that the Communist Party had a "strong" but "unconvincing" economic program which would not lead to the betterment of the people.

"We propose, in our view, that the Communist Party should be advised to find a solution. We wish that direct talks could be held between representatives of the government and the Church — the latter would be concerned in the maintenance of the most peaceful and just relations."

On Time
20 Years

Washington — (AP) — Vatican by Charles Johnson was on time for the ceremony. It would have been the 20th.

He got in a little later than the usual ceremony at Georgetown University, which began at 10:30 a.m. and lasted about 15 minutes.

Father Edmund J. James, S.J., secretary general of the National Council of Catholic Bishops, was also present.

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Men and better paid professions and industries are needed to maintain our standards. Already classrooms and laboratories are overcrowded. Colleges and

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