

### Mayor Gives Bus To Catholic School



St. Louis, Mo.—Father Francis M. Doyle, pastor of Holy Ghost Catholic Church in suburban Berthel, Mo., accepts keys to one of the city's school buses donated by Mayor Bill Bangert. Looking on are Mrs. Bangert and pupils of the Holy Ghost parochial school who will make good use of the vehicle. Mr. Bangert, a Protestant, said the donation was prompted by the recent decision of Missouri Attorney General John M. Dalton holding that use of public funds to transport private and parochial school children was illegal.

### Reds Sentence Bishop, Formerly Nazi Prisoner

(Continued from Page 1)  
basalator to Poland, Arthur Elias Lane, receiving large sums of money, a "gold fountain pen" and several books from Mr. Lane, "promoting and preparing for a new war," and "helping" the Nazi occupation authorities through postwar letters.

(Mr. Lane has issued a categorical denial of the charge that the Bishop transmitted to him any espionage matter.)

The fact that Bishop Kaczmarek, who "confessed" to Nazi collaboration, was actually arrested by the Nazi Gestapo was pointed out by the German Catholic News Agency (KNA) with headquarters in Bonn. The agency recalled that the Bishop was arrested by the Gestapo in 1943.

The German news agency noted that the Bishop's closest co-worker during the Nazi occupation actually died in a Nazi concentration camp. The agency identified this victim of Nazi in two years at Auschwitz and then was murdered by the Gestapo at justice as Magr. Stefan Swajnoch who was imprisoned for the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp on March 24, 1945.

THE AGENCY also pointed out that Bishop Kaczmarek disregarded orders by arranging for the training of Polish students for the priesthood during the occupation.

Condemned as an "enemy of the people," Bishop Kaczmarek actually started a Catholic workers' movement in his diocese to aid the people. He also organized a People's University to provide higher education for poor working people. He expanded Catholic charities activities in his diocese to help the needy, and organized new orphanages to care for neglected children.

Born the son of a miller in the town of Ligowo in April 1895, Bishop Kaczmarek attended the grammar and high school at Plock and then entered the diocesan seminary there.

He was ordained in August, 1922 and then went to France to

take a post graduate at the University of Lille. He majored in Christian social philosophy and at the time took on the duties of chaplain for a small mining community of Polish immigrants in Bruyeres-Mines, northern France. There he had daily contact with the problems and difficulties of the working class. He took steps to raise their standard of living and organized for them an elementary school, kindergarten, orphanage, library and recreation center.

After three years of study at Lille, the future Bishop was recalled to the Flock diocese and given the job of director of Catholic Action and became a leader in Caritas, Polish Catholic charitable agency since confiscated by the Reds.

THE PRELATE'S zeal for the advancement of the faith and the welfare of the people attracted the favorable attention of his bishop and also the then Papal Nuncio to Poland, Archbishop Filippo Cortesi. As a result the priest was named Bishop of Kielce in 1938.

Within a year Hitler's hordes invaded Poland and quickly occupied the country. During the occupation Bishop Kaczmarek eschewed politics and devoted himself entirely to the spiritual and temporal welfare of his people.

He reorganized the seminary and introduced more extensive courses on the Church's social doctrine. He started new schools, introduced evening classes for the people, brought into his diocese new communities of teaching nuns, and opened an Institute of Religious Culture.

The Bishop's social work had achieved for him a tremendous stature when Soviet communism seized power in Poland from Hitlerite nazism toward the end of World War II. It was the Bishop's reputation as a friend of the working people which immediately caused the communists to regard him as a dangerous rival.

AS PART OF their tactics the communists in 1948 sent seven communist youth to enroll at St. Stanislaus Kostka Minor Sem-

inary at Kielce. The students soon demonstrated against the Bishop in front of the seminary and were expelled.

At that time the communists did not feel strongly enough entrenched in power to take actions

against the Bishop. But they moved in 1951. They first tried to blacken the Bishop's reputation by accusing him of "complicity" in the alleged underground activities of two priests. Next they placed him under house arrest. Then he was carted off to prison. Finally he was conditioned and placed on "trial."

Waldert: Recommended by Your Eye Physician for 40 Years

getting down to business



It's always a source of amazement to teacher and parent when an errant youngster suddenly takes a real interest in studies. More often than not, faulty vision is the cause... a visit to your Eye Physician, the cure. Should glasses or a change of lenses be recommended for your youngster, Waldert's will give the matter the most expert attention.

## WALDERT

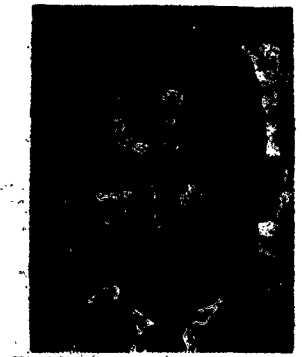


# OLD RANGER

PREMIUM BEER AND ALE  
Brewed in Pure Spring Water  
HORNELL BREWING CO., INC.

### SIMMONS

Offers You the Cheapest Cars Backed by Our Famous 60-DAY GUARANTEE



Model shown used for 2500 miles. This is a 1963 Buick Wildcat.

**'63 BUICK**  
Chevrolet, Buick, Oldsmobile, Pontiac, Ford, Plymouth, Dodge, Chrysler, Mercury, Lincoln, Cadillac, Buick, Oldsmobile, Pontiac, Ford, Plymouth, Dodge, Chrysler, Mercury, Lincoln, Cadillac.

**'60 NASH**  
Chevrolet, Buick, Oldsmobile, Pontiac, Ford, Plymouth, Dodge, Chrysler, Mercury, Lincoln, Cadillac.

**'48 PRAIRIE**  
Chevrolet, Buick, Oldsmobile, Pontiac, Ford, Plymouth, Dodge, Chrysler, Mercury, Lincoln, Cadillac.

ALL CARS INSTALLED WITH FREE PARKING & DELIVERY. 336 EAST AVE. Open Tues. 11-5

CHOICE OF 10 OTHERS SIMMONS MOTORS CORP. Rochester's Oldest Dealer and Plymouth Dealer 336 EAST AVE. Open Tues. 11-5

### Journalistic Birth Control Scored by Texas Bishop

Dallas, Tex. — (NC) — Fear of producing new Catholic publications was scored as "a sort of journalistic birth control" in the first anniversary issue of the Texas Catholic here.

Pointing to the newspaper as "a bouncing boy" on its first birthday, Coadjutor Bishop Thomas K. Gorman recalled that a year ago "many expressed doubt about the need of even letting this child be born."

"Why add to the Catholic journalistic population, when we didn't need the youngsters services, new or ever? Because Mother Dallas diocese was so poor and weak they feared this birth would endanger her health. So they advocated a sort of journalistic birth control," the Bishop wrote.

Bishop Gorman, who is Episcopal Chairman of the Press Department, NCWC, thanked those "who, on the contrary, welcomed the new born infant from his first weekly appearance."

He said the publication has proved its worth in bringing about new diocesan unity. "This baby child is just beginning a long useful life," he concluded, "pitch in and help him go places and do things."

Suspend the Criminal. Crime could be lessened if modern judges learned a lesson from old-time judges—that of suspending the criminal offender than the sentence.

### Parley Opposes Vatican Envoy

Ottawa — (RNS) — A resolution reaffirming its "unalterable opposition" to the appointment of a Canadian representative to the Vatican was adopted by the Baptist Convention of Ontario and Quebec at its annual meeting here.

THE RESOLUTION said it sought to arouse church people "to a realization that religious liberty and the separation of Church and State are not inalienable possessions, but must be unflinchingly maintained and defended lest we lose those precious principles for which our forefathers fought and died."

Observers here regarded the resolution as a direct comment on Prime Minister Louis St. Laurent's recent statement that he thought Canada would eventually appoint a representative to the Vatican. The Prime Minister's statement was made during the recent election campaign.

At that time he also said that a majority of his cabinet favored the appointment of an envoy to the Vatican, but he did not desire to divide the country on the issue.

### Aged Nun Once Certified As Dead

Dublin — (RNS) — An American-born nun who celebrated the 70th anniversary of her profession in the Little Sisters of the Poor recalled here how she was once certified as dead.

Sister Dolphine de St. Paul, 94, said that 70 years ago when she lived in Detroit, Mich., she was declared dead from typhoid fever and put in a coffin for burial.

When the funeral was about to begin, she said, her grief-stricken sister asked to have a last look at her. After the coffin lid was raised the nun's amazed family saw there was life in the supposed corpse.

### Come To Edwards and SAVE! Don't Miss This History-Making Event!



### An 8-Day Celebration

Beginning . . . THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 24  
Continuing Through . . . SATURDAY, OCTOBER 3

Serving Upstate New York For More Than A Century

Get Your Full Share Of The Hundreds Of Anniversary Specials Visit Our 8 Selling Floors Jammed Packed With Terrific Values Every Item Specially Bought And Priced To Give You The Utmost In Value-Giving

Edwards Open Wed., Fri., Sat., 9:30 A.M. to 5:45 P.M.  
Tues. & Thurs. 9:30 A.M. to 9 P.M.—Closed Monday

# Special VALUE

Mother! They're washable! They're all-nylon pile lined . . . JUNIORS'

## Nylon Snowsuits

**\$19.95** Regular \$24.95 Value

Now and try can keep warm this winter in an all-nylon snowsuit. That's all-nylon pile lined and completely washable (a boon for mothers). With slip front, padded collars and shoulders and double-line pants for extra wear all play in this new, colorful brown, green or navy. A regular \$24.95 value now only \$19.95. Available in sizes 4-10.