

Polish Reds Block Church Construction

Warsaw — (NC) — Cardinal Wyszynski, Primate of Poland, has accused Poland's communist government authorities of hindering the building of new churches in this Polish capital.

In a sermon preached to 200,000 Catholics in a Corpus Christi procession here, the Cardinal appealed to the faithful for support in his efforts to obtain government permission for new church construction.

HE SAID that since his return to his post in October, 1956, after three years of arrest, he has "fruitlessly and humbly pleaded" with the authorities. He added:

"Since prewar days the Catholic community of Warsaw has increased by 300,000 and we need about 40 new churches. . . . The lack of churches is a source of great grief to me and since the difficulties seem to be insurmountable, I come to you today to share my grief with you and to ask you humbly to pray that we may not be forced to look for places of worship in cellars . . . and in the fields."

THE CARDINAL asked the people to pray that "Our negotiations with the authorities, which have gone on for two

years and borne little fruit, may at last prove more fruitful."

The Cardinal noted that the government had helped in the past to rebuild many old churches which had been destroyed during the war and which are regarded as monuments of Polish culture. But he added that at present the authorities refuse permission for the erection of churches in the many new residential districts that are being built up.

CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI stressed in his sermon that he is not asking the government to help in the building of churches. All he wants, he said, is the right to build them.

Warsaw, which has 1,100,000 Catholics in a total population of 1,200,000, has 83 parishes and 70 churches most of which had to be completely rebuilt and many of which are small. On Sundays the city's churches are overcrowded and, where the parish is big and the church small, crowds stand outside during services even during the winter.

Canada Publisher Urges Naming Envoy To Vatican

Toronto — (NC) — The publisher of one of Canada's largest secular daily newspapers said here that Canada should appoint an envoy to the Vatican.

John Bassett, publisher of the Toronto Telegram and an Anglican, made the statement in an address to a joint meeting of the Empire and Canadian Clubs.

"Surely," he said, "the time has come when this nation can put aside old and outworn religious prejudices."

DESCRIBING Vatican City as "one of the best listening posts in Europe," he argued that "it does not make sense that we are dependent on backstairs gossip or some side door channel for information, when we could boldly be welcomed at the front door."

Mr. Bassett continued: "The political moment in Canada has arrived — when we have an English-speaking Protestant Prime Minister from Western Canada who in no way could be accused of favoring his own coreligionists — to make this move now." John G. Diefenbaker is Prime Minister of Canada.

Mr. Bassett urged that Canada act at once to appoint an envoy to the Vatican, calling the move "a further important step in our national progress of growing up."



Ordained

Rev. Jerome E. Nadine, (above) first Negro ordained to the Holy Priesthood in the Diocese of Syracuse, N.Y., will be assigned as a secular priest in the Diocese of Brooklyn. A native of Scranton, Pa., he studied at St. Peter's College, London, Ontario and Immaculate Conception Seminary, Huntington, N. Y. (NC Photo)

Jubilee Priest Former Cardinal

Monroe, La. — (NC) — Father Dennis Curren, who will mark the silver jubilee of his ordination on June 23, was a Cardinal before he became a priest.

Father Curren, assistant pastor at Our Lady of Fatima church here, was a pitcher with the St. Louis Cardinals national league baseball team back in 1919.

The Cardinals were managed by Branch Rickey while Father Curren (then "Bobo" Curren to sports fans) was with them. The Cardinals' top star in those days was Rogers Hornsby.

Father Curren once beamed George Slaten, Hall of Fame first baseman, while the Cards were working out with Slaten's team, the St. Louis Browns. "I don't know if Slaten was mad," he remarked, "but the manager of the Browns chased me off the field."

Yale Group Tests Birth Control Ban

New Haven, Conn. — (NC) — Five suits have been filed in Superior Court here to test the constitutionality of Connecticut's anti-birth control laws.

The suits, brought against State's Attorney Abraham S. Wullman, are designed to determine the constitutionality of the state laws prohibiting the use of contraceptives and make it illegal for doctors to give birth control advice for reasons other than health.

One suit was filed by Dr. C. Lee Buxton, chairman of the department of obstetrics and gynecology at the Yale University medical school. The identities of the four other persons were hidden by legal pseudonyms, but they were reported also to be Yale University faculty members.

Dr. Buxton's suit argues that the state laws violate the 14th amendment to the U.S. Constitution, which guarantees that persons shall not be deprived of life, liberty and property without due process of law.

THE SUIT CLAIMS a doctor should be allowed to give birth control advice when his patients ask for it. It declares that at present if a physician were to advise the use of drugs or contraceptives to prevent conception, he would lose his license to practice medicine.

The same state laws were tested in 1942, when the State Supreme Court of Errors ruled them constitutional. The U.S. Supreme Court later reversed the decision, but did so on a technical point which did not involve the question of constitutionality.

Church Fund Raised In Hong Kong

Hong Kong — (NC) — Catholics here have contributed \$60,000 during the past three years to the Bishop's Fund for new churches and schools, according to Father Charles H. Varch, director of the Catholic Center.

The fund was established in 1955 by Bishop Lawrence Bianchi of Hong Kong to provide churches and schools for the fast growing Catholic population of the island.



Blind Girls Become Nuns

Pictured on the day of their final religious profession (May 30) in the order of the Sisters of Our Lady of Charity, in Wheeling, West Virginia, Sister Mary St. Gemma (left) and Sister Mary St. Anthony pose with their former guide dog, "Queenie." Daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Anastasio of Ozone Park, Long Island, they have been blind since birth. They both held good positions in the New York business world before entering religious life in 1952. (NC Photos)

Priest Raises First Vegetables In Antarctic

Ellsworth Station, Antarctica — (RNS) — Are you having trouble with bugs in your garden? Are weeds crowding out the radishes?

You might envy Father Edward A. Bradley, S.J., of Cambridge, O., an international Geophysical Year seismologist here.

FATHER BRADLEY reported by radio that his garden is coming along fine. Next on insect in sight. No weeds, either. That's one advantage of having your vegetables under glass in the Antarctic.

The Jesuit scientist and Dr. Louis C. Sempronon, of East, Vt., an ionospheric physicist, brought several scotch feet of earth down with their "freezing gear." They are using it to raise the first vegetables ever to be home-grown in the Antarctic.

close-spaced lumps and with the help of a little commercial fertilizer, the garden is flourishing. The priest says he has lettuce, radishes, peas, onions, carrots, tomatoes, and lima beans. The radishes are the most successful, attaining fully normal size. The lettuce reached fairly good size. The other vegetables are small.

Father Bradley suspects that there has been some surreptitious sampling of his crop on the part of other scientists. He is looking forward, however, to getting at least one good tomato and lettuce sandwich himself to supplement the meals which, inevitably in the Antarctic, all come out of cans.

'Test Tube' Birth Called 'Adultery'

New York — (NC) — Artificial insemination was called "adultery" and was described as "the latest social evil to threaten the dignity of the American home" by the director of the New York archdiocesan Family Life Bureau.

Father George A. Kelly declared that "doctors may use all their technical skills to aid married people to realize natural desires, but in doing so may never do anything that is in itself unnatural. The proposed practice of artificial insemination is adultery."

FATHER KELLY was addressing a Family Day rally held at the Mission of the Immaculate Virgin, Staten Island. The rally was sponsored by the Federation of Catholic Mothers, Clubs.

"One of the greatest evils of our day," he said, "is the conviction, held by many, that people may do anything, even an evil thing, to get what they want."

"The Church opposes this vicious philosophy because she knows how much harm it is already doing to family life in the United States. By divine law, procreation is a matter of personal acts and human cooperation, not artificial contrivances."

HE CONTINUED: "Human beings are not bulls and cows. If the only thing desired from a cow is high butterfat production, artificial insemination will work. But for human beings and family life, artificial insemination is more society, anonymous parenthood, which will not work. Man may never place himself on the level of the

herd bull. It is hardly the ideal of family life that a woman isolate her motherhood from her husband's love."

Father Kelly warned that "unscrupulous doctors are in too many instances already making a mockery of marriage" and said that "the public ought to be alerted to artificial insemination before it becomes a social menace."

AMONG THE EVIL effects of the practice he listed the following:

"The American man will have abandoned his power to determine the paternity of his wife's children."

"Children will be born with personalities different from their alleged parents."

"Childless wives will be able to deceive their husbands without penalty."

"Lies and falsification of public records will be the order of the day, and in time men and women will be marrying each other not knowing that they are in fact blood relations."

Father Kelly pointed out that "Pope Pius XII has already condemned artificial insemination, declaring that marriage is more society, anonymous parenthood, which will not work. Man may never place himself on the level of the

Jesuit Scores 'Trivial' Grounds For Divorces

Boston — (RNS) — Government officials should give more careful supervision to the legal procedures under which divorces are granted upon "trivial" grounds, the Rev. Robert F. Drinan, S.J., dean of Boston College Law School, said here.

"No one speaks in American courts for the children of a marriage who in all too many instances are penalized and even pauperized by the divorce of their parents," he told members of the Family Association of Greater Boston.

He scored "the careless policy of the state in granting the right to remarry to anyone who asks for it."

OUTSIDE LOOKING IN

at their own Chapel! So small is the room serving as a Chapel in St. Joseph's Convent, Murattupuzh, India, that the nuns must attend Mass from an adjoining room and in an adjoining open school veranda. Sister Marguerite, superior, writes that there are thirty-two nuns living in the convent and that the room used as a chapel is 10-feet by 12. Present in this tiny room in the God they are dedicated to serve. Since permits only two, or at the most three, of the sisters to visit and adore Him at one time. They long for a Chapel large enough to accommodate all the sisters for their community exercises and prayers. \$2,000 will build a Chapel where thirty-two nuns will worship their God daily and pray for their benefactors. The sisters of St. Joseph's Convent, Murattupuzh, India, will be grateful for any help given them to make their dream of a new chapel, a reality.

THE WORLD FOR THE SACRED HEART, THE SACRED HEART FOR THE WORLD—ONLY BY YOUR HELP, SPIRITUAL AND MATERIAL, CAN THIS BE ACCOMPLISHED.

TO BE A PRIEST. God-given call bringing boys to seminaries the world over. DOMENICO and GREGORIO are two Egyptian boys who are answering God's invitation to be His priests. They are in need of financial help and their parents cannot supply it. The seminary tuition is \$200 a year and there are six years of preparation. If you would like to help Domenico or Gregorio you can "adopt" one of them for \$100 a year and pay the money in any manner convenient to you.

THE "CHRYSOSTOM'S" IS A FUND TO HELP SEMINARIES TRAIN PRIESTS. IF YOU CANNOT "ADOPT" A SEMINARIAN, PERHAPS YOU COULD DO SOMETHING FOR THE "CHRYSOSTOM'S."

TO CHOOSE CHRIST FOR A SPOUSE. Each year thousands of girls choose Him and dedicate themselves to a life-time of sacrifice. SISTER DOMINIC and SISTER AQUINA have already chosen Christ and are now in the novitiate of the Adoration Sisters of Kaduthuruthy, India. Their novitiate training will cost \$150 a year and they will be novices for two years. You can "adopt" Sister Dominic or Sister Aquina for \$150 a year, payable in any manner of installment convenient to you. Paying for the training of such a novice insures you of an "adopted daughter" in whose life's work you would have a share.

STRINGLESS GIFTS. Material assistance from the members of his flock who are able to give it, enables our Holy Father to give aid to the needy. Daily, His Holiness receives an untold number of requests for financial assistance from the Near East. Will you help supply the needy out of any abundance that you might have? No matter how small you may think your gift is, it will be big in the eyes of God if it is given from a charitable heart.

"I was hungry and you gave Me to eat." These will indeed be wonderful words to hear from Christ. There are many people in the Holy Land. A FOOD PACKAGE sent to the refugees is a true Christ-like act. The cost is \$10.00 a package.

ANYTHING YOU DO IN THE NAME OF CHRIST WILL BRING YOU BLESSINGS.

Near East Missions

FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, President
Mgr. Peter P. Tuby, Nat'l Sec'y

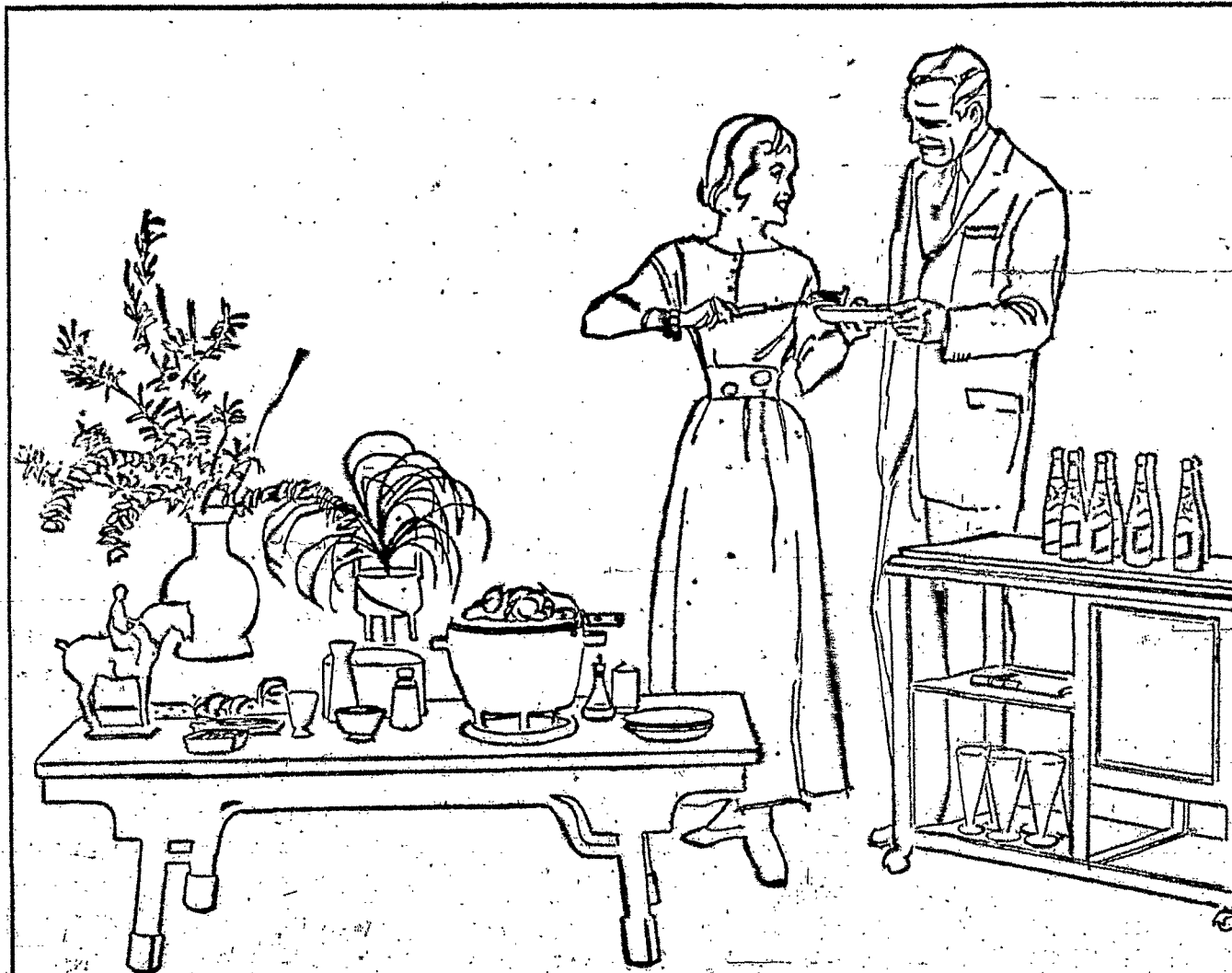
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