75,000 Receive Holy Communion

here, pray is unison, "Domine, non sum dignus", "Lord, I am not worthy," before the light Communion to 75,000 children. Six South American nations participated in



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cotton broadcloth combined with Leno

elastic. Boned front, zipper closing.

Plain nylon marquisette and waffle-

stitched bust. White, Sizes 34 to 42.

15-inch Controleur of Dacron taffeta

Step-in all-in-one. Satin elastic

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Nylon lace bust, White, Sizes 34 to 42.

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Smoothie Controleur

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Corsees by Flexees

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depend on for fashion, quality and fit. Now,

Save many dollars.

15-inch length corselette of fine

Regularly 10.00

Regularly 16.50

### Worker's Son Celebrates First Mass In Factory

Belegae, Italy (NC) At the steps leading to the altar Soviet prison camps priests were newly ordained priest has cele through your work and your sac among the captives. brated his first solemn Mass in rifices. My father, as a matter the Rizzoli workshop here with of fact, is one of you. With his all the plant employees in at work he was able to meet the ex- ers released in Poland since the

agers and employees, saying:

"I thank you for the help you have given me to reach the priesthood. I was able to mount

After reading the Gospel the inary. I am thankful to him and nence Stefan Cardinal Wyszynyoung priest, Father Glanni it is with deep emotion that I ski, Primate of Poland. Vignoli, addressed the plant man- kiss his calloused hands. I prom- The Polish Cardinal ranks as

> Father Vignoli was a student one Polish woman told me. at the Santa Cristina seminary, serve as chaplains among labor-

#### Japanese Convert Builds Chapel

Miyazaki, Japan - (NC) -Thanks to the zeal and generosity of a Japanese convert, a tiny village in the perfecture of I saw groups of Polish sol- thronging the nation's historic Miyazaki finally has its own diers at Mass in the cathedral churches, remember that Soviet

Her village is eight miles from mined to save her mohey to pro- in Poland. vide a chapel for the Catholics | Soon after 11 p.m. on Christ-

\$1,000 to pay for the chapel.

#### New Frog Named For Missionary

Lafavette. Ind. - (NC A new species of tree frog has been named after a veteran Divine Word missionary from New Guinea by the American Museum of Natural History.

The new species has been officially named "Cophixalus shellyi" after Father Otto G. Shelly, S.V.D., a 42 year old missionary who assembled a collection of amphibians and reptiles in the Wahgi Valley region of the central New Guinea highlands.

Father Shelly is now enrolled in a three-year course of agriculture at Purdue University here. After completing the course he will take office as director of the Divine Word College of Agriculture and Technology at Banz, New

According to Father Shelly, the new species of frog which he discovered is so small that it can fit within the circumference of a nickel.

# Relief Came To Catholic Poland In 1956\*

By FATHER PATRICK O'CONNOR

Warsaw - (NC) - The year just ended has brought narvelous relief to Catholic Poland in her sorrows, but the dawn of the new year is far from cloudless. A general increase of freedom

CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI re-

cently liberated Primate of

Poland is shown at opening of

the Winter term of the Lublin

Catholic University. Lubiin Uni-

versity is the only Catholic

university functioning in the

Communist world, and has in

the past been subject to right-

ous pressure from the Red

regime.

bration commemorates the 300th

anniversary of King Casimir's

They remember also that those

Val d'Aosta and Trento regions

The communist - dominated

Italian General Confederation of

Labor met a serious defeat dur-

ing elections held in a Turin fac-

Communists have likewise lost

the majority in all large indus-

trial plants of Milan. There, the

70,000 members of the Confedera-

tion of Labor refused to give fi

nancial support to the organiza

Canadian Bishop

Vatican City - (RNS) - The

organized labor.

held for 11 years.

here in recent months has changed the entire atmosphere, accordng to Poles and foreigners. The change has been so great one can hear people speaking of the "revolution" of last October.

PERHAPS THE most intimatey felt change has been the release of thousands of men and women from Polish prisons. Estimates of those released have varied from 30,000 to 70,000. Additional Polish prison-

ers have been repatriated from remote Soviet labor camps. About 3,000 persons are reportedy returning here each month. Some of these have been away from Poland for 10 to 12 years. Since Stalin's death in 1953 an estimated 100,000 Poles have been repatriated from Soviet

In the Polish prisons no chaplains were allowed. In some

FOREMOST among the prisonpenses of my studies at the sem- October uprisings is His Emi-

ise to devote my ministry to the symbol and leader of the Polish people. "He is our pride,"

I heard Cardinal Wyszynski where young men prepare to preach the sermon at midnight Mass on Christmas. The people, crowded around his pulpit, were standing tightly packed with faces uplifted, their eyes fixed He preached for 35 minutes

and the crowd stood throughout, proclamation of the Blessed Virintent on every word and gesture. Hardly a cough could be heard on the cold night air in often a Mother of Sorrows. And I saw groups of Polish sol- thronging the nation's historic

A clerk in the village post of fice, Miss Fukamizu, became a they were not allowed to attend bor. Catholic 20 years ago who hold the ruling power in CHRISTMAS showed that fer-

Poland still profess the princithe nearest church, so she deter vor for the faith is still strong ples of atheistic communism.

mas eve, I saw people streaming Italian Communists A few weks ago, the new across Warsaw to the city's chapel, built in the garden of her many churches for midnight home, was finished and blessed. Mass. Icy streets, bitter wind. Miss Fukamizu saved nearly and swirling snow did not stop

> to a close; discussions on Catho- ist party itself might be num lic questions continued between bered among the victims of Sotwo bishops, representing the viet repression in Hungary. Polish hierarchy, and two government representatives. ground during the elections held in the Gorizia province just as

Government permission has already been granted for the pub- they suffered heavy losses in the lishing of four diocesan weekly newspapers. These tournals made in November. They are also hav their first appearance in three ing set backs in the ranks of years in mid-December.

THE GOVERNMENT now allows each diocese to publish one paper, but religious orders have been refused publishing rights. Christmas day, Tygodnik Powszechny (Universal Weekly), a Catholic paper of high repute edited by laymen with ecclesiastical approval, made its reap-

earance in Krakow. Early reports show that large numbers of parents have formally requested religious instruction for their children in public schools. Under the recent Church state agreement, such instruction ls permitted upon parental re-

Rev. Gerhard Couturier, rector of THUS, GREAT changes have the Cathedral of Saint Germain taken place during Poland's in Rimouski, was named Bishop Marian year, which began last of the Gulf of St. Lawrence if Eastertide. This year-long cele- | Canada by Pope Pius XII.

Friday, January 4, 1957

#### **Economist Warns** 'Robot Retailers'

Cleveland, O. - (RNS) -A Catholic economist warned here that retailers face the prospect of elimination unless they check the growing tendency of abandoning their functions to distributors and man-

The Rev. Robert J. McEwen, S.J., assistant professor of aconomics at Boston College, said retailers may be "supplanted by robots and vending machines" if they don't act as "guides, advisors and consultants to customers." The priest addressed nearly

100 economics teachers at colleges and universities attending the 15th annual meeting of the Catholic Economic Associ-If retailers offer expert

knowledge in the selection and use of products, Father Mc-Ewen said, they will merit a true reward for a true service." They will thus fulfill a central concept of economic justice, he added.

The ideal of pricing justice is found in the "market which accurately reflects informed choices of buyers and sellers,' Father McEwen said. He urged economic reformers to direct their efforts toward improving the consumer's knowledge of products, noting that consumer groups and Better Business Bureaus have been very helpful in doing this.

#### Cardinal Offers Masses In Legation

Budapest - (RNS) - Cardinal Mindszenty, Primate of Hungary, offered midnight Mass on Christmas Eve in the American legation here. He has been in refuge there since the collapse of the Hungarian uprising during which rebel forces freed hlm.

Twelve persons attended the Mass, including the cardinal's 82-year-old mother who had come to the city to be with her son over Christmas.

She was one of 24 persons at another Christmas Mass celebrated by the cardinal on Christmas morning, the eighth anniversary of his arrest in 1948 by a former Communist regime. She wore a peasant's shawl and followed the rites a temporary chapel.

#### courier Journal Louis Budenz

#### Film Controversy Seen Cloak For Red Gains

It is a matter of record, attested to by numerous issues of the Daily Worker, that the communists are now heating up their assaults on Cardinal Mindszenty as an alleged

representative of "clerical faseism." They hope in this fashion to create divisions among Amer-

icans along religious lines, thereby bringing about a partial paralysis in what this nation might do on behalf of Hungary. its leading editorial of De-

cember 18, the Red organ BUDENZ

United States would be induced to agree to "the simultaneous intellectually, and physically. withdrawal of all military forces

It is also a matter of record, from the current pages of the Daily Worker, that the conspiracy has launced an extensive attack, filled with invective, upon Cardinal Spellman.

Without a doubt, the commufrom effectively combating Soviet communism.

Spellman is the condemnation by His Eminence of the moving pic-

reached a current climax in the article by David Platt in the Daily Worker of December 19, "I haven't seen

tite film," wrote Platt, "but even if it were drenched with twice the sex indicated by the lurid newspaper ads, Spellman's blast would represent a major threat to the freedom of the

These are interesting words, coming from the mouthpiece of that agency which has just been declared again by the Subversive Activities Control Board to be an agent of the Soviet slave power. What concern have the communist with the concept of "freeshows conclusively that one of dom?" They twist the word until its chief objectives is the pro- it stands for license instead of tection of the puppet Kadar "gov- liberty in this country -- both in regard to immorality and subversion-in order that by weak-In addition, it calls for "a new ening us in our mo. I fiber and summit conference," at which the stamina they will be able to forward Soviet slavery, spintually, It is in the name of "freedom"

from all foreign lands, as the for the individual that they as-Soviet Union has often proposed" sail the Federal Ruram of La Soviet Union has often proposed" sail the Federal Bureau of Inand "the closing of all military vestigation for its patriotic work bases on foreign soil." Hence, in defending the United States. It under the cloak of opposition to is by persuading some of us that a fictitious "clerical fascism," the "freedom" is at stake when the conspiracy is actually striving to Government seeks to curb the make use of Soviet barbarism in conspiracy and its allies that Hungary to bring about Soviet they have been able to hamper gains across the face of the the work of Congressional investigations.

AS IS THEIR custom, the communists are now endeavoring to man popularized far beyond the confines of the conspiracy This is made clear by the statement that "public opinion" will be nists are now redoubling their ef. heard from "in protest against forts — as ordered by the April, the Cardinal's blast." The hope 1946, issue of Political Affairs— is expressed that this "public to incite the Protestants against opinion." heard "ever more loudthe Catholics and the laity against ly." will help "straighten the the hierarchy. By that means spines of the top movie men." The they plan to bring about such communists are planning by an unhealthy diversion in Amer- these directives to have their conican thinking as to prevent us cealed members incite non communists to enter the lists against the Cardinal and to champion

ture "Baby Doll," which he criti. Catholic and non Catholic, can cized as "immoral" and "degrad- speak out against this commuing." From the character of the nist scheme. They can take a attack, it is obvious that the stand against immorality and communists intend to reach far subversion in American life, a stand long overdue. They can with a missal. The Masses Going on for some days, the perhaps add to these activities a cans once more to the distinction between liberty and license.

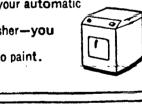
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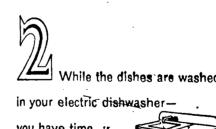


While the faundry is

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have time to paint.



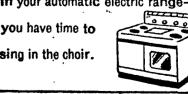


to design a dress.











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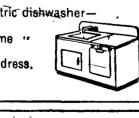
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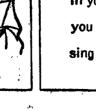
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