



AN INTIMATE knowledge of a girl's home parish is one of the requirements for a youngster to be given the Marian Award, to be presented for the first time at Sacred Heart Cathedral on May 13. Donna Marie Shatzel, 12, a seventh grade student at Sacred Heart School, one of the girls who qualified for the award.

## Girls To Receive Marian Awards

By PAUL CONTESTABLE and FRANK KELLY

What is the Marian Award?  
This is a question that has entered the minds of many parents of Catholic Girl Scouts of Monroe County, to whom the award will be given for the first time on May 13 at Sacred Heart Cathedral.

Similar to the Boy Scout's "Ad Altare Dei" award, the Marian Award was developed by the youth department of the National Catholic Welfare Council.

THE AWARD was created specifically for presentation to members of the Girl Scouts, and Camp Fire Girls and was extended to include members of the Junior Catholic Daughters and Junior Daughters of Isabella, to help girls in all four programs to become better members of their faith and to recognize in all they do the opportunities for living the teachings of the Church and the principles of the organization to which they belong.

To get the award, the girls have to go through an extensive program, after first passing the requirements that have been set up.

These requirements include, in addition to being a member of one of the four groups, leading an exemplary Catholic life; be 12 years of age or be in the seventh grade; attend a Catholic School or attend religious instruction classes, and have a knowledge of the fundamentals of her religion.

A Catholic Girl Scout must have been a scout for one year and must be at least a second class scout.

These are just the basic requirements. The program they must follow after that is very difficult — which is appropriate because of the award's nature.

Included in the program is the study of the girl's parish church; be able to tell about its architecture, painting, sculpture or symbols; be able to demonstrate the use of the Sunday Missal; know and explain the customs of Christmas as celebrated in three foreign countries; and learn the significance of the nature of symbols, used in Christian art.

PRACTICAL things are also stated in the requirements. They include preparing the home where the priest comes to give the Sacraments, building an outdoor shrine or tell the story of the girl's patron saint; know how to give spiritual first aid in case of an accident; and be able to promote, discuss and practice Christian ideals in dress at church and in leisure time activities.



DONNA DUSTS off the vestment case at the Cathedral as part of her duty to qualify for the Marian Award.

## Post Office Speeds Action On Fraud, Smut Operators

Washington — (NC) — Postmaster General Arthur E. Summerfield has announced the establishment of a new Post Office executive position designed to give postal officials "more effective means of dealing with" persons who use the mails for obscenity or fraud.

The position of judicial officer has been created in the Post Office department to speed up obscenity and mail fraud cases, he said.

APPOINTED to the post was Charles Ablard, 27, of Emul, Okla., former special assistant to the Post Office department's general counsel.

All stages in proceedings against persons charged with using the mails for obscenity or fraud were completed formerly by the general counsel.

Under the new setup, the handling of these complaints will be started by the general counsel. However, the hearings will be conducted by the judicial officer or his staff of hearing examiners.

THE JUDICIAL officer's decisions as to what constitutes obscenity and fraud will be appealable to the courts, as Post Office decisions in these cases have been in the past.

Herbert B. Warburton, acting general counsel of the department, said the organizational move was also aimed to provide legal safeguards for the rights of persons charged with obscenity or fraud, by establishing an office which will deal solely with such cases, and to speed decisions in such cases.

MR. SUMMERFIELD said the Post Office department plans "more vigorous" use of a 1955 law which permits it to place an interim ban on mail deliveries to persons sending allegedly obscene material through the mails, while postal proceedings are being carried out.

Three such bans have been imposed in recent months by postal officials and upheld by Federal District Courts.

## New Church Work Totals \$61 Millions

Washington, D.C. — (NS) — Church construction, continuing under moderate pressure from the economic depression, totaled \$61,000,000 during April, the same level as for March, the Department of Commerce and Labor reported here.

Usually, there is a seasonal upswing in construction during April, but this did not occur in church building activity. Construction during the month was \$3,000,000 less than in April, 1957.

Construction put in place has amounted to \$254,000,000 during the first four months of 1958, according to the government estimate, a decline of two per cent from the same period in 1957.

Construction activity by the non-public schools and colleges held steady at \$40,000,000 for the third consecutive month. The four-month total in this field is estimated at \$163,000,000, only \$1,000,000 less than for the same period of 1957.

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## \$250,000 Given Nuns' Hospital

Dallas, Tex. — (NC) — Karl Holzelle, a non-Catholic, has given \$250,000 to the building fund of St. Paul's Hospital here. The philanthropist's gift brings the total contributed to the fund so far to more than \$1,350,000, or more than one-fourth of a \$1 million goal.

The hospital is operated by the Daughters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul. It was founded in 1866.

# — Congressional Probers Told — Red 'Brainwash' Confuses U. S.

## A Day For Mothers



Catholics of the Rochester Diocese will mark Mother's Day this Sunday by offering Mass, Holy Communion, and prayers for their mothers. Typical of many mothers who will face usual every-day tasks even on Mother's Day is Mrs. Jeanette Gelfell of St. Anne's parish, Rochester. Mother of four pre-school children she is shown here with oldest, Mary Clare, 4, and Thomas, 2 months. Her husband Edward was tending William, 2, and Edward, 1. (Courier-Journal Photo by Paul Contestable).

By J. J. GILBERT

Washington — (NC) — A harrowing picture of communist actions in this country as painted by testimony released by the House of Representatives Committee on Un-American Activities.

A journalist of international experience, Edward Hunter, told the lawmakers that he sees emerging in this country the same developments he witnessed in other countries which the Reds seek to dominate.

The testimony of the journalist, Mr. Hunter, was released some time after he had sat in consultation with the committee staff.

Mr. Hunter's newspaper experience, extending back over more than 20 years, includes work as reporter and editor in Europe, Africa, Japan, China, Manchuria, and two years service with the U. S. Office of Strategic Services.

HE SAID HE has spent 20 years in countries under various forms of "communist pressure and attack."

"I have been watching developments under communism in other parts of the world," he told the committee staff, "and now I see exactly the same developments here in America."

These developments, he explained, include, first of all, the penetration of our leadership circles by a softening up, and creating a defeatist state of mind.

"This includes penetration of our educational circles by a similar state of mind, in addition to one other thing—the long-range perspective of the program who is above any thing that is happening here and now, and considers himself an objective spectator in a long, long vista of history."

Main feature of the Red "softening up process in America," the journalist said, is "the liquidation of our attitudes on what we used to recognize as right and wrong, what we used to accept as absolute moral standards."

"We now confuse moral standards with the sophistication of dialectical materialism, with a communist, end-point theology which teaches that everything changes, and that what is right or wrong, good or bad, changes as well as nothing, they say, is really good or bad."

GOAL OF COMMUNIST propaganda among Americans, Hunter told the Congressional probers, is to convince us that "there is no such thing as truth or a lie; and any belief we actually held was simply our being unsophisticated."

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## Catholic Employers Start Own Group

New York — (NC) — Undersecretary of Labor James T. O'Connell will address a meeting of the newly formed Catholic Employers' Study Group, to be held on May 13 in the Hotel New Yorker.

The meeting will be one of the first gatherings of the new Catholic employers' organization, set up to promote the study and practice of Catholic social principles among businessmen.

THE STUDY GROUP was organized by a steering committee of prominent businessmen, headed by John Q. Adams, president of the Manhattan Refrigeration Company. The steering committee has been making plans for the organization for the past eight months, according to a spokesman.

The spokesman said the committee received advice and suggestions from many foreign businessmen and employers visiting

One of the first projects of the study group, it was announced, will be the drawing up of a code of ethics for employers.

PRÉSIDENT of the study group is James Moore, assistant vice-president of the Beech-Nut Lifesaver Corporation. Mr. Adams is chairman of the organization.

The businessmen's association has also received the approval of Cardinal Spellman, who has appointed Msgr. Charles L. Giblin, pastor of St. Ann's parish in Nyack, N.Y., as its moderator.

## Dispensation Granted For Memorial Day

Catholics of the Rochester Diocese are dispensed from church laws of fast and abstinence on Ember Friday, May 30, Memorial Day.

Bishop Kearney granted the dispensation by virtue of faculties granted him from the Apostolic See.

## Feast Of Ascension Holyday Of Obligation

Next Thursday (May 15) is the feast of the Ascension of our Lord into heaven. It is a holyday of obligation.

## Solemn Pontifical Requiem Offered For Dr. Pfaff

Solemn Pontifical Requiem Mass for Dr. Norman J. Pfaff was celebrated by His Excellency, Bishop Kearney in Blessed Sacrament Church, Tuesday, May 6.

Dr. Pfaff, 62 of 344 Barrington St., a member of the surgical staff of St. Mary's Hospital for 40 years died Saturday, May 3, 1958 in St. Mary's Hospital.

Bishop Kearney in eulogizing Dr. Pfaff likened him to the Good Samaritan in that he went out of his way to serve others. The Bishop said that Dr. Pfaff's death of a heart condition was understandable in that the noted surgeon spent his life giving of himself with "all his heart."

THE BISHOP was assisted by Monsignor Gerald C. Lambert, assistant priest; Rev. Francis M. Feeney, deacon and Rev. Charles B. Connell, subdeacon, Monsignor Thomas F. Connors and Monsignor Arthur F. Florack were deacons of honor.

Also in the Sanctuary were His Excellency, Auxiliary Bishop Casey and the Right Reverend Monsignors Charles F. Shay, John M. Duffy, Frank J. Hoefen, Maynard A. Connell and Richard K. Burns.

Bearers were Doctors George, Grondin, Alban Gagnor, Paul, Lortie, Walter Coon, Richard Craus and F. Torresap.

DR. PFAFF who had offices in Medical Arts Building, 277 Alexander St. was born in Rochester and attended old Cathedral High School and the University of Rochester. He received his medical degree from the University of Buffalo School of Medicine in 1917.

He interned at St. Mary's Hospital and in 1918, during World

War I, served in the U. S. Army Medical Corps.

Dr. Pfaff began specializing in surgery after a year of study in Vienna, Austria, in 1923 when that city was a world leader in medicine.

He had a distinguished career as a surgeon in Rochester and headed the surgical staff at St. Mary's up to last year.



Dr. Pfaff

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Your Diamonds Inspected And Cleaned. No Charge. William S. Thorne, Jeweler, 318 Main St. East.—Adv.

Honor your Mother on her day, Sunday, May 11, by wearing a flower. The proper procedure is to wear white in her memory and a colored flower if she is living. Stop at Blanchard Florist 58 Lake Ave., call BA. 5-9494.—Adv.