

# Holy Father Names 24 New Cardinals

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## Abp. McIntyre, Los Angeles, Elevated Sacred College Raised To Full Quota

By REV. JOSEPH J. SULLIVAN  
(N.C.W.C. News Service)

Vatican City — Twenty-four prelates of the Church from 12 countries of the Old and New World will receive the Cardinal's Red Hat from Pope Pius XII next January 12.

The list of the 24 Cardinals-designate, announced November 29, on the eve of the Advent season, contains the name of Archbishop J. Francis A. McIntyre of Los Angeles. He becomes the fourth member of the American Hierarchy in the supreme council of the Church, which for the first time since the Consistory of 1940 has been brought back to its traditional complement of 70 members.

For years there has been speculation over the possibility that a prelate from the West Coast of the United States might be called to membership in the Sacred College of Cardinals. From a geographical point of view, the westernmost seat of an American Cardinal hitherto was in St. Louis, whose Cardinal-Archbishop (Lilien) died on the return journey from the Consistory of 1946.

CANADA, WHICH will receive a second Cardinal in the person of Archbishop Paul E. Lévesque of Montreal, and Colombia, Ecuador and Brazil are the other countries of the New World represented in the list of nominations.

Prelates from two communist-ruled countries have also been chosen by His Holiness to join the Senate of the Church, whose members are the counselors, assistants and electors of the Pontiff. They are Archbishop Aloysius Stepinac of Zagreb, Yugoslavia, and Archbishop Stefan Wyszyński of Warsaw and Gniezno, Primate of Poland. Together with Eminence Josef Cardinal Mindszenty, imprisoned Primate of Hungary, and Thomas Cardinal Tien, S.W.D., Archbishop of Peking, China, now in exile, the persecuted "Church of Silence" will then have 47 members of the Sacred College.

OF THE 24 Cardinals-elect, 11 are the heads of dioceses, the others being the prelates of the Sacred College. The list of officials of various offices in Rome, all expected to become members of the Roman Curia, which has been depleted through deaths in recent years. As members of the Curia, they probably will be assigned to head various Sacred Congregations.

Two of the Cardinals-elect are French prelates, thus raising the number of Frenchmen in the Sacred College to seven. Spain, too, receives two new Cardinals in addition to the two she already has. Ireland once again will be represented in the Sacred College in the person of Archbishop Joseph F. D'Alton of Armagh, Primate of All Ireland, who only a few weeks ago was named to the See of Munich, will become the second German member of the Sacred College.

Four Italian Ordinaries, including the Patriarch of Venice, are among the new nominees to the purple. Their nominations, together with those of four prelates presently serving as Nuncios and three attached to Sacred Congregations, raises the Italian complement in the Sacred College to 27.

AMONG THE Cardinals-elect is Archbishop Gaetano Cicognani, Papal Nuncio to Spain, who is another brother of Archbishop Angelo Giovanni Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate to the United States. Archbishops Angelo Giuseppe Roncalli, Nuncio to France; Pietro Cicali, Nuncio to Portugal; and Francesco Borgognoni, Nuncio to Italy, are also on the list of newly nominated Cardinals.

It is assumed here that these four Nuncios, following their raising to cardinalial dignity, will vacate their posts, thus opening the way for considerable changes within the diplomatic corps representing the Holy See abroad.

In this connection, it is noted as a significant fact that, together with the announcement of 24 new Cardinals, the two ranking officials of the Vatican Secretariate of State have been raised in rank. Monsignor Domenico Tardini, Secretary for Extraordinary Affairs in the Vatican Secretariate of State, becomes Pro-Secretary for Ordinary Affairs.

THREE OF THE nominated Cardinals at present hold high positions in the Roman Curia. They are Archbishop Celso Costantini, Secretary of the Sacred Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith; Archbishop Valerio Veneri, Assessor of the Sacred Congregation for the Oriental

## Iron Curtain Bishops School Drive Named Cardinals Lists More Firm Gifts



ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC Primate of Yugoslavia  
ARCHBISHOP WYSZYNSKI Primate of Poland

Archbishops from two Communist-ruled nations have been named by Pope Pius XII to the Sacred College of Cardinals. They are Archbishop Aloysius Stepinac of Zagreb, Yugoslavia, and Archbishop Stefan Wyszyński of Warsaw and Gniezno, Primate of Poland. Together with their Eminences Josef Cardinal Mindszenty, imprisoned Primate of Hungary, and Thomas Cardinal Tien, Archbishop of Peking, China, now in exile, the persecuted Church behind the "Iron Curtain" will have four members of the Sacred College of Cardinals.

## School Drive Lists More Firm Gifts

Additional gifts from Rochester business firms to the Bishop's High School Jubilee Fund were announced this week by Monsignor John S. Randall, campaign manager.

Failure to include the newly listed business gifts in previous announcements was the result of a clerical oversight, Monsignor Randall explained.

THE ADDITIONAL, business gifts announced this week are:

- \$5000 — C. P. Ward, Inc.
- \$4000 — Central Laundry and Supply Co.
- \$2000 — Elam Brothers, Inc., D. A. LePine and Co., Inc., Joseph P. Flynn, Architect.
- \$1750 — R. C. Siebert, Inc.
- \$1500 — Curtis Co., Heinrich Motors, Inc., Page Airways, Inc.
- \$1200 — Alfonso Gioia and Sons.
- \$1000 — Benvenuto Brothers, Max Russer, Inc.
- \$750 — Regent Specialties, Inc.
- \$600 — Scanlon Oil Corp.
- \$320 — J. H. Rae Oil Co.
- \$300 — B. G. Costich and Sons, Inc., Duffy Carting Co., Erskine Healy, Inc., Flower City Carting Co., Sam Gottry Carting Co., A. J. Heinze, Inc., Lane and Gelger, Lucas and Dake Co., Charles P. Mead and Sons, O'Connell Electric Co., Rochester Trucking Co., Inc., Ryan Carting Co., J. Hungerford Smith Co., S. P. Vassie and Son, Inc.
- \$100 — Barbalinas Mig. Co., John Williams Co.

## Abp. Stepinac Not Going To Rome For Cardinal's Hat

Trieste — (RNS) — Archbishop Aloysius Stepinac of Zagreb, named a Cardinal by Pope Pius XII, said in Trieste, Yugoslavia that "no trace of religious freedom" exists in Yugoslavia.

The prelate was interviewed in the parish house of his native village where he has been confined by the Yugoslav Communist government since his release from prison in 1951 after serving five years of a 16-year sentence on political charges.

ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC said that the Roman Catholic Church in Yugoslavia "is approximately in the same position as in Russia."

"There is no difference," he said. "Freedom here is equal to zero."

He also asserted that any Church-State compromise must be worked out, not through him, but through negotiations between the Tito government and the Vatican.

Asked whether he would go to Rome to receive his Cardinal's Red Hat, the Archbishop said he did not plan to do so.

"If I did leave," he said, "I probably would not be permitted to return. Therefore, I shall not go to Rome. My place is here. I will stay here as long as necessary, even, if necessary, until I die."

Turning again to the Church-State issue, the prelate expressed the belief that in the long run "it will be very difficult" for the Church and Communism to work together.

"If the conflict continues," he went on, "the Catholic Church will be victorious. Materialism has never defeated the spirit. The spirit always wins over materialism. The State which accepts materialism will always defeat itself."

"I CONSIDER it my duty not to desert my people in their misery," he said. "I would not desert them at a time when materialism threatens the spirit. The acceptance of materialism would be the end of civilization."

Commenting on the recent Prague trial of 14 top-ranking Czechoslovak Communists, Archbishop Stepinac said "people in the Western countries do not yet realize what Communism means," adding with a wry smile that "I know very well what a Communist trial is like."

The Cardinal-elect also said that he suspected his mail was being "interfered with" because he had not received Catholic publications which he had been notified were being sent.

A further observation made by the Archbishop was that the Yugoslav police had increased their usual night patrol around his house.

## Pope Cuts Splendor Of Cardinal Red

Vatican City — (NC) — Pope Pius XII has ordered modifications in the purple garb worn by Cardinals.

He explained his order by stating that the peculiar conditions of our times call for a more sober tenor of life by all, especially the clergy.

THE REGULATION contains five points. The principal one reduces the length of the Cardinal's train by half and abolished the train previously forming part of the purple cassock. It also decrees that the Cardinal's garments shall be of wool rather than silk, but states that Cardinals at present having silk robes may continue to wear them.

The rules were set forth in a "motu proprio" — a rescript drawn up and issued by the Pope on his own initiative, and personally signed by him.

The train heretofore tailored into a Cardinal's cassock is normally two and a half feet long. This has been abolished. The Cardinal's separate train was customarily just under 12 feet. This will now be reduced to "approximately half the dimensions," according to the new order.

THE AMOUNT of material formerly required for constructing a Cardinal is estimated at 25 yards by a leading Roman tailor.

Regulations governing the garb of Cardinals of religious orders are continued in force by the new decree. Such prelates do not wear purple but the color distinctive of their religious community. When such Cardinals travel abroad they are permitted to wear purple instead of their usual color.

The Pope preface the decree by lauding the Cardinals-elect for their genuine spirit of modesty and their willingness to make the best possible use of their means for works of worship, education, charity and the apostolate instead of for pomp and splendor.

Dublin Port Plans New Virgin Statue

Dublin — (RNS) — A fund of \$16,800 has been subscribed by workers here to erect a statue of the Blessed Virgin Mary at the entrance to Dublin Port.



Archbishop J. Francis A. McIntyre of Los Angeles, shown here in three two recent trips, is the only new member from the United States among the 24 prelates who will receive the Red Hat at the consistory in Rome, January 12. His nomination brings to four the total number of living U. S. Cardinals. (NC Photos)

## Archbishop McIntyre First Cardinal On West Coast

(N.C.W.C. NEWS SERVICE)

Elevation of Archbishop J. Francis A. McIntyre of Los Angeles to the Sacred College gives Pacific Coast of the United States its first Cardinal in history.

The 66-year-old Cardinal-elect has served the Church prominently on both the eastern and western seaboard. He was coadjutor Archbishop of New York at the time he was appointed to the See of Los Angeles, nearly five years ago.

Since that time he has brought about the construction of 82 new schools and the erection of 25 new parishes for the 850,000 Catholics in the southern California area.

Increase of Catholic population in the area during the past five years has been a quarter of a million. Cardinal-elect McIntyre is only the second Archbishop of Los Angeles, succeeding the Most Rev. John J. Cantwell who died in 1947.

CARDINAL-ELECT McIntyre gave up a business career to study for the priesthood. He was born in New York City, June 25, 1886, the son of James F. and Mary (Foley) McIntyre. His mother died when he was 10 years old; his father lived until 1913.

His elementary school education was received in the public schools. At the age of 13, following completion of grammar school, he went to work in the financial district of the Metropolis and remained there until his father's death. Meanwhile, he continued his education in evening high schools and colleges.

For 16 years he worked on Wall Street to support himself and his father who had fallen ill. In 1913 his father died and at the age of 29 the present Cardinal-designate began his studies for the priesthood.

THE FUTURE Cardinal entered Catholic college in New York City in 1915, and upon completion of his studies there went to St. Joseph's Seminary, Duquoin, to prepare for the priesthood. He was ordained in St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, on May 21, 1921, by the late Cardinal (then Archbishop) Hayes.

The first church to which the Cardinal-elect was assigned, Our St. Gabriel's in East 37th Street, has since been demolished to

make way for the Queens midtown tunnel. In May, 1923, he was appointed as assistant in the Chancery Office of the Archdiocese of New York, and in September of that year took up his residence in the Archbishop's house on Madison Avenue.

IN 1924, Cardinal Hayes made him Chancellor of the Archdiocese of New York and Pope Pius XI made him a Private Chamberlain with the title of Very Reverend Monsignor. He was made a Domestic Prelate, with the title of Right Reverend Monsignor, in 1936.

On November 19, 1940, Monsignor McIntyre was named Titular Bishop of Cyrene and Auxiliary to His Eminence Francis Cardinal (then Archbishop) Spellman of New York. On July 20, 1946, he was named Archbishop of Los Angeles. He was installed in Los Angeles on March 19 of that year.

## Abp. McIntyre 12th American Named Cardinal

(N.C.W.C. NEWS SERVICE)

Previous to the nomination of Archbishop J. Francis A. McIntyre of Los Angeles to the Sacred College, eleven other American prelates had been honored with the Purple, since the first one was named in 1878.

They are: Archbishops John McCloskey of New York, 1878; James Gibbons of Baltimore, 1886; John Farley of Boston, 1911; William O'Connell of Philadelphia, 1921; George William Mundelein of Chicago, 1924; Patrick Joseph Hayes of New York, 1924; John Joseph Glennon of St. Louis, 1940; Edward Mooney of Detroit, 1946; Samuel A. Stritch of Chicago, 1946; Francis Joseph Spellman of New York, 1946.

OF these eleven American Cardinals all were natives of the United States except two, Cardinals Farley and Glennon, who were born in Ireland.

## Drink Seen Chief Cause Of Breakup In Marriage

St. Louis — (NC) — A study of some 7,000 marriage cases in a midwest diocese has convinced Father John L. Thomas, S.J., that some common ideas about reasons for marriage breakdown need revision.

Father Thomas is assistant director of the Jesuit Fathers' Institute of Social Order here and his findings appear in an article in the December issue of Social Order, the institute's magazine.

FOR CONTRIBUTING causes of trouble in the marriages studied are ranked by Father Thomas as follows: drinking, 28.8%; adultery, 24.8%; irresponsibility, 12.4%; temperaments, 12.1%; in-laws, 7.2%; sex, 5.4%; mental, 3.2%; religion, 2.9%; money, .8%; and unclassified, 1.7%.

Father Thomas points out that incompatibility is not a major cause of family breakup. He comments that two persons can not be expected to be "compatible by nature" and expresses belief that "clash of temperaments" would be a more fitting term

than "incompatibility."

DRINKING AND adultery are involved in 55% of the cases. Father Thomas points out. These causes coupled with irresponsibility and temperaments, he says, are responsible for 80% of the breakups in the 7,000 cases.

In his study of the drinking factor in breakups, Father Thomas said, national patterns emerge with the Irish and Poles well represented and the "blue shirt" class furnishing more cases than the "white shirt" class.

In his study of the cases involving adultery as the cause, Father Thomas says he found the husband to be the transgressor in four out of five cases.

## Cardinals-Elect Names Listed

Vatican City — (CNC) — The 24 prelates who were nominated on November 29 to membership in the Sacred College of Cardinals and who will be elevated in a Secret Consistory scheduled for January 12, 1953, are as follows:

- Archbishop Carlo Agostini, Patriarch of Venice
- Archbishop Cesare Cardinali, Secretary of the Sacred Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith
- Archbishop Augusto Alvarez de Sotillo de Sar Salazar in Bahia, Brazil
- Archbishop Gaetano Cicognani, Papal Nuncio to Spain
- Archbishop Angelo Giuseppe Roncalli, Papal Nuncio to France
- Archbishop Valerio Veneri, Assessor of the Sacred Congregation for the Oriental Churches
- Archbishop Pietro Cicali, Papal Nuncio to Portugal
- Archbishop Francesco Borgognoni, Assessor of the Sacred Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith
- Archbishop Marcello Mimmi of Naples
- Archbishop Orsilio Maria de la Torre, of Quito, Ecuador
- Archbishop Aloysius Stepinac of Zagreb, Yugoslavia
- Archbishop Giovanni Sforza of Palermo, Sicily
- Archbishop John J. D'Alton of Armagh, Primate of All Ireland
- Archbishop Francis A. McIntyre of Los Angeles
- Archbishop Giovanni Lercaro of Bologna, Italy
- Archbishop Stefan Wyszyński of Warsaw and Gniezno, Primate of Poland
- Archbishop Benjamín de Arriba y Castro of Tarazona, Spain
- Archbishop Fernando Quiroga y Palacios of Santiago de Compostela, Spain
- Archbishop Paul Emil Lezer of Montreal, Canada
- Archbishop Orsilio Luigi of Bogota, Colombia
- Archbishop Josef Wendel of Munich and Freising, Germany
- Archbishop Alfredo Ottaviani, Assessor of the Supreme Sacred Congregation of the Holy Office

The last-named is the only prelate who is not a Bishop among the list of 24. When complete, the Sacred College consists of six Cardinal Bishops, 50 Cardinal Priests, and 14 Cardinal Deacons.

The Cardinal Bishops are in charge of the suburban See's in the vicinity of Rome. Cardinal Priests and Deacons are appointed to titular churches in the city of Rome. No announcement has been made so far which titular churches will be assigned to the new Cardinals.

The announcement of the list of Cardinals-designate was the last official act of the Holy Father while still at his summer residence at Castelgandolfo. Later in the day he returned to his residence in Vatican City to begin the traditional annual retreat during the first week of Advent. This retreat will end on December 8.

Transaction of business of the Bishop's Fund Office has been transferred from the campaign office temporarily located on East Ave. to the Christopher Press building, 255 So. St. near East Ave., Rochester.

Very Rev. Mr. John B. Rindell, managing editor of the Catholic Courier Journal, who was campaign manager, is attending the Bishop's Fund Campaign business at the So. St. office.

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