How Explain

Hollywood actress Merle Ob-

eron ,twice divorced, and Mexi-

can industrialist Bruno Pag-

recently married in a Catholic

"How come?" you ask, "I

Then here is your answer:

The Church teaches Christ's

The Church also teaches that

Catholics must be married be-

fore a priest or they are not

Mr. Pagliai, a Catholic (one

wonders how good a one), had

previously acquired three

"wives" in civil ceremonies,

leaving him still a single man

Miss Oberon is not a Catholic.

Her first marriage to Alexan-

der Korda, also not a Catholic,

was a true and binding mar-

riage in the eyes of God and

the Catholic Church. Miss Ob-

eron divorced Korda and mar-

ried (invalidly, because she al-

ready had a husband), a second

time. She subsequently divorc-

ed number two man and mean-

time number-one man died.

in the eyes of the Church

do us part."

truly married.

Church ceremony in Rome.

## and Similichem

The death hat well of 78-year-old Augustime J. Cun-ternam careform the Rochester scene the familiar figure an old-scheol gentleman and a respected tive leader.

As a poment industrialist in a city of many industries, comminghant second this family firm in 1891 and saw it observes its only fold of making horse drawn carriages its present occupation of manufacturing airplane parts. Abone with his busy careet in business, Mr. Cunning ham develop generously of his time to the service of many the and religious programs in the Rochester community. At a Catholis layman he served for forty years as a catholic dad adheal of the Rochester Catholic Charities. His

in and devoted interest in the Church's work in behalf the poor was reflected in his faithful attendance at all whiles right up to the time of his death.

Desting his life he was generous with gifts from his a personal fortune to many Catholic institutions, particupersonal fortune to many Catholic Institutions, particu-larly is Bermand's Seminary and his parish Church of Compute Christi.

Is death, as the executors of his estate report, he has ne Ared. St. Mary & Hospital, the Propagation of the Faith Registy, the Rochester Community Chest and Corpus Christi

His distinguished role as a Catholic lay leader was recin 1982 when Pope Pius XI named him a Knight of the Equentian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem.

As a plonger of early Catholic Rochester, Mr. Cunningan helped shape a pattern of Catholic lay leadership which we like to feel, has become the accepted and recognized ideal that Zhukov presented the better arguments. our Diocue.

Not at all, replied the Presi-This is the role, which Augustine Cunningham and dent with his famous smile; but out have charted, of working hard at their chosen profesyou can find some people who tion but finding time to serve without ostentation the interwill put up a strong argument ets of their Church and their Faith. that the sun is not hot and the earth is not round.

## White Supremacy **Fuel for Communists**

ZHUKOV, THE president re-Supporters of white supremacy in this country must called, insisted that the comand themselves against the charge of being subversives, munist system appeals to man's cans in addition to Janet Leigh pull affects ocean tides, that sun and the Rev. Louis J. Twomey, S.J., regent of the Law ideals, whereas the democratic believe in star gazing. School of Loyola University, New Orleans. system is simply materialistic.

A leader of the Sodality Summer School of Catholic Action, in session at Cleveland, Father Twomey deplored the recent action of the Senate in attaching a jury trial mmendment to the Civil Rights Bill.

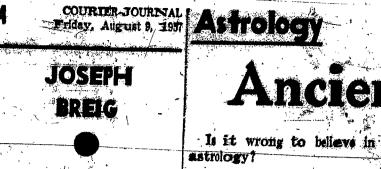
"I wonder if proponents of the amendment realize that we are on trial before the court of world opinion where time of four persons in the total population are non-whites,' Tine Jageilt maid.

We must sacrifice our prejudices if we are to make Generacy and Christianity work."

Father Twomey went on to say that "we can't hope to president Eisenhower. The hardwin the world by telling the non-whites they're inferior to est argument in the world to THE.

"Inasmuch as we fail in this respect," he said, "we're aside mountains of facts and menerating fuel for the Communists."

oversimplification.



Words That Leave You Dumb

a n d newspaper columns which tell you that your fusympathized deeply with President Eisenhower the other ture is written in the stars, day when he told reporters that

Bréir

Zhukov's mind.

ploses.

support the state.

In support of that strange

statement, Zhukov said that de-

timotracy tells a man that he

can make as much money as

he wishes, keep as much of it

me he wants, and do as he

In contrast, he argued, the

Soviet system teaches people

that their primary duty is to

answer is the one that sweeps

takes the form of an imbecilic

Every communist I have ever

known has used this method of

open to communists because com-

mumism cannot be defended rea-

Communists, for example, used

to chant, like a chorus of talk

ing-machines, that you cannot

make an omelet without break-

way of trying to defend the

slaughter of millions of Russians.

the slave camps, the endless tor-

WHEN A MAN brushes aside

eggs, what do you reply? You

either punch his addled head, or

Such was the dilemma in

which Eisenhower must have

Zhukov said -- and apparently

If the democractic system did

that, we would all be fighting it

ZHUKOV CONSIDERED it i

virtue of the Soviét system that

teaches people that their pri-

believed with utter simplicity -

with Zhukov during the war.

sonably.

On e recent movie magazine he had once been "hard put describes Janet Leigh telling her to it" to find actor husband Tony Curtis all satisfa c- about their new born daughter's tory answers future, t o arguments

offered by "Gosh! They can tell all about Soviet Marshal her when she's only a few three-hour dis months old," the article quotes cussion of de the young mother. "They figure m o c. r a c y it all very scientifically, dependversus coming on the day and the year you were born."

One reporter seemingly misuan-"It's incredible the things they derstood the President's remark. He asked whether Elsenhower figure out by astrology," says meant to leave the impression the well known actress.

> To which the scientists blunt ly say, "Nuts!"

This very ancient supersti-

tion seems to have plenty of

twentieth century addicts

judging from the magazines

But belief in astrology is on the upswing in very scientific America.

Drugstore and street corner ewsstands carry ten to fifteen Obviously, what President different astrological magazines. Eisenhower meant was that he Daily newspapers print a horohad been hard put to it to find scope column. Even the quiet arguments that would reach halls of reputable libraries have

range of books on astrology.

STAR GAZING, of course, is quite an ancient custom, prob- ter-planetary travel, we will deably started by Mr. and Mrs. Adam and Eve in the days when there was no television to watch of a summer (or winter) evening. Even the wise men who brought their gifts to the Christ

Child were star gazers for they admitted, "We have seen His star. in the east." The "east" they referred to

These astrologers pretended to was Chaldes where some of history's most famous star gazers, predict the future of a person's lived. The so-called constellations ife by studying the position of (the apparent picture - pattern the stars at the time that person made by the stars-and a vivid was born.

imagination) got their names N o b o d v who seriously befrom the Chaldeans.



Horoscopes, Hindu cards, dream books and palm reading are popular but superstitious ways by which misguided people seek to know their future. name of astronomy, whilh seeks

to understand something of the nature and activity of the stars

church might hold a bazaar. Con-Quite obviously a lot of Ameri- fact that the moon's gravitational tribute something interesting "

Do we need specialists and spots affect our weather as also books to provide us with informradio communications, and if the day comes when we develop ination as valuable as that?

ASTROLOGY BOOKS also carpend on the astronomers for ry extensive advertising for other methods of fortune telling

LONG BEFORE astronomers were able to develop today's nowerful telescopes, some people stars were some kind of mystical preting dreams, bumps on your message and they developed the the arrangement of your teeth. pseudo-science o f astrology.

dangerous.

stars.

To believe in astrology is an insult to God who gave us brains and time to use in a far more reasonable way than in superstitious star gazing.

read horoscopes, even half jok-

To dabble in astrology

By REV. JOHN B. SHEERIN, PAULIST

(Editor, The Catholic World)

Making Marriage Click

### Parents Must Give Guidance To Children By MSGR. IRVING A. DeBLANC

(Director, Family Life Bureau, N.C.W.C.)

The father who lost his little boy in church should not have been surprised when the little fellow answered from behind the altar, "Here I am, daddy, behind the bar."

That father evidently slipped. in his role of guidance. But what That is also why our teaching is the primary role of parents in nuns and brothers must first get relationship to 📖 ample intellectual, university the school? training before they even enter The word I a classroom to teach. Unless they want to emcan do a good teaching job, they phasize is "pria kat would not be true to themselves mary" nor is or to the school role that they this word to represent. be confused with "sole" purpose.

To start you thinking and Monsignor maybe dis-,DeBlanc **Catholic Wedding** agreeing, for this is a matter of opinion, I might say that the After 5 Divorces? primary role of parents is guidance and the primary role of a school is to teach the intellectual virtues.

PARENTS obviously are reliai, three times divorced, were sponsible for the education of a child but they need many agencies to help them, the Church, the school. C.C.D., Newman

Clubs, and so on. thought the Catholic Church So the Holy Father does not never recognized divorce?" say that children must go to a

Catholic school. Of course, they their fuzzy double-talk so their are not allowed, without permispredictions are bound to be right sion, to go to schools where redoctrine that a true marriage no matter what happens. One ligion is not taught, but if parcan never be broken by any horoscope book says those born ents could themselves alone educivil divorce decree, that every true marriage lasts "until death

during late August should "work cate a child that would be satis-Authentic astronomers can, quickly but slow down where factory. The question is can par-

Now, again, the Holy Father says that the primary purpose of education is to develop the whole man, the full man; he does not, however, say that that is the primary purpose of a Catholic school, but of aducation.

It is like saying that Fritz including Hindu fortune telling O'Neill pushes a car, but he does cards, oracle cards (only \$6), so primarily with his hands and Brahma lodestones, and of course not with his feet, though his feet had the erroneous notions that the endless lists of books inter help. His feet, too, have a distinct function; he certainly does head, lines on your hand, even not use them to bite with. Parents too have a primary role quite distinct from the role of a school.

CATHOLIC SCHOOLS do not exist primarily as agencies for propaganda. Their primarly role is not to proselytize or to con-

vert. This could be a subsidiary

leaving her actually a widow. Since Mr. Paglial was still



the Bish St. Augu bury. Kneeli little fo We sense turv head "Béhold

#### Roch

Next d the triple ing Roch Aylesford long jour would tr sacred by monks.

> We sto city adja meet Fat paster of He has fi



Madonna

London's ish and co the other Chatham. just finis his First was Corp Irish hear royal weld mentioned

his Austin

the Churc

built on a

now Ang

Rochester

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John Fisl

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St. John F

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ter, New FATHE

in their courses. sections set aside for a wide give very practical advice to a you should." Another one recent- ents do so today? variety of every day business ly advised on July 4. "Your; operations because it is a proven

accurate sky time calculations.

lieves in astrology, however,

the U.S.A. will probably have a

while another poor fellow born

practically the same time but

freeze and starve a good share

And even a cursory glance at

of his life,

over in T i b e t will have to

Describing Communism as an effect rather than a cause. the pricet warned "there is danger that we'll become too amounts to an utter irrelevancy. complement and not share our democracy with others." It throws out reason and intelli-

Ways taken too great pride in the gadgets that come gence. It descends to the preposthe the second by lines and too little attention to the great lerous. No wonder, then, that mander bying perinciples in the Declaration of Independence," the intelligent and reasonable man is suddenly struck dumb.

# **Mixed-Up** Teenagers **Products of Sex Emphasis**

Over-imphasis on sex in motion pictures, television. ad popular magazines is blamed for "America's wave of insomorality and indecency which is resulting in broken ing eggs. That was their idiot momes, mixed-up teen-agers and a national nightmare."

Arthur J. Patzer, of Washington, D.C., made the charge in address to the 54th annual conference of Western ture and terror of the communist Pennsylvania Seventh-day Adventists at Somerset, Penn- system. sylvania. He is youth director of the denomination's Columin Union Conference.

the dreadful agonies of countless He also took to task advocates of teen-age "steady date Tellowmen with the insanely ing" and called it "one of the greatest dangers and curses grinning remark that you can't of teeners today." make omelets without breaking

"America's moral crisis is shocking," Mr. Patzer said, The havoc created by the advocates of sex freedom in the walk away. mirst decade has produced promiscuity, heartbreak, and misery."

"According to this new philosophy," he said, "teen-agers found himself in his discussion and pre-teens were to experience 'new-found freedoms.'" Inhibitions of an out-moded morality were to be discarded. There were those who felt that the time-tested and proven standards of purity and chastity were out-moded, 'old-hat,' and Victorian.

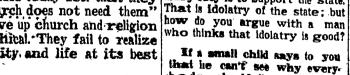
"But the resulting wave of immorality and indecency all the money he wants, and to Fras brought about a shocking revelation," Mr. Patzer said. do as he pleases. Over emphasis on the vulgar and impure has led to broken momes, mixed up youth and a national nightmare."

"Scantily-clad peroxide blondes, the 'Don Juans', and tooth and nail. How, then, can general over-emphasis on sex on the front covers of Amer. you find a satisfactory answer trais magazines and journals," he continued, "have produced does - a man utterly ignorant traps, into which youth have walked and these traps have of what democracy is all about? settpped tight shut."

Mr. Patzer warned young people that moral integrity cannot be divorced from religion.

Two many teen agers in America today feel that they mary duty is to support the state, die not need the church and the church does not need them" the mid. They feel that they can give up church and religion who thinks that idolatry is good? ad yet continue to be moral and ethical. They fail to realize that honesty, loyalty, beauty, purity and life at its best common from Jeaux Christ.

Jurier Journa



body shouldn't go around naked, you will be hard put to it to reply. The child is wrong for a hundred reasons, but his mind is not prepared to know them. You've just got to wait for him to grow up.

I'm afraid we'll have to wait for Zhukov to grow up, too; but it will be an endless wait as long Friday, August 9, 1957 as all he knows is what the Commumist Party's propaganda sys-

SAMOR SOWAED ELLENET D.D. President terra tells him.

Polar Andrews

ALC: CONTRACTOR OF A DESCRIPTION

he Queen.'

· On a butchershop window in London, England: "We make sausige for Queen Elizabeth IL" And on - the rival shop across the street: "God Save

THAT KIND OF statement Star gazing in modern times has ever quite explained why roes by the more reputable a fellow born on August 10 in reasonably comfortable life

Daily Mass

Sunday, August 11-Ninth Sunday after Pentecost (green), debate. It is the only method Gloria, 2nd prayer of St. Tiburtius and Susanna, Creed. horoscopes shows you that the Trinity Preface. authors invariably predict all

Monday, August 12 - St. Ciara, kinds of success and happiness Virgin (white), Gloria. to be born on.

Tuesday, August 13 — Mass as Sunday (green) except no

ST. AUGUSTINE in his fame read not a message of the future Gloria, 2nd prayer of St. Hip ous book, the Confessions, in but the eternal story that God polytus and Cassian\*, no Creed, chapter seven, describes how he is good. In Him alone do we put Common Preface; Or -St. Hiphimself once believed in astrol- our trust. polytus and Cassian, martyrs ogy (that was back in the fourth (red). Gloria, 2nd prayer of century, so the practice is obvi-Sunday\* He tells how a well-to-do friend of his was born at precisely the Progressive' Educators ously not very up-to-date).

Wednesday, August 14-Vigil of the Assumption (purple), 2nd of his was born at precisely the prayer of St. Eusebius. same time as a household slave

Thursday, August 15 - Assump of the rich man "ran his course in through the eilded paths of life," Face End of Road Thursday, August 15 - Assump-

Holyday of obligation. writes the saint, "wheras the slave child was raised to serve

Friday, August 16-St. Joschim, his masters without any relaxafather of the Blessed Virgin, tion of the yoke." (white), Gloria.

The noted saint ultimately The noted saint ultimately ghost. Two years ago, the Progressive Education Association been forgotten. The chi gave up his superstition and em. ghost. Two years ago, the Progressive Education Association best what he likes best. Saturday, August 17-St. Hyacinth, confessor (white), Gloria. braced the faith to become one folded. The magazine of the Association was then taken over

-ommited at High Mass.

Strange But True

THE BEALSTIFUL VIERZEMNHEILIGEN

DESCRIBED AS A "HYMN TO THE GLORY

OF GOD STANDS WHERE A MEDIEVAL

SHEPHERED HAD A VISION OF 14 SAINTS

CHURCH, BAMBERG, GERMANY.

that the democratic system al-VR-Votive or Requiem permitlows a man to make and keep ted.

of the Church's greatest scholars. by the John Dewey Society.

ASTROLOGERS through the On July 22nd of this year, after centuries have been famous for

SAN FRANCESCO PICCOLINO

CRATORY, ASSIST, WAS ONCE THE STABLE WHERE ST FRANCIS

AS BORN IN PULFILLMENT OF A

ROTHECY THAT IF THE CHILD WAS

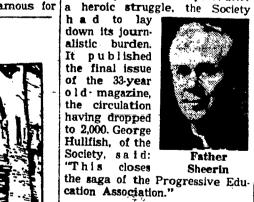
BORN WE A STABLE IT WOULD BE

Whitey Abbey,

POLHORD 657-

BORNE IN SAFETY.

D DESTROYED DOO YEARS LATER BY



ingly, is foolish and can be purpose as is its social and athletic life, but not a primary one. A Catholic school's first stress To accept astrology serious-

must be academic training. This ly is a sin against the first commandment because only emphatically includes the sacred sciences but this must always God knows the future and He does not reveal His secrets by be from the more intellectual bumps or lines or summer approach.

Further, if a Catholic school. God made the stars to give us taught the sacramenta well. a far greater message than the but neglected the teaching of arithmetic and history, this astrologers heve ever dreamed no matter what day you chance of. The heavens show forth the school would be untrue to its majesty, the power, the mercy purpose and would be dishonof God. In the stars we Catholics oring God; as much as the mother who went to Mass daily and neglected her husband's needs and the children's breakfast.

single (the Church does not recognize his three marriage licenses and divorces) and since Miss Oberon was a widow, the couple could actually enter a truly Christian marriage.

We hope the past habits of "easy come, easy go" will not destroy this sacred bond now uniting Mr. and Mrs. Pagliai. The Church has enough sufferings without having to see ith own members treat lightly the very sacraments which were won for us by the blood of the Savious.

cannot find happiness in stable Christian family life deserve our prayers rather than our criticism.

The pitiful individuals who

dreary business. Progressive educators, in trying to make studies

interesting were restating an old Progressive education is about ready to give up the principle that should never have been forgotten. The child learns

> St. Augustine says somewhere rection of the pupils, more of the that he learned more from a rovthree Rs. The progressive Proing curiosity than from enforced

discipline. He didn't belittle discipline but he did believe a teach-

I believe that the demise of tween teacher and pupil. In the progressive education will leave old days of the little red schoolsome evil in its effects but will house, the teacher was too often also leave a residue that is good. a drillmaster. He taught the sub-The saga has sagged badly but I believe that our flirtation with ject-matter, not the child. we can remember when it was progressive education methods strong and full of hope. In the will prove to be an educational

From now on, teachers will 30s; thousands of young educa- experience in itself. It will help realize that they must not only tors looked to John Dewey to American educators to rediscover teach the subject but must relate usher in the golden era of the certain important principles they it to he child. They will deal wih the child as a living person.

I do..'t mean that they should Tennyson, in his In Memoriam, allow the child to dictate the curriculum but that they should have regard for the child as a spiritual person, not just a mechanical brain to memorize lessons.

Our Holy Father struck this They are but broken lights note in his address to the Spanish Federation of Catholic Teachly to impart knowledge. "On the contrary, you must be first of

parents but teachers as well strive to make studies interest- must act so that students "may have clamored for more disci- ing. Too often in the past, educa- learn more from your deeds than pline in the classroom, more di- tors made learning a grim and from your fine words.

American school. Now the educa had lost from sight.

wrote:

day;

cease to be:

of thee . . ."

A DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF T

tional system he fathered has

NEVER · SAY · DIE Deweyites

claim that the goals of progres-

sive education have been won and

hence there is no longer any

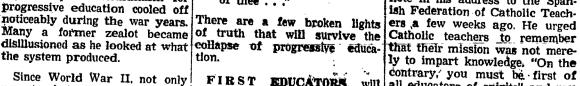
need of an Association to further

it. It is closer to the truth to

say that public enthusiasm for

fallen on evil days. Why?

the system produced.



"Our little systems have their

They have their day and

Since World War II, not only FIRST EDUCATORS, will all educators of spirits" and you

er should try to rouse a child's interest. St. Augustine would be the last person to claim that all study should be "fun" but he would say that a good teacher should stimulate intellectual SECONDLY, ANOTHER good result of progressive education will be a better relationship be-

