USS Supreme Court Weighs Segregation In Public Schools

Washington, D. C.—(INC) —A the issue of the Constitutionality test of the Constitutionality of ratiof segregation on the basis of the dal segregation in public schools cases argued. The net result is now in the hands of the Su-would be retention or abolish, preme Court after three days of ment of the presers, segggated school system

A ruling that some and one in

public schools is unomplificational would indirectly (filter

Catholic schools in States

whore segregation is new de-

manded by law, it would all-lers the end of segregation in

these Catholic tollocile vinich cannot new to so under State

excellment of mon-Cathanie gove-

Various attorneys, before the

The nine justices will now dis AMONG OTHER possible accuss the arguments in private tions, the court could conference and try to find a ma- 1) Rule that segregation on a jority of five who will agree on "separate and equal" basis a obway to settle cases, heard here tainable in one State and not in last week involving the right of another, as Justice Hugo- L. States to maintain separate Black suggested during the bear. schools for white and Negro pu-lings.

plis.

The ruling, expected before the Congress by deciding that imderend of May, will effect 21 states the 14th Amendment the Legis. and will have an indirect effect lature has the power to end see on Catholic private and parochial regation in the States, at sug-schools in those States. gested by Justice Robert H. Jack.

BASIS OF THE arguments by son lawyers representing Negro peo- 3). Decide that the Issue is not ple in five school cases is that a Federal one but is up to incliregregation because of color vio vidual State legislatures. lates the 14th Amendment, which says that no state shall deny any citizen of equal protection by the

In a previous ruling, in 1896 rense Court laid down the the Supreme Court laid down the doctrine, which still stands, that gregation in the schools did not class the Constitution provided that aqual facilities were not top peoplis of each race.

week's bearing by mainteare but mout force-

with the supreguled school intense of the system of negre-

Three Junior FBI Agents Baptized



First bastismal ceremony held in the new Holy Family Charch, Hillerest Heights, Md., were for the triplets Gary, Gene and Gregory Frazier, sons of Mrs. Robert Frazier, Their daddy is an FBI agent. Rey. Joseph E. Gedra, partor of the new parish said it was the first baptism of triplets by him in his 20 years in the priesthood.

Protestant Council Decries Secularism. Opposes Public Aid To Parochial Schools

Denver -(NC)-The National Council of Churches of garded as an utterly unfair and Christ in the U. S. A. has declared that government aid to short-sighted policy." perochial schools would be a "devastating blow to the public principle of separation of church

A new-negrogated jubilic selical system in many finder salght also load to incomed plis in Catholic educate no-cording to junicips when heave persons amiliated with 30 Profestant and Eastern Orthodox sects. said also that the philosophy of No ruling by the court is not be gain control of the public rouse until mear the grid of the schools. The group made these mecularism must not be allowed resent resert term are the June posints in "a letter to the Clitta-

Washington legal source: harve sturing the final business session speculated that appreciately in the public sensitive day blennial general associated associated by the business of the MANY respects, the 3,000-programmes being strong. That word moseage paralleled that iscompany his decision with a most mand by the American Catholic date ordering that integralless of meeting in Washington last whatte and Negre people test month. The national council place mademan over a period of warned that "our culture is in damper of becoming pagars," and said that to offset this trend, "religion must be placed at the heart

their part to do court pointed to the 90 year and of higher education." "We cannot admit ... " the And where the Catholic hier

that "those who promote paro Godless. chial schools should accept the "THE MORAL and cultural at-

THE SOLUTION of the probpublic schools and in increasing their awareness of God, rather than in state support of perochial schools."

thorities . . .

The Casholic Michops, im their difficult the task of parents in providing religious instructions for their children im passochial. schools by depriving then at their right under the Mederal should have the unchallenged services, "this can only be re- crimes."

archy had found the public right to monopolize all the hours schools dangerously secularized, But the council, which claims during which a boy or girl re the Protestant message declared: to represent nearly 35 million ceives instruction five day sof the "It it unfair to say that where religion is not taught in a public It went on to say, however, school, that school is secular or City Hall Nativity

> responsibility to provide full sup mosphere in a school and the atlem lies in loyal support of our the Bishops' statement, the na-In apparent consonance with Mount St. Vincent College. tional council decried the current nounced that he would permit the trend toward secularism. "A typistudents to put up the Christmas cal secular state," it said, "by re-crib, as in former years. ecting the reality and authority

acter of a positive religion, as it for the project.

Says Russia Will Bomb Valican First

San Anionio- (NC) -Russia's first atom bomb will be dropped on the Vatican, the Very Rev. Sylvester Juergens, superior general of the 3,000member Society of Mary, told reporters upon his arrival here last week.

Just back from an inspection of the nine Marianist houses in Japan, Father Juergens wise said the Japanese people are convinced that their first and greatest enemy is Russia and that they are fully aware of the Soviet Union's communist-disguised aim of world domination. Father Juergens said he he-

lieves war with Russia is inevitable. "It will be caused by Russia, although the United States will have to declare it and make the first move," he

"Russia has no timetable for its program of world domination but works only on expediences and ism't strong enough to want to start a war."

The priest said also that Russia is pulling a world-wide bluff, But he said Soviet domination of Christian countries can be ended only by attack from the outside because internal resistance could never be strong enough to overthrow the Stalin regime,

Scene Stirs Dispute

HALIFAX, N. 8. —(RNS)—Deport for those schools, and not titude, the viewpoints and the spite objections from Protestant expect to receive subsidies or spe, character of the teachers can be organization, permission was givcial privileges from public au religious and exert areligious in en for the erection of a Nativity fluence without religion neces scene on Halifax City Hall prop-sarily being taught as a subject." erty by students at the Catholic Mayor Richard A. Donahoe an

The Hallfax Ministerial Asso-

of God and the relevance of re- clation had adopted a resolution ligion to life, depreciates religion protesting the display of the and exalts irreligion, Futhermore, creche on public property and opsecularism can take on the char posing the use of public money

Nova Scotla

Czech Purges Seen Forecast Of Moscow Overture To Germany

By JUDITH LISTOWEL

The recent Prague "trial," leading to the execution of eleven communists, should be regarded as a warning that a new turn in Soviet foreign policy toward Germany is imminent. The purpose of the

"trial" was to wipe out those must secure Germany's induscommunists who might criticize trial potential. To secure it, she this new Soviet policy. And it is maust gain the good will of the not the first time that Moscow Germans. has cleared away the critics be. This means that she is pre-

facts are borne in mind. Soviet many as an equal partner. This Russia cannot carry out her am. implies that Poland and Czechobitious schemes in Europe or skovakla must be reduced to the Asia unless she secures the prod-subservient position allocated to ucts of the West German indus them by Hitler and Stalin. form of concessions at the expense of Poland and Czechoslo

liquidated. The Kremlin knows that in the satellite countries, many communists resent Soviet imperialistic policy and are not prepared to accept "without question" the decisions of the Politbureau and the sacrifices it imposes on their

THIS EXPLAINS the fall of Traycho Kostev in Bulgaria, of Czechoslovakia's interests to Lazlo Rajk in Hungary, of Ana the new Germany they regard Pauker in Rumania, of Wiadislaw as "nazified." So they had to go. Gomulka in Poland, Koci Xoxe in Albania, and of thousands of minor communists who are unknown in the West.

wages. This, in turn, embitters Pact. Hence he had to go. them and makes the red regimes CLEMENTIS played a part in

times at a loss. communist leaders, many of mentis and Slansky must wahish, whom are indignant over this "colonial exploitation". It should In Poland, Wiadislaw Goznulka be remembered that Tito broke was Minister of the "Regained

exploitation.

fore embarking on a new course. pared "to rectify" the German THESE conclusions appear in frontier, "to repatriate" German escapable once the following deporters, and "to accept" German

tires. To obtain them, Moscow is - Obviously, the persons most prepared to pay Germany in the resentful of such am about-face are Jewish communists in Czechoslovakie and Poland, and vakia. All those Polish and Czech those courageous non-Jewish communists suspected of opposi communists who have dared to ing such concessions have to be criticize the Kremlin in the most. These are the persons whom Moscow is now elimimating.

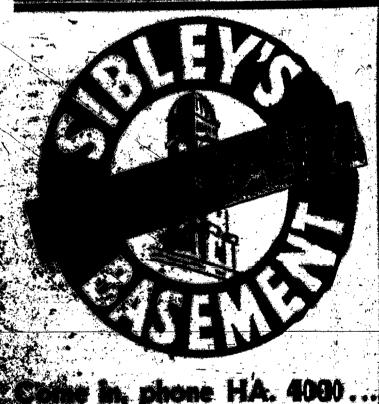
This explains why eleven of the 14 "tried" in Prague Were Jews - like Rudolph Slansky who had devoted his whole life to the service of Moscow, They would not, and could not, accept a policy which betrayed

Vladimir Clementis on the other hand was a Gentile, but he had criticized Moscow at the time To satisfy the industrial needs of the Hitler-Stalin Pact in 1939. of the Soviet orbit, the peoples and would most likely have criticized it ever more vigorously in ever harder, for ever lower the event of a new Russo-German

ever more unpopular. The satel enforcing the policy which exlites have to sell raw materials pelled the Sudeten Germans; Ruand industrial products to Mos dolf Slansky was in charge of cow at very low prices - some the expulsions. If the Sudeten Germans are to be brought back, This causes difficulties to the to Czechoslovakia, men like Cle-

with the Cominform because he Territories" from which nine milwould not tolerate. Yugoslavia's lion Germans were deported. He and his "group" would be bound.

CZECH AND POLISH commuto protest against a policy which has in certain modern states. Another protest came from the nists—especially if they happen would hand back part (or all) of whether of the communist or fas. Halifax branch of the Protestant to be Jews—are watching with cist type. When this happens, a League of Canada which claimed growing alarm the signs of the these territories to the Germans, state tends to assume divine pre-that the crib was intended to pro-Soviet woolng of Germany. They and bring back part (or all) of mystem of education the state months and commits saturally regard the Catholic religion in know that Soviet Russia in order the deported Germans. So he and to satisfy the needs of her orbit his friends must go.





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sport styles. Sizes 10 to



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Chance Relics New Orleans of relics of sain shops dealing

objects has b from the Arc office to Catho not buy such re "REPORTS Chancery," ss "that certain s tiques or object also have for a resembling pi some instances others, which

relics of the sai "It is wron relics. Church warned that t ly see to it t especially the Cross, be not especially on the settlemen promiscuous they do not pe of non-Cathol even ordered should not pu by infidels fo restoring then

saints may not homes without part thereof (a we had occasi New Orleans) tinguished rel smaller relics : vate houses an the faithful."

Quebec A Salutes C

Legislative As mous action i gratulations a Archbishop Pa Montreal on the Sacred Col The motion Premier Maur seconded by

Liberal leader Official Opposi