JOURNAL ber 14, 1956

Right Alone

ace Nightn, publishsh**er** a few

Right of howed that_ of the U.S. ich a right. Lockport, cipality had forbidding public park. ort wanted he park on

rnoon, the set up a dge of the nd a microtheir mesnned them. to the Suourt ruled

ey said that right and ce Douglas: oday indisof effective

that a cery is essenspiritual s were in-**Vyszynski's** e Reds

every move. sistent spybreak down ife, prayer ence.

as very serious.

most inconents of prier to should it, but withur spiritual of Our Lord quiet chamfrom men en, on the and Judga. /ere asleep, I the whole s-Father. John the t, with St. Francis of

the Cure irituality is silent comthis is the ay Retreat call a halt cy. This is.

revere the ing certain He should of busy. muckrak to refresh the secret

. When he ught to be own room, ray to the

Bid Killed To Tax All Church Schools

(Continued from Page 1)

this should not rule out cooper-ation for the general welfare. The U. S. Supreme Court's ac-tion left this decision standing. ation for the general welfare, These persons argue that the

IN PENNSYLVANIA, the case intent of the first amendment, as shown by history, is not to involved the practice of Allegheny curb activities of religious groups, county, which includes the city of but to encourage them by giving Pittspurgh, of helping to pay for the care of dependent children all an equal opportunity. They say that if the govern- placed in church institutions by ment, Federal, state or local, is juvenile court action. Eight to aid religious activities, it must Catholic and two Protestant insticarry out the program on a non- tutions were involved.

The state's Supreme Court said preferential basis. No one group the program does not violate the should be given a legal preferfirst-amendment because the pay-This is the essence of the prob- ments are, in effect, for the bene-

lem. It may look like a simple fit of the child and not the instimatter, but it is considered only tution maintaining him. in the beginning stages of a solu- The court dismissed, with the tion and the challenge it presents comment that "it is unnecessary is rated by most church groups to devote much time to this contention," an 'argument presented by the appellant that the pay-

IN CALIFORNIA, private, non- ments constituted an "establishprofit shools below the collegiate ment of religion." level had to pay property taxes The court added that the state's until 1951. In that year, the legis- constitution "does not prohibit lature passed a law relieving the state or any of its agencies them of this burden. from doing business with de-The law was challenged and nominational or sectarian institaken to court. Opponents said it tutions, nor from paying just violated church-state separation. debts to them when incurred at They signaled out the exemptions its direction or with its approval." given to Catholic schools, though Thus, with these two decisions,

all private schools benefited. two potentially severe blows to The case reached the California church groups were averted. But Supreme Court, Last Jame the there is no doubt that challenges court held that the exemption of such principles as these will was constitutional, saying the law occur in other areas in the future.

COURIER-JOURNAL Friday, December 14, 1956

Clothes Collected At Thanksgiving Start Overseas Hoboken, N. J. - (NC)

The first shipment of clothing collected in the 1956 Thanksgiving Clothing Drive sponsored by the Catholic Bishops of the United States has left here for Hungarian refugees in Europe. The 500,000 pounds of wear-

able used clothing, blankets and shoes, with an estimated value of \$625,000 is described. as one of the largest shipments of relief supplies, if not the largest, yet sent from the U.S. to the victims of the Soviet tyranny in Hungary. Archbishop Thomas A. Boland of Newark blessed the cargo as it was loaded into the American Export-Line's SS Evchester here Tracy Voorhees, recently appointed coordinator of the Hungarian relief program by President

Eisenhower, represented the President. Although there is no figure available on the amount of clothing given by Catholics in the 1956 drive, a total of some 70 million pounds was contributed in the eight previous

annual campaigns. In 1955 alone, some 11 milnated.



A Dutch couple and their six low, and prices high, so we children are currently keeping decided- to come to America, house in one room at the Manbut now we can't find a house ger Rochester Hotel. to rent for our family of six children."

The family has come to Rochester under the sponsorship of the Catholic Family Center. They are the first of 85 familles expected to come here from Holland.

"Holland is too small for a Hans. 2_ big family," according to Bernardus Rogestraten and his wife Adriana. "Wages there are

with the Rochester Poster Advertising Company. Red Role Exposed

By Refugees Here

(Continued from Page 1)

teacher, also refused to sign up "Sunday morning (Nov. 4). with the Reds. He lost his job gunfire woke me up," he recalls. but managed to get another one "We hoped the United Nations in a school outside the capital would fired some way to help us, city. Now he would like to find but by Thursday I know the sita position again as a teacher. He uation was hopeless, so I walked taught history, and served as to the ourtskirts of the city - all athletic director for the suburban I had was a canvas bag with a high school near Budapest. few personal items - and 1 hitch-hiked a ride with a family.

HANDSOME, 24 - year - old Stephen Lajos also stood with "The family drove me to about the Budapest crowd on that three miles from the Austrian eventful October Tuesday when border. Eight times patrols Hungary's ancient love of liberty stopped us, and the driver told erupted into its tragic week of them we were headed to what. ever was the next nearest town. bloodshed.

tles of benzine with a cotton

fuse) at the Russian tanks,

Stephen worked on one of the

barricades built to obstruct the

About 20 people — men, wom-

en and children - ripped up the

paving stones of Lenin Blvd.,

tore up trolley tracks, and heap-

ed their harricade with tree limbs

As the freedom fighters stalked That way we were permitted to the detested AVH security police keep going. and tossed their "cocktails" (bot "I got out at a farm house

Cincinnati — (NC) — Steady ating by high school sopho-the same boy, week after week, to the exclusion of all others" dating by high school sophomores is "a grave moral danis morallwowrong for sophoger which parents have an obmores "at all times and under ligation to stop at once," a all circumstances." priest active in youth work declared here.

ulous," he told the parents, and FATHER RICHARD Klug FATHER RICHARD Klug "besides being a moral dan-of Holy Family Church told ger" is "a sign of personal parents of Seton Girls' High and social immaturity."

K of C Send Presses To Church In Bolivia

New Haven, Conn. - (RNS) - Printing presses formerly used here to turn out copies of Columbia and other publications of the Knights of Columbus were shipped to the parish youth clubs. Bolivia where they will serve the Roman Catholic Church.

THE CATHOLIC fraternal organization moved into a new printing plant in another part of the city last year. Following a visit last March to K of C national headquarters here by Luis A. Siles, brother of Bolivia's President, the organization offered the old presses to Archbishop Humberto Mozzoni, Apostolic Nuncio to Bollvia.

Archbishop Mozzoni readily accepted the offer, declaring that the equipment would be a great help to the Catholic Bishops of Bolivia in their work.

THE PRESSES and auxiliary equipment weigh over 200,000 Mother Rozestraten holds ounds and are valued at about five momths old Lizbet in photo \$350,000. The \$30,000 cost of dismantling the presses, crating above. Children seated on hotel them and delivering them to the bed are (from left) Theodore, Bolivian National Railway; was 8; Jane, 7; Dick, 6; Jack, 4; and borne by the K of C.

Officials of the Grace Line Mr. Rozestraten is employed said the presses comprised the largest single shipment it had ever transported to South Amer-

ABE RAFF

"Stop in and See Us"

We're as convenient as ever!

Parking At Stone St.

Not affiliated with any other

RAFF'S

lenny

Announcing

the

enterprise.



Indiating that "young people aren't apt to break up liese things," Father King warned that "it's up to you parents. If you don't break it up, you may break your girls' hearts,"

The practice also is "ridic-The priest made it clear that parents must "face up to your responsibilities" and honestly appraise the moral dangers facing teen-agers.....

AS A POSITIVE program for the parents in guiding their teen-age daughters, Father Klug suggested;

-Encourage them to attend school functions specifically planned to bring Catholic boys and girls together.

-Encourage them to join





STETSON HATS • HICKOK BELTS MANHÁTTAN and MARLBORO SHIRTS & SPORT SHIRTS • SUPERBA CRAVATS INTERWOVEN SOX • JEWELRY

-STETSON 'HEADQUARTERS-

For Stesson Hat Gift Certificates I Abe Raff will mail a certificate to any part of the United States, This can be turned in at any store.

Hatters & Furnishers

Lincoln Rochester Bank Bldg. 187 Main St. E. at Stone St. HA. 6-0577

BOWLING

CONTEST

not impaired by granting tax exemptions of religious groups generally, and it seems clear the first amendment was not intended to prohibit such exemptions." The court acided that "under any circumstances, any benefit received by religious denominations is merely incidental to the schlevement of a public purpose." Vatican To Issue Yearbook, Jan. 18

Vationa City - (NC) - The first copy of the new 1957 edltion of the Annuario, Pontificio, the official Vatican Yearbook, will be presented to Pope Pius XII, as it is done every year, on the Feast of the Chair of St. Peter, January 18.

was enacted "to promote the gen-

eral welfare through encourag-

ing the education of the young."

The tribunal, in its 4 to 3 decision said that "the principle of

separation of church and state is

The official Vatican Yearbook. will undergo major changes within the next two years. One will have to do with its international character, the other with its format. The 1957 edition

to its main sections in six langu-

wes: Italian, French, English

German, Spanish and Portuguese.

They formerly appeared only in

Poland Promises

Church Freedom

(Continued from Pare 1)

arena.

DEPOSIT EACH

WEEK FOR

50 WEEKS

\$ 1.00

\$ 2.00

\$ 3.00

\$ 5.00

\$10.00

with the support of school au- groups raised in their stead.

Italian.

ble volume.

aged.

on.





232

- Third (rose),

- Mass

ed), Gloria, er Friday,

22 - St. rini, virgin prayer of Common

juiem per-



Some of these clauses - in particular, those concerning the 1953 Church appointments decree, the return of priests and Sisters to the old German territories, and the accord on the five western ordinaries - had apparently gone into effect prior to the communique announcing the accord.

• The position of prison chap

• The government agreed to

the return of Sisters removed in

1953 from the former German-

held areas of western Poland. If they are not Poles, they are free

to leave the country if they choose, Moreover, priests removed last year from parishes in the

lains and religious assistance in prisons was likewise agreed

ACCORDING TO informed sources here, the joint Church-State commission is preparing further statements concerning other facets of Polish life. These sources said nothing specific was mentioned about freedom for Catholic organizations despite the fact that there have been negotiations on the subject. It was understood that the Polish government views the topic as. especially difficult under the present circumstances.

During the Stalinist era, the Catholic welfare organization, Caritas, and similar groups were On Disaster Scene

Plans are further being made Brooklyn - (NC) - Father Thomas Smith administers the to change the format of the Annuario. Up to now it has been a last rites to the covered body of a dock worker who was victim in the Luckenbach Steamship Company pier disaster, Brookfat, squat little book. By 1958 it is expected to be streamlined lyn, Victim's hat rests on coat. Damage was estimated at 10 into a larger, 'thinner, more legimillion dollars.

offense I won't be so lenient."

Join the Rochester Savings Bank -

57 CHRISTMAS CLUB...NOW!

RECEIVE

A YEAR

FROM NOW

\$ 50.00

\$ 100.00

\$ 150.00

\$250.00

\$500,00

Join Our

1957 CHRISTMAS CLUB

Now!

and trash cans. Literature Law Hits Whenever a tank would bear down on them, its guns blazing,

are perhaps dead, certainly im-Magazine Distributor the unarmed citizens fled to the safety of nearby buildings. Gary, Ind. - (RNS) - A mag-"Up in the windows of the azine distributor was fined \$100 apartments and private homes, and costs by City Judge A. Mar. freedom fighters who were lucky vin Katz for violating an In- enough to have weapons, pumped

tanks.

thorities. Both sides guarantee Mr. Gomulka has stated ex. defines pernicious as "highly infull liberty and tolerance for be plicitly that there can be no jurious or destructive in charac- started, Russian tanks and troops lievers as well as for non-believ. Catholic political party, and it ter, deadly, fatal; intending or started to leave the city. ers. Both will oppose all attempts is believed that some agreement doing evil."

in hospitals and homes for the they will not enter the political News Service, that for "another port and that their troops surrounded the city," he said.

• Agreement was reached lic organizations will be allowed ence but warned Lloyd L. Hen- recalled. "Everybody knew that concerning religious assistance to function with assurances that derson, a partner in the K & H the Russians still occupied the air-



earn my own way — to live in freedom." Lajos said. Want to go back someday? He shrugged his shoulders 'America has taken me in. I want

and the farmer showed me a way

to get across the border at a

spot that wasn't guarded. And

AND IT seemed strange to see

him smile - how could a man

be happy when all his hopes lie

shattered behind him? He was an

electrical technician, a draftsman

in Budapest. Now he's out of

sisters back in the battled city

work. His parents and his two

here I arn," he smiled.

to stay and do something for this country. Maybe someday if Hungary is free again I might go back for a visit - but America

BANK

RECEIVE

A YEAR

FROM NOV

\$ 50.00

\$100.00

\$150.00

\$250.00

\$500.00

DEPOSIT EACH

WEEK FOR 50 WEEKS

□-\$ 1.00

□-\$ 2.00

□-\$ 3.00

□-\$ 5.00

□-\$10.00



due ... NEW YORK STATE FINAL CONTEST

Yes, there will be plenty of bowling fun for all! 240 teams can win valuable CASH PRIZES from \$10.00 to more than \$1,000.00, the Final Grand Prize. You and your seem can easer right now! And remember . . . this is a HANDICAP CONTEST, so every toam has an equal opportunity to win. Just pick up an official entry blank at your favorise bowling half and get into the contest today!!



YOUR FAVORITE BOWLING HALL HAS COMPLETE DETAILS, RULES, and ENTRY BLANKS State

alight in

A \$ \$.



must be organized by the Church suppressed and communist-front diana law forbidding the sale of their fire at the Russian troops," A WEEK after the fighting That day "tears of joy" were against freedom of conscience. is being sought whereby Catho- Judge Katz waived a jail sent mixed with "tears of fear." Lajos

WONDERFUL CHRISTMAS

Join By Mail

if you wish

USE THE COUPON

Here is S.

low. Mail coupon book to

NAME

ADDRESS

to pay the first deposit in the ROCHESTER

SAVINGS CHRISTMAS CLUB as checked be-

PLEASE PRINT

ROCHESTER SAVINGS

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

40 FRANKLIN ST. • 47 MAIN STREET WEST • 1775 CLINETON AVE. NORTH

Check

the one

is my home now."



ař

CE 7-Mass as reed. Com-

8 - Mass

postles.

former German territories are now allowed to return to their