

LAST WEEK'S  
PAID CIRCULATION  
48,739

# THE CATHOLIC Courier Journal

OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE ROCHESTER DIOCESE

66th Year

ROCHESTER, N. Y., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1954

2 Sections

20 Pages

Editorial  
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## 22 Years In Episcopacy



**Happy Birthday** "You are as young as you feel." This could have been the humorous boast Bishop Kearney made during chat with Mr. John P. Boylan, chairman of the Rochester Telephone Corporation, at Knights of Equity Banquet. On Thursday of this week (Oct. 28), Bishop Kearney marked his 70th birthday and the 22nd anniversary of his consecration as a bishop. On next Nov. 11, the Bishop will mark the 17th anniversary of his installation as Bishop of the Diocese of Rochester.

## Bishop To Ordain 3 Trappist Monks

Three solemnly professed young men of Our Lady of the Genesee Abbey, Pittsford will be ordained to the holy priesthood on Nov. 1 at 9:30 a.m. in the Abbey Church by His Excellency Bishop Kearney. They are: the Rev. M. Eusebius Hayden, O.C.S.O., Rev. M. Luke Katzenstein, O.C.S.O., and Rev. M. Paul of the Cross, O.C.S.O.

**FATHER EUSEBIUS** is the son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Walter Hayden, Owensboro, Kentucky. He had his elementary and high school education in Owensboro at St. Paul Grade School and St. Francis Academy. His early seminary training was in the direction of the Fathers. Missionary Servants of the Most Holy Trinity.

He entered the Cistercian Order at Our Lady of Gethsemani Abbey, Trappist, Kentucky, in 1949. Shortly after his temporary profession he was assigned to the newly formed community of Our Lady of the Genesee.

He will sing his First Solemn Mass on Wednesday, Nov. 3, at 9:30 a.m. in the Abbey Church. His brother, the Rev. Lucian Hayden, of the Owensboro Diocese, will assist Father Eusebius at his First Solemn Mass.

**FATHER LUKE** is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph G. Katzenstein, Norwood, Ohio. He had his early education at St. Elizabeth Grade School, Norwood; Purcell High School, Cincinnati; and St. Gregory Seminary, Norwood.

Father Luke entered upon his religious life at Our Lady of Gethsemani Abbey, Trappist, Kentucky, in February 1946, and transferred to the new community of Our Lady of the Genesee in August, 1953.

On Thursday, Nov. 4, at 9:30 a.m., he will sing his First Solemn Mass in the Abbey Church.

**FATHER PAUL OF THE CROSS**, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Murray, 111 Lapham Street, Rochester, had his elementary education at Nazareth Hall, his high school training at Aquinas Institute. He studied under the direction of the Basilians-Fathers and received his A.B. degree from the University of Toronto.

In 1949 he entered the Trappist Abbey of Our Lady of Gethsemani, Trappist, Kentucky, and with a group of monks was sent from the motherhouse to found the new community of Our Lady of the Genesee. Father Paul of the Cross was one of the "pioneers."

He will sing his First Solemn Mass on Sunday, Nov. 7, at 9:30 a.m., in the Abbey Church.

Flowers are God's creations. Their silent eloquence is the fitting tribute to the hour of sorrow. Blanchard Florist, 58 Lake Ave., open daily from 9 A.M. to 8 P.M. BA 3494-Adv.

## Prelate Sees Reds Changing Colors

**Boston (RNS)**—The contemporary Red has no fixed and that color but assumes the shade best suited to its immediate purpose and to local environment.

Archbishop Richard J. Cushing of Boston said here. Addressing a C.I.O. Unity Workers' Convention here the archbishop said: "A whole system of concealment has been devised to provide Reds with appropriate changes of color. Some are blue blouses. Some are lavender old ladies. At least one had donned the scarlet of a dean. 'Some are green youngsters, freshly sprouted in the field of politics and social action. Yellow is a color not unknown among the Reds, especially among the white light of publicity and the white light of government bureaus or elsewhere."

## St. Edmund Fathers Get Coast Island

**Winooski Park, Vt. (RNS)**—Enders Island off the Connecticut Coast near Stonington has been given to the Society of St. Edmund, and the Catholic Order will transfer its novitiate from Putney, Vt., to the island. It was announced at the Order's General Motherhouse here.

The island, a highly developed private estate, was left to the Society of St. Edmund by Mrs. Alys Enders of Stonington, who died last January.

## 10,000 Vietman Catholics Flee Reds In Rafts, Flying Papal Flag

**By Father Patrick O'Connor**  
**Haiphong, North Vietnam (RNS)**—Between eight and ten thousand Catholic villagers have fled this French-held port city during the past seven days after risking their lives in escaping by sea from the Vietnamese (communist) zone.

They put out to sea mostly during the hours of darkness in unseaworthy junk and rafts. About 30 of these small craft have arrived in Haiphong, usually flying the papal flag. It took them four days and nights to make the voyage, most of the time on the open sea out of sight of the coast.

About 7,000 Catholic refugees

## St. Margaret Mary Parish To Mark Silver Anniversary

**Solemn Mass Sunday, Oct. 31, at 11 a.m.** at St. Margaret Mary's Church, Rogers Parkway, Rochester, will mark the twenty-fifth anniversary of the parish. His Excellency Auxiliary Bishop Lawrence B. Casey will preside and preach at the Mass. Celebrant will be the Rev. Charles J. Bruton, pastor.

A SOLEMN MASS will be offered for parishioners on Monday, A. I. S. & I. n. i. d. Day, 7-45 in the evening. The following morning at 9:00 a.m., Solemn

**HISTORY**  
A synopsis of the twenty-five year history of St. Margaret Mary's parish will be found on page 5 of this issue of the Courier-Journal.

Mass will be offered for all deceased parishioners. Father Bruton will also celebrate these Masses.

St. Margaret Mary's parish was established on the feast of the Sacred Heart in 1929 and dedicated to the Saint who had been granted visions of the Sacred Heart of Jesus and helped establish this devotion about three hundred years ago.

FATHER BRUTON was appointed as pastor of the newly established parish and has served in that capacity for the full twenty-five years of the church's history.

During this past summer, the parishioners presented him a new automobile as a tribute to the years of spiritual leadership he has given them. A picnic at that time was attended by most of the families of the parish.

## Vatican Radio Adds Scandinavian

**London (RNS)**—Vatican Radio has begun broadcasting its news bulletins, missionary reports and general comments in Swedish, Norwegian and Danish.

These transmissions bring to 28 the number of foreign languages used by the Vatican station.

## Youth Called To Communion Next Sunday

A call to join with 3,000,000 Catholic Youth across the nation in receiving Holy Communion on next Sunday (Oct. 31) was issued to youth of the Rochester Diocese this week by His Excellency Bishop Kearney.

The general Communion Sunday is also the Feast of Christ the King and will feature the opening of National Catholic Youth Week which will be observed in Catholic schools and colleges from Oct. 31 to Nov. 6.

BISHOP KEARNEY hailed the choice of the Feast of Christ the King as the nationwide Communion Day for Catholic Youth. "Surely they do well to select this feast for such a tribute of fealty, loyalty, and devotion on the part of our young people," he said.

In a message to pastors of the diocese, the Bishop asked that they "urge every school boy and girl, teenager, high school and college student in your parish to join in this nationwide tribute to Christ the King."

Theme of Catholic Youth Week will be "Youth—America's Richest Heritage." Monsignor Joseph E. Schieder, director of the Youth Department, National Catholic Welfare Conference, said both Church and state leaders of the nation have warmly endorsed the observance.

COMMENDATIONS on Catholic Youth Week have come from His Holiness Pope Pius XII, President Eisenhower, FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover, and members of the American hierarchy.

## Alabama Diocese Changes Name

**Birmingham, Ala. (RNS)**—An evening Pontifical Mass here celebrated three honors that have come to the Diocese of Mobile, giving its Bishop a new title, installing a co-cathedral and adding a new city to the diocese's name.

The personal title of Archbishop Thomas J. Toolen by the Holy Father, St. Paul's Church in this city has been made a co-cathedral, and the Diocese of Mobile now will be known as the Diocese of Mobile-Birmingham.

## POPE RECEIVES JAPAN PREMIER

**Castel Gandolfo, Italy—Pope Pius XII is shown as he received Japanese Premier Shigeru Yoshida in a 15-minute private audience at his summer residence here. The Japanese statesman, on a world tour, was accompanied by his daughter, Kaeko, who is a Catholic. (Man behind her is unidentified.) The Pontiff bestowed God's blessings on the Emperor, the Imperial Family and the entire people of Japan. (RNS Photo)**



Another of the exhibits to three-dimensional units illustrates how a typical Communist cell operates. It is accompanied by a verbal explanation of the cell machinery which has been tape-recorded by Bishop Sheen.

A third presents the work of Sister Marie Suzanne, distinguished leprosy scientist, whose

## 'OUR LADY OF TELEVISION'



**New York—Auxiliary Bishop Fulton J. Sheen of New York, national director of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith, stands before the statue of "Our Lady of Television," part of the Society's new permanent mission exhibit here, first of its kind in the U.S. The idea for the statue was conceived by Bishop Sheen and executed by the renowned French sculptor, Louis Peron. The statue also will be seen on Bishop Sheen's weekly television program, "Life is Worth Living," which will be resumed on Nov. 2. Of the statue Bishop Sheen says: "We pray that Our Lady of Television will elevate the face of television that it may fulfill its high destiny of sending forth ideas that are as so many scattered letters of the Word Divine." (RNS Photo).**

## World Mission Exhibit Opened In New York

**New York (RNS)**—A permanent exhibit illustrating the worldwide mission work of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith was opened at its national offices here by Auxiliary Bishop Fulton J. Sheen of New York, the Society's national director.

Entitled "Behold the World," the exhibit aims at showing how the Society "provides a positive answer to Communism by giving concrete aid to 65,000,000 sick, aged, orphaned, and leprous of every race and creed throughout the world."

A HIGHLIGHT of the exhibit is a Crucifixion scene depicted in modern "film" with a life-size Christ impaled upon a giant metal cross and Russian Premier Malenkov and Chinese Premier Mao Tse-Tung grappling for the world at the foot of the Cross.

Another of the exhibits to three-dimensional units illustrates how a typical Communist cell operates. It is accompanied by a verbal explanation of the cell machinery which has been tape-recorded by Bishop Sheen.

A third presents the work of Sister Marie Suzanne, distinguished leprosy scientist, whose

work in France is supported by the Society. She is now touring the United States telling about her recent discovery of a leprosy vaccine.

A STRIKING unit in the exhibit is a statue of Our Lady of Television, conceived by Bishop Sheen and executed by the noted French sculptor Louis Peron. The statue will be featured on Bishop Sheen's weekly television program, proceeds from which go to further the Society's work.

"We pray that Our Lady of Television will elevate the face of television that it may fulfill its high destiny of sending forth ideas that are as so many scattered letters of the Divine Word," the Bishop said.

Conceived by Bishop Sheen, the exhibit was designed by Leslie Dorsey, creator of scores of successful commercial exhibits throughout the United States.

## Mother Joins Priest In Icy Parish

**London (RNS)**—A "doughty" 74-year-old woman has bid goodbye to England to join her priest son in his tough, icy parish of Port Saunders in Newfoundland.

Mrs. Mary Nixon sold her home at Hindley, near Wigan in Lancashire, to travel back with her son, Father John M. Nixon, who had spent a three-months vacation in Britain.

She is going to an area that is frozen over for seven months of the year. During such periods, the priest's only means of transportation around his scattered parish is by sleigh and dog team.

Temperatures in the area often drop to 30 degrees below zero.

## Reds Insist Irish Prelate Has American Name - 'Dooley'

**Haiphong, North Vietnam**—Archbishop John Dooley, Apostolic Delegate to Indochina, remaining in Hanoi after the transfer to Vietnam rule, is the only Papal representative now behind the Iron Curtain.

As Apostolic Delegate his responsibilities are only in relation to the Church in Indochina, which includes Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia and Thailand. The Holy See has never had diplomatic relations with Vietnam or any of the other Indochina governments.

Since 1951 the Apostolic Delegate has resided in Hanoi. The majority of the Catholics in Indochina lived in North Vietnam; the chief city of which is Hanoi. Even now, after the massive flight of civilians, at least half of Vietnam's Catholic population is still north of the dividing line.

Since October 11 Hanoi and the Apostolic Delegate are 30 miles inside the zone ruled completely by the Vietnamese "Democratic Republic."

ARCHBISHOP DOOLEY, a native of Shrule County, Mayo, Ireland, has been repeatedly accused in Vietnamese propaganda

# Pontiff Proclaims New Feast Of Mary's Queenship

By MSGR. JOSEPH J. SULLIVAN

Vatican City—(NC)—A crowning event of the Marian Year was the publication here of an Encyclical Letter in which His Holiness Pope Pius XII proclaimed a new universal feast of the Queenship of Mary to be held every year on May 31.

Addressed to the Bishops of the world, the letter further ordained that the celebration of the feast should be marked by renewed consecration of the human race to the Immaculate Heart of Mary.

Bearing the date, October 11, the Feast of the Maternity of the Blessed Virgin Mary, the Pope's encyclical is entitled *Ad Caeli Regnam* ("To the Queen of Heaven"). It was issued in advance of ceremonies to take place in Rome on November 1, All Saints Day, when the Holy Father will crown an ancient image of the Virgin—the "Salus Populi Romani"—(Salvation of the Roman people)—which is preserved in the Basilica of St. Mary Major, the world's greatest Marian shrine.

IN CITING HIS reason for proclaiming the new feast, Pope Pius writes that, after mature consideration, he was profoundly convinced that "great advantages will derive for the Church if this solidly demonstrated truth (of Mary's Queenship) shall shine forth more evident than ever before as all as the most shining light of her candlestick."

"Therefore," he says, "by Our Apostolic authority, We decree and institute the Feast of Mary, Queen, to be celebrated every year in the whole world on May 31. We likewise ordain, on that aforesaid day, the consecration of the human race to the Immaculate Heart of the Blessed Virgin Mary."

"Great hope is reposed that, in this deed, a new era may arise, nourished by Christian peace and the triumph of religion," the Holy Father adds.

A substantial part of the Pope's encyclical is devoted to citing the basis for Catholic belief in the Queenship of Mary. Also contained in it is a renewed appeal for prayers to Mary on behalf of the faithful in the Church of St. Peter, so that they may regain their status as free men and be able to serve God and practice their religion without hindrance.

SPEAKING OF the Church of St. Peter, Pope Pius says: "In some countries of the earth are people who are unjustly persecuted for professing their Christian Faith, and are deprived of their divine and human rights and freedom. Up till now, reasonable demands and repeated protests have availed nothing to remove these evils."

"May the powerful Queen of Creation... look upon these, her innocent children, with eyes of mercy. May the Virgin, who is able to subdue violence beneath her foot, grant also that they may soon enjoy their rightful freedom to practice their religion openly, so that, while serving the cause of the Gospel, they may also contribute to the strength and progress of nations by their harmonious cooperation and the practice of extraordinary virtues, which are a glowing example in the midst of bitter trials."

The basis of Mary's Queenship, the Holy Father continues, is twofold: her divine maternity and her cooperation in the Redemption. He cites numerous saints who spoke of the Queenship of Mary, beginning with St. Ephrem the Syrian, who lived in the fourth century, and was the first to use the term "Queen." Others

WHITING IN THE November issue of "The Voice of St. Jude," Father Curran, Dean of the School of Sacred Theology at Catholic University, said that it is the virtue of legal justice, which imposes itself on citizens, who have definite duties towards the society of which they are members.

With specific reference to the national elections on Nov. 2, Father Curran stated:

"To refrain from voting without a sufficient reason in an individual instance when there is no grave issue at stake would be a mortal sin. But when the welfare of one's country or an important point of God's law depends on the outcome of a close election, a citizen would be guilty of a mortal sin if he did not exercise his right to vote for the protection of his nation or the maintenance of the divine law, unless he was excused for a serious reason."

And with the obligation to vote comes also the necessity for the citizen to know what he is voting about. The elector should know "from whatever reliable sources are available, the character and abilities of the candidates, the policies of the party, and the significance of the issues to be determined by the ballot."

## Ex-Soldier Ordained For Mission Field

**Tokyo (RNS)**—An ex-soldier and policeman who was ordained a priest in July, 1953, was among the newest arrivals at the Franciscan language school here.

He is a Marxist Father Domènec Gual, who left the Marxist ranks in Spain during the war against Franco in 1939. He was a soldier in the Australian Air Force and a wireless operator and gunner for two years. He spent a year on the South Wales police force before returning to the seminary in 1942.

Father Bruton will sing his First Solemn Mass on Sunday, Nov. 7, at 9:30 a.m. in the Abbey Church.