Vatican Rejects 'Dual Role Anbassador'

Prayer, Penance Role For Lent

My Dear People:

Ash Wednesday (Feb. 18) will usher in, once again, the penitential season of our Church, the season of Lent. It is a time of prayer, penance, and almsgiving.



of us.

Everyone of us should feel the personal responsibility of adding to the quantity and quality of our religious devotions. That is why we announce in our churches the special Lenten devotions, the public recitation of the Way of the Cross, and urge especially daily Mass and Communion during the Holy Season. Our Holy Father. Pope Pius XII, has generously and thoughtfully made daily Mass and Communion so very accessible to all

The matter of self-denial and penance together with almsgiving to some holy cause is a matter for our own conscience. Everyone who is sincere in the acceptance of the ashes, the external mark of penance, will select. and scrupulously adhere to some special acts of self-

his own soul. Remember this: There is always a possibility that this Lent may be your last. In that event, its prayers and penances may prove your path to the presence of God for all eternity.

Let us all approach our Lenten responsibility in a generosity of spirit that will bring to all our efforts the blessing of God.

Your devoted Shepherd in Christ,

+ James E. Kearney **BISHOP OF ROCHESTER**

P.S. 1) This letter and the enclosed Regulations on Fast and Abstinence are to be read at all the Masses on Quinquagesima Sunday, February 15.

2) The collection for the Indian and Negro Missions is to be taken up at all the Masses on the first Sunday in Lent, February 22.

3) In all churches having a resident pastor there will be, during the Lenten Season, a sermon and Benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament on Wednesday evenings, and the Stations of the Cross on Friday evenings. Pastors in charge of two churches will give a sermon in each church during the week.

4) Parish parties or similar activities on the church premises are to cease during Lent.

5) The time for complying with the precept of Paschal Communion extends from the first Sunday of

THE CATHOLIC OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE ROCHESTER DID CESE 64th Year ROCHESTER, N. Y., FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1953

Hollywood Communion Breakfast





Los Angeles-His Eminence James Francis Cardinal McIntyre, Architeliop of Los Angeles, is shown at the second annual Hollywood motion picture industry Communion Breakfast here attended by more than 1,300 members of the film colony, Frier to the breakfast. Cardinal Melntyre celebrated a Pontifical Maja at 34. Vibiana's Cathodral for the movie industry. On the dais with Cardinal McIntyre are acreen stars Loretta Young and Jack Haley. In background are: Ann Blyth and George A. Smith, chairman of the breakfast. (BNS Photo).

Bishop Kearney Film Industry Annual Mass Honored For **Observed In Seven Cities** Youth Service

Warsaw Radio Demands Removal Of Five Bishops

16 Pages

Lonion - (RNS) - A demand that five high Roman Catholic Church officials in Poland, including two archbishops, be removed from Mice was broadcast by the Warney Radie.

The Communist station deemaned five prelates as ememics of peace and of mafonal unity." They are:

Archbinhop Eugene Baziak, until recently the administrafor of the Cracow archdiocese: Archbishop Romual Jalbrzy-kowski of Vilna; Auxiliary lishop Wencesias Majewski of Warsaw; Auxiliary Bishop Luclus Bermacki of Gnesna, and lishop Ignatz Swirski of ment. Scialo.

The new attack strikes close to the ramking Catholic prelate in Poland. Two of the prelates nalmed — Bishops Majewski

and Bernmekl — are auxiliarles to His Eminence Stefan Cardinal Wywsynski, Primate of Peland Cardinal Wyszynski is Arch-

bishop of both Warsaw, where lishos Majewski is auxiliary. and Gnesna, where Bishop Bermecki is serving.

Nizam Gives Clock To Cathedral

Myderabad, India - (NC)- The Nizam of Hyderabad, reputed to be the richest man in the world. has presented a clock to St.

Understood to be worth a thous

Joseph's Cathedral here.

Luce Appointment To Cover Embassy In Italy Only

The Holy See is not interested in any diplomatic arrangement whereby an envoy would represent this country both to the Italian Government and the Vatican, a front page article in Osservatore Romano, Vatican Newspaper, declared Wednesday.

The news story obviously had reference to the recent appointment by President Dwight D. Eisenhower of Mrs. Clare Boothe Luce as ambassador to Italy. The appointment of the Catholic laywomen brought a letter from Protestants and Others United for Separation of Church and State warning the President against any possible ties Mrs. Luce might develop with the Vatican.

The article in Osservatore Romano cites "deductions" made by some since Mrs. Luce was appointed United States ambassador to Italy. These "deductions' said Mrs. Luce might be allowed to take care of both diplomatic posts in Rome. The article says the Holy See is not interested in such an arrange-Having its own diplomatic

corps accredited to it, says the Osservatore is a "norm and prac-

Church-State Query Asked On Mrs. Luce

Washington, D. C.- (RNS) -Dr. Glenn L. Archer, executive director of Protestants and Other Americans United for "Now," she declared, "Rome Separation of Church and makes sense to me. I feel that T Stale, said here that a careful inquiry should be made into Mrs. Clare Boothe Luce's views

am a part of it." Mrs. Luce arrived in Rome after flying all night. Nevertheon Church-State relations in iess, she went straight from the connection with her nominaairport to the Church of San tion as amhasender to Italy. Describing Mrs. Luce as a Claudio, at the Piazza San Silvestro; for Mass and Holy Coman of unuousl dist nction.



Lost to Trinity Sunday Inclusive.

15

6) A dispensation from fast and abstinence is granted to the faithful of the diocese on Washington's Birthday, a legal holiday, which this year is transferred te Monday, February 23; and on St. Patrick's Day, March 17.

Regulations On Fast And Abstinence

To foster the spirit of penance and of reparation for in, to encourage self-denial and mortification, and to guide her children in the footsteps of Our Divine Savior, Holy Mother Church imposes by law the observance of fast and abstinence.

In accordance with the provisions of Canon Law, as modified through the use of special faculties granted by the Holy See, we herewith publish the following regulations:

ON ABSTINENCE

Everyone over 7 years of age is bound to observe the law of abstinence.

Complete abstinence is to be observed on Fridays, Ash Wednesday, the Vigils of the Assumption and Christmas, and on Holy Saturday morning. On days of complete abstinence meat and soup or gravy made from meat may not be used at all.

Partial abstinence is to be observed on Ember Wednesdays and Saturdays and on the Vigils of Pentecost and All Saints. On days of partial abstinence meat and soup or gravy made from meat may be taken only once a day at the principal meal.

ON FAST

Everyone over 21 and under 59 years of age is also bound to observe the law of fast.

The days of fast are the weekdays of Lent, Ember Days, the Vigils of Pentecost, the Assumption, All Saints and Christmas.

On days of fast only one full meal is allowed. Two other meatless meals, sufficient to maintain strength, may be taken according to each one's needs; but together they should not equal another full meal.

Meat may be taken at the principal meal on a day of fast except on Fridays, Ash Wednesday and the Vigils of the Assumption and Christmas.

Eating between meals is not permitted; but liquids, including milk and fruit juices, are allowed.

When health or ability to work would be seriously affected, the law does not oblige. In doubt concerning fast or abstinence, a parish priest or confessor should be consulted.

We earnestly exhort the faithful during the periods of fast and abstinence to attend daily Mass; to receive Holy Communion often; to take part more frequently in exercises of plety; to give generously to works of religion and charity; to perform acts of kindness toward the sick, the aged and the poor: to practice voluntary self - denial especially regarding scokolic drink and worldly amusements; and to pray more fervently, particularly for the intentions of the Holy Father.

These regulations are effective during the Lenten

New York-(NC)-Rochester's

tion.

scription:

"Presented to Bishop James

E. Kearney for years of untit-

ing, pealous service to the

Catholic Youth of America

while episcopal moderator of

the National Newman Club

Federation by the Youth De-

partment of the N.C.W.C.

(Signed): Archbishop John J.

Mitty, chairman, and Monsig-

Bishop Kearney in accepting

the honor declared that the big

was because he wanted other

Bishops in other parts of the country to grasp at firsthand the

mportance of the federation's

work. He was succeeded in the

post by Auxiliary Bishop Mau-

rice Schexnayder of Lafayette,

offered in the Sistine Chapel

here commemorating the 14th

anniversary of the death of Pope

His Holiness Pope Pius XII

had been scheduled to give the

absolution at the Mass. But the

Pontiff's participation was can-

celled because his doctor felt.

that he should conserve his

strength. His prolonged illness

is said to have taken a consider-

The Mass was offered by His-

Borgongini-Duca, one of the

joined at the service by 14 mem-

bers of the Sacred College.

---Adv.

able toll on his energies.

Him From Rites

La., last year.

Pius XI.

nor Joseph E. Schieder, direc-

____(NCWC News Service) The growing observation of an annual Mass and corpor- to commemorate the Moslem qualifications for this office Bishop James E. Kearney was

honored here for his long service ate Communion followed by a Communion breakfast for those leader's visit to the cathedral to' and should not be considered as Episcopal Moderator of the in the motion picture industry has extended to seven cities alend midnight Mass last Christ- by the Senate in making its de-National Newsman Club Federa- in the United States and Canada.

More than 4.000 stars, execu- Mass and corporate Communion 16,000,000 in the Nizam's state of principles, the separation of In the presence of some 2,000 tives and other workers in the in- in St Patrick's Cathedral, fol- Hyderabad, about 60,000 are persons attending the New York dustry took part in the 1953 ob lowed by a breakfast in the Wal- Catheolic. province convention of the Fed-servations in New York, Los An-dorf Astoria Hotel,

eration in the Waldorf Astoria geles, Detroit, Toronto and Lon- FATHER EDWIN P. Broderick, Hotel, the Bishop was presented don, Ont., and St. John and Hali- New York archdiocese director of with a plaque from the Youth fax, N. S. radio and television, urged that

movies.

quite a jolt."

Pope's Health Keeps movie career to devote her life

from taking part in the Mass Leavenworth here.

Xavier. Kans.-(NC)-Actress

June Haver has abandoned her

"to the service of God in His

sick and in His children" as a

Sister, The 26-year-old blonde

Department, National Catholic **SOME 1,200** persons from Holly- Catholics in the amusement in-Welfare Conference, in recogni-wood, movie capital of the world, dustries unite "in order to be the tion of the 12 years he served as took part in the second annual leaven in the Mass which will federation moderator. The pres. Los Angeles observation. His Em heighten the moral and spiritual entation was made by Father inence James Francis Cardinal standards of the industry and the McIntyre, Archbishop of Los An world." Paul Hallinan, Cleveland, federation national chaplain.

principal speaker. In a talk at playwright and former Congress- mander in the Navy chaplain in tains. The plaque presented to Bishop the breakfast, the Cardinal rec woman, another speaker, empha-the Navy chaplain corps, says THE VATICAN newspaper first article in a Catholic periodi-Kearney bore the following in-

tue rather than evil in the fight against communism and to prove it:

materialism. Speaking on behalf of the movie industry, film-star Loras the appetites of the public," etta Young said: "We are all Mrs. Luce declared. sinners, and the one big difference is that some are sorry. Our true billing will be made in the front office of heaven. and if we were to get a sneak preview we might be in for

star and 1949 Laetare Medalist: around there were 40 boys in Joe E. Brown, stage, screen, radio line. It amused me but it made said. and television star; Louella Par. me realize more and more how sons, columnist; Martin Quigley, necessary it it for us to be with publisher of the Motion Picture them."

Some 1,500 persons in the in-Herald, and Msgr. Patrick F. Father Slattery served last reason which prompted him to dustry turned out for the New Masterson, executive secretary of year with the First Marine Divirelinquish the moderator post York observation. There was a the National Legion of Decency. : sion in Korea.

> Actress June Haver Joins Convent After Getting Rome Dispensation

> > of preparation, she would take her yows.

> > > "As far as I am concerned." Miss Haver continued, "I know what I want to do, But what I want must also be what God wants. May His will be done. first American woman to be appointed to a diplomatic post abroad, but she will be the first ever named Ambassador to a country of the size and imporways he grenerous in the servite of God." tarice of Italy. The White House

"a small class" of 12 to 15 pos. protocol requires approval from tulants. She will not receive her any government to which an amreligious name or novice's habit bassador is named. The New York-born wife of belore completing the six-

months' postulancy. Following Henry R. Luce, publisher of that the training provides for Time, Life and Fortune magazines, is no stranger to Rome. Beone and a half year novitiate. Miss Haver became familiar fore her conversion she had been

with the work of the community in the Eternal City many times. through its hospital and school She frankly admitted that Rome ing. I have thought it well to the grace of God and the ap- in Santa Monica, Calif., the was the city she liked least spokesman for the Sisters said, among the capitals of Europe.

had had of the Italian capital had Age past two years. I am determined star said that if her superiors to Rosse.

ky, Dr. Archer mid munion. She also attended Mas ind the Catacombs and in St. "the fact that she him To sand dollars, the gift was made Catholic has no bearing on her

BEFORE LEAVING Mrs. Luce had an hour-long audience with Pope Pius XII. It was the second time the Holy Father had greeted

the American visitor. The first time was in March, 1945-nearly a year before her conversion ----when Mrs. Luce was on a tour of American military installations as a member of the House Military Affairs Committee.

Since coming into the Church. Mrs. Luce has written a detailed account of her conversion, called, "The Real Reason" which appeared serially in McCall's magazine. She has lectured extensively before various Catholic groups and also has written many articles for the Catholic press. Her

Taylor's office of personal repre- Courier-Journal, organ of the

IN 1948, MRS, LUCE donated 5000 volumes to the speech and peace among peoples and to alle- drama department of the Catholic tims," the Osservatore Romano umes included two of her unpublished plays, "Love is a Verb" Mrs. Luce's appointment will and "Happy Marriage." Her dramark the entry into the diplo- matic successes include "Kiss the matic world of one of America's Boys Good-Bye." "Margin for Ermost brilliant and colorful con- ror" and "The Women." a brilliant social satire.

Daughter of a professional gress from the Fourth District of concert violinist who was the son Connecticut had already achieved of a Baptist minister, Mrs. Luce fame as a playwright, author, became prominent in the field of journalism in 1930, when she was made an associate editor of ceived into the Catholic Church Vogue. Later she became assoat St. Patrick's Cathedral in New clate editor and then managing editor of Vanity Fair. In 1935,

Luce, Mrs. Luce's only child, a Bishop, then Msgr., Fulton J. daughter by a former marriage, Sheen, who was at that time pro-| was killed in an automobile acfessor of philosophy at the Cath. cident on the West Coast in 1944.

> **Crozier** Presented **Cardinal Leger**

Montreal, Que.-(NC)-Paul Emile Cardinal Leger, Archbishop of Montreal, has a cro-

Sume years ago the former

Recently the Su Paris gave it to Cardinal I WIE WE CH who death.

a divorcee - and still married in the eyes of the Church--received a special dispensation from the Secred Congregation of the Meligious in Rome to enter the convent. Her marringe to musician Jimmy Zita after a whiriwind courtship handed in the courts. Mr. Zito has since remarried. Before flying here from Hol-

nouncement saying that "now newly created Cardinals. He was that I am about to do something that some of my friends perhaps to be a Sister of Charity, with will find difficult in understand-

make a public statement. proval of His Church . . ." "I am going away to prepare myself by several years of pray-the convent would "take more visit to the motherhouse here version, she declared that the will be the several years after her con-berty the convent would "take more visit to the motherhouse here version, she declared that the will be the several years after her con-berty the convent would "take more visit to the motherhouse here version, she declared that the will be the several years after her con-berty the convent would "take more visit to the motherhouse here version, she declared that the will be the several years of the se Your flower orders for any occallen are always in good hands, when sent from Perry's Flower Shops Inc., 441 Chill Ave., GE. of the contemplating for the ability than I have." the movie two years ago while on her way previously confused picture the



Eminence Francesco Cardinal lywood, Miss Haver made an an-

a ser and the states of the series of the

According to a spokesman for the Sisters of Charity mother-house here, Miss Haver is one of

You, my friends, who have helped me so well in the past, I know will come to help me with prayers that I may al-

In Korea? has never departed and does not

Washington - (NC) - Do the intend to depart." This not only chaplains with them?

boys in Korea really want their prevents "dangerous confusion" but it is an "effective guarantee

Father Edward A. Slattery, demonstrating the Holy See's ingeles, was a guest of honor and Clare Boothe Luce, convert, Newark priest who is a com dependence," the article main-

ommended that Hollywood exert sized the importance of the they certainly do. And here's one article also says that American cal was a piece on "Our Russian its efforts toward glamorizing vir amusement industries in the of the front-line stories he tells Protestant criticism of Myron Relations." published in

"A Marine came to me and sentative of the President to the Rochester Diocese. "YOU MUST serve God as well said. 'Father, can I go to confes. Pope was not justified. The apsion?" I said. 'Sure. son!' and sat pointment could not have had

vation included Irene Dunne, film "When I stood up and turned viate the sufferings of war vic-

verts to Catholicism,

York in February, 1946. judge her fitting after two years Formerly an Episcopalian. Mrs. she was married to Henry R. Luce had been instructed by

sier which has a special history.

students of Montreal College effered this creater of gold, silver and precious stones to Nis Eminence Cardinal Verdier of Paris. On his death the

Archbishop of Parts be queathed it to the Sulpicians in Paris.





down on the hillside and heard any other end "than to promote

The former member of Coneditor and lecturer and foreign correspondent when she was re-

"Her belief in American Church and State, for in-

stance." he added. "is much more to the point, and in the esinion of many citizens should be carefully inquired inte before she is confirmed."



Of the total population of

tice from which the Holy See

Peter's and several other shrines while she was in the city.