

Holy Father

# Church Opposed To Statism In Business, Education

Vatican City — (NC) — The Church is adamantly opposed whenever a civil power tries to assume a "monopoly" over the education of youth or in business affairs, Pope Pius XII declared.

But protests against direct intervention of the state in economic matters, while understandable are often unjustified, the Holy Father declared.

HE SAID that when the state intervenes "not for the purpose of preventing the stimulus of production but to regulate a more equitable distribution of the goods produced by labor, such intervention cannot automatically be called illegitimate."

Speaking from the Italian Waterworks Society, the Holy Father declared that "the Church has not ceased nor shall cease to oppose attempts made in certain countries to assign to the state powers and functions which don't belong to it."

ASSAILING AN "excessive interference by the state in economic matters," the Pope said: "In cases where total 'planning' has been put into effect some goals have been achieved. The price, however, has been that of countless downfalls, brought about by a mad and destructive impetuosity, striking at individual civil liberties, disturbing industrial peace, vio-

## Berlin Bishop Hits Ban On Religion Study

### \$100,000 Given Jesuit University

Omaha — (NC) — A gift of \$100,000 to the building drive of Creighton University by Mrs. Francis L. Matthews, widow of the former Secretary of the Navy, was announced at the campaign's opening dinner. The university is conducting a drive for \$1,515,000.

Mrs. Matthews said that the gift was a tribute to her late husband, who died while serving as U. S. Ambassador to Ireland, and in recognition of his high regard for Jesuit education. He was an alumnus of Creighton.

BISHOP WESKAMM explained that the new regulations provide that religious instruction cannot be held in the primary schools until two hours after the close of the regular school day, and that catechists must now have state permits to enter the school buildings. Religious instruction is barred completely from high schools.

Such regulations are designed to create difficulties for those who want religious instruction for their children, the Bishop declared. He said the children must now make a double trip to school, and that catechists from the western (non-communist) sector of Berlin may now be easily excluded.

CHARGING THAT "the constitution is disregarded" under the new rules, Bishop Weskamm said:

"We have lately been witnessing several recantings and confessions of wrong-doing, but the atheistic outlook has not changed, and the attack on religion is patently clear in the order concerning religious instruction."

The Bishop asserted that the state is not living up to its part of the agreement between Church and state guaranteeing free and unhindered religious instruction in the public schools.



## Wedding In Monaco's Cathedral

Prince Rainier III and Grace Kelly stand before the altar during ceremony in which they exchanged solemn wedding vows before Archbishop Gilles Barthe of Monaco. Grace Kelly looks toward her Prince who is wearing his formal state uniform, a dark blue jacket studded with decorations, and lighter blue trousers, made especially for the wedding. Grace's dress is in renaissance style of ivory silk taffeta and lace.

## 'Sorrowful Mother' Weeps For World, Says Pontiff

Vatican City — (NC) — "We should not be sincere if we were not to tell you that we fear the Sorrowful Mother still weeps."

Pope Pius XII made this statement in a radio broadcast to Catholics of Ecuador on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the verification of the miracle of the weeping of the Madonna at St. Gabriel's College in Quito.

"THE VIRGIN, though in the midst of her eternal happiness, shed tears as a sign of her motherly solicitude for the salvation of her children," the Pontiff said. "She showed herself grief-stricken at seeing our most Catholic nations overwhelmed by persecution, stained with blood driven to the extremes of sectarian hatred; even, one might say, to the point of endangering their sacred and ancient faith especially in the attempts to de-Christianize the education of our children."

"AND WHO could doubt that it was those tears which compelled heaven to give the necessary strength that overcame the power of evil and which prepared for this spring, the fruits of which you now enjoy?"

## Bishop Kaczmarek Again Arrested

Berlin — (NC) — Bishop Caslaus Kaczmarek of Kielce, Poland, has again been arrested by the Polish communist regime, it was reported here.

The 61 year old prelate was understood to have been taken off to prison early in February despite the fact that he was suffering from influenza.

Bishop Kaczmarek was originally arrested in 1952. Formally put on trial, he was sentenced to a 12 year prison term in September, 1953. Early last year, however, it was reported that the Bishop's health had deteriorated and that he had been transferred from prison to a monastery and kept under house arrest.

## Red Plot To Infiltrate Catholic Groups In U.S., Charged By Bishop O'Gara

New York — (NC) — Bishop O'Gara of Yonkers, N. Y., said he has in his possession a copy of a communist directive showing why and how the Communist Party must infiltrate the Catholic Church in the southern United States.

THE EXILED Bishop said the directive, "drafted within the past few months," was found in the files of Hunter Pitts Odell, communist regional director for the South, who recently appeared before the Senate Internal Security Committee.

"It is a document," the prelate said, "which shows insight, boldness and determination on the part of the enemies of our country and of our Faith. The most disturbing part of it is that it reflects an assurance that the Communist Party will succeed in infiltrating Catholic organizations and that it believes that it has already taken steps in that direction."

Bishop O'Gara complained that the American press ignored "or at least failed to bring to the attention of the American people" this and other directives that were revealed at the hearing. He said the directives were contained in a notebook of Mr. Odell's introduced as evidence by Judge Robert Morris.

THE BISHOP referred to "the alarming attitude of the press toward news on communist activities in this country," and asked: "Has the American press im-

posed a 'paper curtain' of secrecy between the people of the United States and the dangers they face from communist traitors and fellow travelers?"

## Jews Honor Priest Hero

Rome — (NC) — Capuchin Father Benedetto Maria has been awarded a gold medal by the Jewish United Communities for his aid to Italy's Jews during the German occupation in World War II.

From 1940 to 1942 he worked with the Jewish Aid Committee in France. In 1943 he made his quarters in a Rome monastery the center for Jewish underground aid.

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