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'Courts' Enforce Red Discipline

4. Edgar Hoover, director of the FBI since 1924, emphasizes that the danger to the United States from master Red plotters is as great as ever. In this week's installment of his book, "Masters of Decelt," Hoover reveals how the Party exerts dictatorial and ruthless discipline upon its members while professing to be democratic. He explains what's behind the periodic stories of the separation from the Party of such long-dedicated leaders of the conspiracy as Earl Browder, John Gates, et al.

By J. EDGAR HOOVER DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

INSTALLMENT TEN

Communism today simply cannot be understood without a knowledge of Communist Party discipline: how it is engendered, how it operates, how it tears out man's soul and makes him a tool of the Party.

The very core of communism is rigid discipline.

Without it communism would lose much of its momentum, terror, and striking power.

The Party's constitution provides for a wide range of disciplinary action. An elaborte "appeals" framework is set forth. under which a series of "courts" is available to hear "charges,"

ary problems on all levels of the Ohio. Upon arrival he was taken feeling arises if the member re-Generally speaking, disciplin-Control Commissions (often call-

be confused with courts as we know them in the American judicial system. Run by hardended, old-time comrades, they are chine," and a "recording machine comrades, they are chine," started questioning him about his knowledge of the communist Party is pushing humans into deepest tyring anny. spinions, and the seeking of truth, are unheard of.

Brutality Makes Member Talk

I the workings of the Party's of these charges. siplinary system. Lautner had been a member of the Commentat Party for more security officer for the Party | conducting the star-charmber pro-

headquarters building, in New York City, He considered himself a dedicated member of the

to help in perfecting plans for emergency urgently demanding be at any given time is decided with President Eisenhower and ostensibly to a Parly meeting in laxes for a moment or doesn't guilty of either "left-wing section basement of a residence. do his utmost in the job assign-tarianism" or "right-wing oppored Security Commissions). They the basement of a residence of his utmost in the party "boss," serve as the "courts" to discipline any member who might be several hours was subjected to the name of several hours was subjected to the name o the basest of indignities.

"Sectiones" are meted out on about his knowledge of the unthe basis of expediency. Rules of deground, his army record, his evidence, the fair balancing of relationship with Hungarian de vidence, the fair balancing of factors and correspondence with fectees, and correspondence with federal agencies.

They proceeded to accuse him of being an enemy agent, a spy, work in the Communist Party defense office, and protecting government "spies" in the Party. John Lautner is one example Actually, Lautner was innocent

The Party's injustice inured to the government's benefit. Finally han -wenty years. He had in the proceedings in the Cleverisen through the ranks until land cellar, Lautner had the as a member of the Na. presence of mind to say that he Sonal Review Commission of had left at his hotel the name of the Communist Party. He was one of the communist officials

GOD LOVE YOU!

By MOST REV. FULTON J. SHEEN

IF YOU HAD A SPECK in your eye would not your hand try to take it out? If you were suffering from a loss of blood, would you not expect another member of society to give you a transfusion of his blood. If you burned your face yould you not submit to skin grafting from another part of your body to restore your beauty? Then why is it that we who are bleased with the faith do not feel a debt and a responsibility to other members of the Church in other parts of the world? Scripture tells us that we are members one of another; that when one member of the body suffers any pain the whole body

WELL, THE CHURCH IN THE REST of the world is suffering and you should feel the agony as your own. Christ feels it as He felt the persecution of Paul and asked "Why do you persecute Me?"

TAKE FOR EXAMPLE THE LEPERS of the world—there are more of them than victims of cancer and tuberculosis, their number being between ten and fourteen million. We can keep a leper for five dollars a month in India and we can do much to cure them with the aid of new drugs. Now, think of how little five dollars is in the life of the average American. And now, consider that last year the Catholic pe respita donation to the Holy Father for all the Missions and missionaries of the world was only 30c—the price of a package of cigarettes.

WE LIE AWAKE NIGHTS TRYING TO THINK of ways and means to stir up your faith and your desire to be one with the cross of Christ through sacrifice. Will you not, in the name of Christ, and in reparation for any mortal sins, pledge yourself to make a sacrifice of five dollars a month to the Holy Father? We do not keep your money; we do not even distribute it. The Vicar of Christ does that and he knows better than anyone the need of the world and he helps all equitably. When your sacrifice to the Society for the Propagation of the Faith you give to him for that is his collecting agency for the Missions, .

GOD LOVE YOU to B.C.S. "Our mutrition class held a foreign food exhibit and buffet lunch. We raised \$22 and decided that since the theme of the exhibit was foreign food customs the proceeds should go toward the foreign missions." . . . to M.G. "Please find enclosed \$50:00 as a sacrifice instead of a vacation." ... to Mrs. E.A. "Enclosed find three dollars, one for each year since my baptism."

PRAY FOR THE SUFFERING MISSIONARIES of the "Church of Silence" on the yellow heads of a WORLDMISSION ROSARY. The five decades are colored to represent the five continents of the world, For a sacrifice-offering of \$2 and your request we will send you this WORLDMISSION ROSARY.

Out out this column, pin your sacrifice to it and mail it to Most Rev. Fulture J. Sheen, National Director of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith, 366 Fifth Avenue, New York 1x, N.Y. or Your Diocesan Director, Rev. George S. Wood, 50 Chestrut Street, Rochester 4, N.Y.

ceedings. This resulted in his re-

He returned to New York, where he read in the "Dally Worker" that he had been expelled from the Party as an enemy agent. Lauiner filed an appeal against this expulsion order but never received an answer. Several months later he came to the FBI for the first time and told his story. He festified for the government in several legal proceed-

Naturally, there is a big distinction between the discipline that communism can exact when it is in state control, as in Russia, Yugoslavia, East Germany, Poland, Hungary and China and when it is not. Communists in the United States cannot exact the death penalty; they cannot operate slave labor camps; they cannot deport families to isolated

Discipline Marks U.S. Red Party

Yet the disciplinary actions of the Communist Party, USA, indicate unmistakably that communists in the country think and would like to act in disciplinary matters precisely as do communists behind the Iron Curtain. We can conjecture readily from the purge trials under Stalin, what could happen in the United-States if communists ever controlled the government.

Communist discipline is a part of the everyday life of the Party. It is involved in required attendance of Party schools, reading Marxist literature and the Party press, and doing Party work.

A "conscience of responsibilty," as one old-time member termed it, is created; a feeling; that, whatever one's personal desires and responsibilities, the with the National Convention In January, 1950, he was or rounded by a Parly "halo of front" of the less informed yet (At this "summit conference," being the "court" of final resort. dered to go to Cleveland, Ohio, sanctity," thereby becoming an not too far away. Just where to high Soviet officials said down

> In the name of freedom, while appealing to the most

those who do not knuckle under come back. to communist discipline. An allowance may be made if a misof hiring unreliable people to take is made from bad judg- bers lag behind the "correct". Never must a comrade bement, a lapse of memory, or lack Parly position of the moment, come secure, complacent, or of knowledge. That can be cor- They may disregard the Party's rected by more "education." But revolutionary role as an "advance worrying constantly about if the member persists in error, ed teacher" and work too closely "what's coming next." This that is, doesn't follow undeviat- with "capitalists." They are ingly the Party line, he must be "right-wing opportunists." equalified without mercy." "flayed without mercy."

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Girls Receive Curved Bars



CURVED BARS were awarded to 11 Girl Scouts in Holy Cross Parish, Mrs. Ann Symonds, assistant leader, is shown presenting the award to Sandra Finucan. Looking on are Karen Kermis, Marie Monti, Margaret Tabak, Sharon Robb and the Rev. John P. O'Malley, chaplain. Others receiving the award were Virginia Carnes, Jean Liemberger, Bonnie McNulty, Sally Pett, Gail Bloom, Mary C. Knapp.

revolutionaries," said Lenin, "will down anyone disliked by the rade, through word or deed, has stop at nothing to rid itself of leadership for any reason. If you "slighted" or shown that he feels an undesirable member."

"Deviationism," that is, difline as determined in Moscow or by the elique which is strongest in the Party in the U.S. at the time, has led to wholesale purges in the past. Party. For a while, "left-wing secincluding the ousting of such leaders as Jay Lovestone, Benjamin Gitlow, Earl Browder, and literally hundreds of lesser

by the Party Inner clique. Any English and French heads of

even stray too far to the left. What's Next' They want the Party to be more milliant, to hurry up the revolu-That's wrong, says the strict to others. Party-liner, Such an attitude Communist "courts" seek out be made to turn around and discouraged. That's a communist terr of Deart." In I. I. I. I. I.

ians" of deviationism. They had ."An organization of real better rid themselves of this "capitalist complex" and catch up

want to get rid of a comrade, himself better than a Negro com. Kelly, of Swords, the parish in accuse him of "left wing sectori- himself better than a Negro com-anism" or "right wing opportun- rade. If the reverse is true; fering from the current Party ism." He'll probably then he that a Negree member considers made to appear in a Party himself superior to a white com-"court." What happens then will rade -- this produces "inverted be effected by disciplinary white chaucinism," or "Negro navogues which sweep through the 'tarianism'' becomes prevalent.

then "right wing opportunism" After Browder's aremoval in down on women. In one instance action will be held June 20 to formerly of Rochester, now liv-The Party claims to be an "act ist" talso called revisionist, the a man was accused in the Party August 8 at the Catholic Unit in in Orlando, Flan has been vanced" element, teaching the style was to criticize "opportun- of disapproxing of his wife's versity of America here. noncommunist m a s \$ e s the ism." After the Geneva Confer. smoking. This made him a male Party's orders come first and "glories" of socialism. As lead ence of 1955 the fashion was to supremacist. If a woman thinks field will make up the faculty Rev. Monsignor, it was learned foremost; that every task is sur- ers, communists must be "in attack "left wing sectarianism," she is superior to a man, that's of the Institute of Catholic So- here this week.

Nobody Knows

Another serious error is being tion. They would rush on ahead, a chauvinist, the epithet applied paying little attention to the to a Party member who supuldance of noncommunists, posedly thinks himself superior right one," a communic explain.

would isolate the Party, make it ANY MEMBER, can bring an ineffectual sect. Those guilty charges, no matter how silly. of left-wing sectarianism must trivial, and stupid. This is not technique: always keep members:

> unconcerned. He must be prevents the entrenchment of Party bureaucrats and the formation of cliques; it makes discipline easier to impose.

In Party jargon, different types of "chauvinism" are distinguishd. "White chauvinism." for ex Disciplinary scythes can cut ample, means that a white com-

ism," also called "male suprema-

an informer. Ever since 1949, the university. when FBI Informants testified all-out to eatch "spies," and accept

Member after member Inno cent of the Party's charges has been expelled, "If you have to kick ten guys out to get the ed, "that's the way to do it."

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NEXT WEEK - How Communist 'police' control members in U.S.

Red Propaganda Floods Free World

Washington (NC) More than 30 million copies of publications were distributed by Russia in the free world last year for propaganda purposes, according to figures released here by the United States Information Agency (USIA).

This figure represented a five per cent increase over 1956, the USIA said. In the Middle East, however, the figure was up 400 per cent, the information agency reported, to a total of 413,600 books and 1.515,400 pamphlets.

Russia will issue 700 new titles in 26 languages for distribuon in the free world, during 1958, according to USIA estimates,

The USIA said it had about 3 million hooks in itse 156 llbraries in 64 countries last year. Since 1950, it said, it has assisted foreign publishers in bringing out 40 million copies of 4,400 American books, printed in 50 languages.

Irish Air Lines Planes Blessed In Annual Rite

Dublin - (NC) - The entire fleet of Aer Lingus, the Irish Air Lines whose planes all bear names of saints, lined up at the local airport here and received its annual blessing.

AIRPORT officials and personnel as well as pilots, hostesses hecome an annual event here. It and mechanics were up in forma- also marked this year the 22nd from near the fleet of planes limit anniversary of the governmentme on the "aprove" around the owned air lines, airport building. Accompanied by a pilot and a hosters Father L. which the airport is situated, made the founds of the planes and blessed each one.

St. Patrick is of course the flagship of the fleet. Each plane bears the name of an Irish saint in bright green

Social Action Course Father Schiefen Then there is "male chancin Slated For Priests Named A Monsignor

Washington - (NC) - An inelsm," when men comrades "look stitute to train priests for social of Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Schlefen,

cial Action, under the direction To the Party one of the most of Father Patrick W. Gearty, asserious charges is that of being sustant professor of economics at

at the first New York Smith Act George G. Higgins, director, and Fla., was educated at St. Am-Itrial, 1 communists have been Father John F. Cronin, S.S., as brose School, and St. Andrew terrified of informers. They go sistant director, Social Action and St. Bernard Seminarles, Department. National Catholic Rochester. Wellare Conference

> COURIER-JOURNAL Friday, June 20, 1978

Father Robert W. Schlefen, son raised by His Holiness, Pope Pius XII, to the rank of Papal Cham-

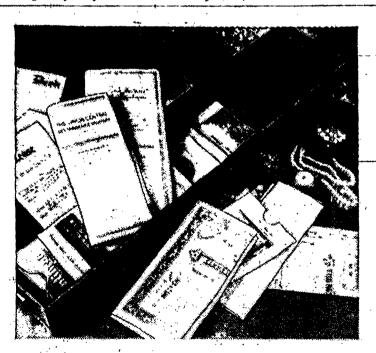
Monsignor Schiefen, pastor of St. Stephen Protomartyr, West Hollywood, Fla. and vice chancellor and director of seminarians Other instructors are Msgr. in the Diocese of St. Augustine,

He was ordained to the priesthead by His Excellency, Bishop 5 Kearney on Oct. 18, 1946 for St.

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