

## **Durkin Calls Encyclical Best Anti-Red Weapon**

Newark, N. J .- (NC) -- "The persistence of communism today is not found in the strength of communism but in the weakness of our belief in the fundamentals laid down in Pope Leo's 'Rerum Novarum'," U. S.



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Secretary of Labor Martin P. Durkin has declared. The Labor Secretary urged workers and employers to "unite in the search for justice" just as hey cooperate in the creation of vealth.

SPEAKING ON "The Realities of Rerum Novarum,' Secretary Durkin said:

"I cannot bring you the experiences of philosophers, or the clergy or of the learned professions, But I can speak as a ware earner whose entire life has been spent in the very practical pursuit of making a living.

"As a result of my own experience in this work-a-day world. I know that it is not the strength of communism which we need to guard against but the weakness of our own belief in Christian principles."

HE SAID THAT communism an best be defeated by a positive approach toward the goals laid down by Pope Leo XIII in his "Christian manifesto, Rerum Novarum."

"This is no easy task but its rewards are great," Socretary Durkin stated, "It is the task which Rerum Novarum sets before mankind as the way to their economic and spiritual salvation. The other way loads unavoidably to social warfare, distrust and misery. It leads inevitably to the very chaos which passes today under the name of communism."

Vatican Official Reveals The Hague-(RNS)-For the first time in his Pontifi-SECRETARY DURKIN noted cate, His Holiness Pope Pius XII no longer adheres to his that "the men I have known" practice of sleeping only four-and-a-half hours a night. This was disclosed by Nahop relations, "Men are not divided Peter van Lierds, Vicar-General Lierds seld, and insisted that he

relations, "Max are not divided into wage earners and employ-ers on matters of right and wrong. Their differences appear when they are attempting to share the joint products of their "Just as no one group of men have a monopoly on truth, so neither wage earners nor em-ployers have the sole understand-ing of justice. Just as they must cooperate in the creation of woald him to work in his spertment until midnight. AT FINET. Page Plus objected

COURIER-JOURNAL, FRIDAY, APRIL 3, 1953

The Rison Christ

### **Buffalo Hierarchy** Leave For Vatican

Washington, D.C. ---(NC)---"It cought me in the middle of Buffale, N. Y.- (NC) - Two a Hail Mary." That's the report members of the Hierarchy from of a Navy doctor who was only the Buffalo diocese have en-2,500 yards away from the planed for Vatican City. They are Archbishop Celestine closer than anyone has ever

Damiano, newly-appointed explosio Apostolic Delegate to South Africa, and Auxiliary Bishop Leo R. Smith of Buffalo. They took off from New York.

Former Chaplain The Archbishop, a native of Dunkirk, N. Y., was consecrated here February 11 in St. Joseph's Killed In Crash Cathedral. Bishop Smith was one Los Anireles- (NC) -Solemn of his co-consecrators. Archbishop Damiano had been attached to Requiem Mass was offered in the Sacred Congregation for the Our Lady Chapel here, for Fa-Propagation of the Faith in ther Robert C. Mulherin who Rome since May, 1947.

was killed instantly in an auto The Apostolic Delegate is ex-pected to remain in Rome about one month, conferring with His Holiness Pope Pius XII and Vati- on convalescent leave and had can officials, before leaving for been assisting at Our Lady his headquarters, in Pretoria, Chapel. capital of the Union of South Father Mulherin had served who were with him. He tested

Africa. **Charities** Drive Surpasses Goal

Montreal - (NC) - The 21st are believed to have been obcampaign of the Federation of scured by a vehicle directly in French Canadian Catholic Chari- front of him which swerved sudties raised a total of \$1,403,328- denly leaving the priest no time to an atomic blast whenever \$103,000 more than its goal. to avoid the 15-by-30 foot pit. he's asked.

other Army and Navy officers he awaited the blast in a fivefoot trench. He started saying those Hail Marys and pinning his hopes on the scapular medal nio explosion in Nevada he wore. Another officer, he noticed, held a Rosary in his hands. come in observing a nuclear Cmdr. Frank B. Voris volun-The commander had attended a special 6 p.m. Mass the teered for the job. With eight

**Men Caught At Atomic Blast** 

'In The Middle Of A Hail Mary'

evening before after a workday of preparations. At home in Kensington, Md., waited the Navy doctor's wife,

Shirley, and his two children-Mary Francis who's almost 1, and Henry, 5, who attends Holy Redeemer parochial school. They knew Daddy was observing the atomic explosion - but they didn't know how near. When the blast hit. Cmdr.

Voris felt a blinding flash, though his eyes were covered. Then in the dark dust that followed the explosion, he went to work examining the men both the physical and psychoseven years as a U. S. Army logical effects of the bomb. chaplain and had seen World War II duty in New Guinea, He The test was a success, he was killed when his car plunged reported. "We know now that into a 20-foot excavation on a we could get troops up there

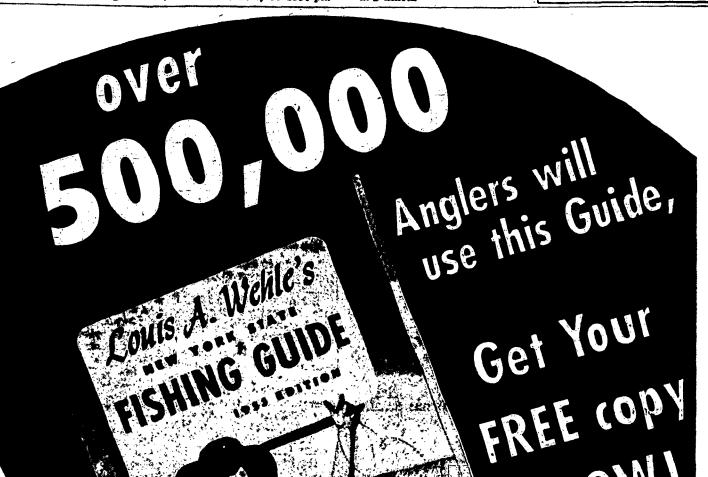
boulevard here. Warning barriers and get action with a minimum of confusion." And Comdr. Voris is ready to get even closer



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Mendoss, Argentina --- (NC)--

A group of youthful Argentine

Catholic Actionists scaled the

Aconagua Mountain to erect a

cross on the summit.

AT FINET, Pope Plus objected high. He added that it was not to this new regimen, Bishop was until Eah 21 that the Partief was until Feb. 21 that the Pontiff was

is conception of Christ zieing from the temb after Ha clinion is by the Bialian painter Dergegnenes and hangs in National Gallety of Art, Washington, D. C. (Boligious News Service Photo.

New Daily Schedule Set For Pope,

# MCCURDY'S

the search for justics."

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ing to a recent survey, gardening leads all other forms of recreation! Just last out the window, then come to McCurdy's Garden Shop at the convenient Elas the entrance to the Appliance Center,

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Scott's Terf Builder special list formula to been la they wanted specifies grow. No ofher before or after use, Tuef Buildet foods lavas being for in pound put 100 square feet,

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### Candless Teel Sussialit Calific Low Ma - <u>1</u>25

able to leave his room and then only on the arm of his doctor. The Vatican prolate gave his audience an insight into the new daily schedule of Pope Plus. **HE SAU** the Pope now rises at 6:30 s.m. and celebrates Mass at seven o'clock. This takes about 35 minutes because Pope Plus reads very slowly and distinctly. The Powlif makes his thanksgiving until 8:20, has his breakfast and is then seen by Dr. Galaszi-Lini.

At 9:15 Pope Pius is at his desit and works there until one o'clock, when he has lunch. After his mid-day meal, the Pope takes a rast, a step recom-mended by his physician. How-ever, Bishop van Lierde said, Pope Pius assented to this new practice only on condition that he listim to the radio and read his delly pile of newspapers,

FROM THREE till four in the afternoon, Pope Plus walks around the Vatican Gardens at his continuery quick pace, inver-registing it only for a brief visit is the Menied Sacrament. He then continues working un-til 3:30 in the evening. nary quick pace, inter-

### Workers Atland

### Evening Mass

Barodona, Barla (RNS) --Several thomand workers attended of a special sympler Mass sele-brited in the California here by Belop Gregoria Medrogo y Ca-ana of Barotiona.

It was the first time that an ning Mass and the receiving of Holy Communion at such a late heir even had been permitted in Spain. The investion resulted from the promisigation on Jam. ( of the Aportalis Constitution Curretus Dunings of Pros Cor. File Supports 

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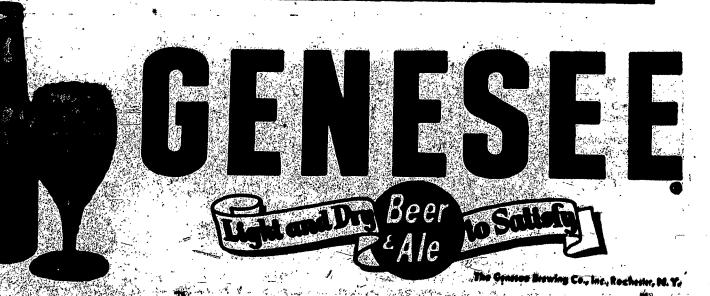
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他是自父在这种行为。