

MASTERS OF DECEIT

Unwary Swallow Red Baited Lines

J. Edgar Hoover, director of the FBI since 1924, emphasizes that the danger to the United States from master Red plotters is as great as ever. In this week's installment of his book, "Masters of Deceit," he explains the workings of a network of communist apparatus in bringing pressure on noncommunists and legislators in the United States.

INSTALLMENT NINETEEN
By J. EDGAR HOOVER
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The "fronts" they have organized give communists a ready and quick means of staging demonstrations against any investigation or legislation they oppose. The results of their efforts can be detected repeatedly in national and state capitals.

An anti-communist bill is passed by a state legislature. The Party, having been unable to block it there, resorts to another tactic. Suddenly the governor of the state is bombarded with telegrams, letters, and petitions in the names of groups identified as women's clubs and veterans, labor, youth, teacher, civil rights, farm and other organizations.

To an uncritical eye it would seem that a wide stratum of population was demanding that the governor veto the anti-communist bill. But an analysis of the "protests" would show the heavy hand of communist manipulators of "fronts."

MANY NONCOMMUNISTS may oppose the legislation for a variety of reasons and express their opinions by letter, telegram, and petition.

That, very emphatically, does not make them communists. They are only exercising their democratic privileges. But it should be understood, too, that the Communist Party, through its "front" system, can stimulate a vast and often effective propaganda barrage of "public opinion."

Reds At Work Behind the Scenes

AT THE CENTER is always the Party, organizing, manipulating, seeing that the right persons are in charge. Noncommunists might well ponder this comment by a Party organizer: "Experience has shown that most sponsors are unwilling to give themselves sufficiently to stop the secretary from directing policy."

Most important to the effective working of communist "fronts" are mailing lists containing the names of persons to whom literature can be sent. Perhaps you have received such propaganda in the mail and wondered whence it came. Party-front mailing lists are compiled in many ways—from telephone books, directories, membership rolls of infiltrated organizations ("loaned" by concealed members).

PARTY FRONTS are aggressive. "Don't wait for the communist," the organizer tells his comrades.

Seek him out. "We must get into the neighborhoods more and into the home." Through rallies, parades, picket lines, forums, debates, circulation of literature, "fronts" are constantly seeking public support. They operate on the main streets of America.

Another thing aimed into the commrade: The agitation is always practical. Talk about peace, jobs, and the price of milk, not Marx's ideas of revolution. Link the struggle with "the fight for pork chops."

"Peace is an everyday issue and... should involve the housewife, the woman who has to wrestle with budgets in the hopeless struggle with taxes, high prices and a shrinking pay check," the communist is taught.

In one instance a cookbook was issued by a "front" "dollar stretcher" containing low-priced menus. The point the book strove to make was this: These recipes will help, somewhat. But, Mrs. Housewife, you can never hope for a stable economy (where prices are always low) until "peace" (Soviet style) is achieved.

'Come-Ons' Bait Unwary Victims

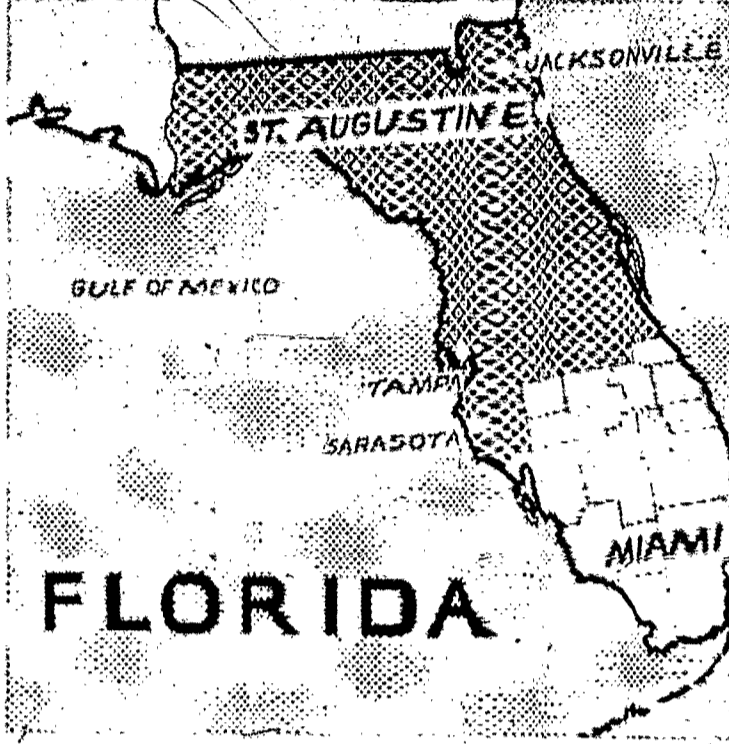
Such trick "come-ons" are common. Consider communist-sponsored "forums," for instance. Here are some Party-suggested topics for such forums:

- Are American marriages a failure?
- How to find an apartment.
- Should the voting age be reduced to eighteen years?
- Future of youth what is it?
- Can heart disease be cured?
- Can cancer be cured or prevented?
- How to be a cultured person.
- What have these to do with communism? Nothing. But they bring listeners within talking distance. If one thing won't work, maybe another will.

Bishop Carroll and His Diocese



Most Rev. Coleman F. Carroll, (left) Auxiliary Bishop of Pittsburgh since 1953, has been named first Bishop of Miami, a newly created diocese, comprising 16 counties in the southern part of the State of Florida as shown on map. Born in Pittsburgh in 1905, he was ordained in 1930. One brother, Most Rev. Howard J. Carroll is Bishop of Altoona-Johnstown, Pa. Another, Msgr. Walter S. Carroll, who served in the Vatican Secretariate of State died in 1950. Their parents lived in Rochester.



Communist Parties Around the World Collaborate in Setting up and Using "Fronts"

An example is the Women's International Democratic Federation, which grew out of a conference in Paris.

Long before the Paris gathering the Communist Party, USA, went to work promoting the attendance of delegations of American women. One hundred telegrams were sent out from Communist Party headquarters in New York City to leaders of various women's organizations, announcing that they had been chosen as delegates and inviting them to attend a meeting at the home of the chairman of the U.S. committee.

Women's International Democratic Federation was to the Communist Party.

This high Party official then stated that the Party did not then control the newly created Congress of American Women, and that the communists needed to "infiltrate it more." The Congress has since been designated as a subversive organization by the Attorney General of the United States, the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee, and the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

Tearful Appeal Charges U.S. Cruelty

Here is another example of how international "fronts" function for the Communist Party:

An elaborate postmarked at Prague, Czechoslovakia was sent to an American college. Inside was a printed letter signed by the Professor and Secretary of Charles University, Prague, formerly renowned as a great European educational institution, now a communist propaganda front. The letter began: "We send you the Proclamation of the Charles University against the use by the United States of the bacteriological warfare in Korea and urge you to re-examine your consciences, on the named Proclamation."

Enclosed was the "Proclamation of the Academic Community of the Charles University."

Note the propaganda techniques employed in the "proclamation":

1. The appeal prostitutes the reputation of a well-known university for propaganda purposes: "We, professors, lecturers and the other scientific workers of the Charles University in Prague, one of the oldest universities of the world..."
2. The appeal allegedly is based on humanitarian and scientific grounds: "With full responsibility to our human and scientific consciences we have considered the danger which threatens all of humanity through crimes that are being committed by the American imperialist army..."
3. The appeal is directed to scientific teachers in universities. The idea is that an appeal from a number of one profession or occupation to another is more effective than random appeals. This device is often used, with Russian writers, artists, musicians addressing their "counterparts" in America: "We address ourselves to you, scientific workers of universities of all countries..."

The weight of scholarly backing is designed to influence opinion. It is stated: "These facts prove that the armies of the American interventionists have repeatedly used bacteriological weapons."

"From the American airplanes bombs were dropped containing different kinds of insects, rats etc. which were infected with plague, cholera and other epidemic diseases, and infected foodstuffs as well..." We are ashamed to think of those American members of medical science who have committed themselves to the preparation of these repulsive crimes."

5. Action is recommended: "We urge you to refuse to place your scientific knowledge at the service of mass extermination of mankind..."

Protest not only in your activity as teachers and in your work in the scientific press, but with your governments as well!"

The proclamation is designed to make a lie believable, to paint the United States as a murderer and the Sov. Union as a protector of peace.

COMMUNIST propaganda is live ammunition designed to capture, maim, and kill. To regard communist fronts and their propaganda as foolhardiness is to risk our freedom.

A favorite field for communist fronts is the election campaign for public office. Franklin D. Roosevelt, a communist front candidate for the Presidency of the United States, is a well established practice. Never has the Party, running under its own name, been able to secure many votes.

The Party candidates who ran five times (1924 through 1940) for the Presidency of the United States achieved their highest percentage of the total vote cast in 1932: a mere 0.3 per cent, of 102,901 out of almost 30,000,000 votes cast.

Communist Election Tricks

In instances where the Party has maneuvered political alliances, it has achieved more success, as shown by the election of Benjamin J. Davis Jr. and Peter Cacchione, both well-known Communists, to the City Council of New York City in the 1940's.

But the real purpose is to give the communist a training in mass agitation and enable the Party to smear rivals, smear its propagandists, and cause unrest.

Concealed members of the Communist Party frequently run

under other colors. Board of education campaigns are well suited to communist exploitation. In such campaigns the Party sees it that its candidates are invited to parent-teacher meetings, community centers, public forums, to participate in radio debates (when the time is donated), and to speak in the homes of private citizens. Also behind the scenes the Party works overtime stuffing propaganda into envelopes, passing out cards, drumming up enthusiasm.

THE RESULTS are often amazing.

William Z. Foster in one of his books boasts that in Cleveland, Ohio, "A. Krehmerek, Communist candidate for the school board, received 64,213 votes," while in California, "the well-known Communist, Bernadette Doyle, polled the big total of 63,670 votes on a nonpartisan ticket as candidate for Superintendent of Public Schools."

Krehmerek and Doyle both ran on independent, nonpartisan tickets and were not identified on the ballot as communists.

The communist front's strength as an arm of the Party rests on deceit and its ability to attract the support of noncommunists.

"Fronts" are means through which the Communist Party works above ground against the peace and security of the country. They are only one arm of a gigantic pincer. The other is underground.

NEXT WEEK—Pawns of the Communists

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Winners in the LOUIS A. WEHLE FISHING CONTEST For the month of JULY

MORRIS TROUT George H. Schmitt Hondell	11 lbs. 1 oz.	PICKEREL West Schoenfeldy	3 lbs. 2 oz.
GILBERT BROOK Schoenfeldy	7 lbs.	FISH HAWK John Nichols	4 lbs. 1 oz.
RALPH F. FELLER, JR. Schoenfeldy	11 lbs. 13 oz.	RAINBOW TROUT George H. Johnston	10 lbs.
BROOK TROUT Jon Madsen	3 lbs. 4 oz.	ROCHSTER John Towney	9 lbs. 2 oz.
BROAD W. ANTHONY Ballou Spa	3 lbs. 1 oz.	MUSKIE Kaplan	7 lbs. 4 oz.
HERBERT BEARDS Lafayette	11 lbs. 1 oz.	ROCK BASS Mrs. Shirley Scheels	2 lbs. 1 oz.
LAKE HOUT William Schmidt	22 lbs.	GIARDINO John A. Webber	2 lbs. 1 oz.
ROCHSTER Harold Densberry	16 lbs.	ROCHSTER Richard Gilmore	1 lb. 6 oz.
SAUNA Richard Gilmore	15 lbs. 8 oz.	SMALLMOUTH BASS Christine Hoffman	7 lbs. 4 oz.
RESTRICTION Richard Gilmore	15 lbs. 8 oz.	TOY Robert Frasco	6 lbs. 2 oz.
LARGEMOUTH BASS Robert W. Barash	5 lbs. 2 oz.	CHARLES R. BURT, JR. Jamestown	6 lbs.
SALMON George M. Roberts	8 lbs. 2 oz.	WALLEY PIRK Clifford H. Roth	14 lbs. 2 oz.
ROCHSTER Frank Falls	7 lbs. 13 oz.	WATERLOO Robert J. Florio	11 lbs. 5 oz.
W. JENCKA W. Jencka	15 lbs. 12 oz.	GIARDINO Andrew Maslar	11 lbs. 8 oz.
NORWICH PIKE Joseph DeLaha	16 lbs. 9 oz.	GIARDINO Gordon LaPorte	45 lbs. 1 oz.
BOULDER Marilyn C. Cavill	16 lbs. 8 oz.	NIGARA FALLS John B. Weeks	46 lbs. 2 oz.
ROCHSTER Paul C. Jones	15 lbs. 12 oz.	MARCELLA Leonard Hartman	50 lbs. 6 oz.
ROCHSTER Helen Falls	15 lbs. 12 oz.	ROCHSTER Odenburg	50 lbs. 6 oz.
PERCH Robert K. Giesler	1 lbs. 1 oz.		
CAIRO Paul R. Oberdorf	1 lbs. 4 oz.		
CANTON Leonard J. Polizzi, Jr.	2 lbs. 2 oz.		
ROCHSTER Rochester			

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Please add 3% sales tax for deliveries within Monroe County.

Real life wardrobe to match the doll's outfits available at McCurdy's in sizes 3-6x and 7-14. Your girl and her doll can both look alike and dress alike.

Doll kit in Toyland; Wardrobe in Girls' Shop; McCurdy's Third Floor, Northgate, McCurdy's of Geneva

as seen in House & Garden

Key to lots o' livin'...

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Whether you're newlyweds or old-married, nothing is quite so satisfying as your own home—in the environment that suits your every wish—neighbors with whom you have common interests. But to be sure you get the value you are paying for, buy through a Realtor, who knows every neighborhood's history and future—and who can save you months of aimless house-hunting.

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