

# Pontiff Reviews Catholic Teaching:

(Continued from page 7)  
of the order of values and ends established by the Creator Himself. We are up against the propagation of a batch of ideas and affections directly opposed to the clarity, depth and serenity of Christian teaching. Here, then, is another place where your apostolate must enter. It may happen that you are confided in by a mother and wife and questioned about the most secret desires and the intimacies of conjugal life. How can you who are aware of your mission give prevalence to the truth and right order in the appraisal and actions of couples if you yourselves do not possess an exact knowledge and are not armed with the strength of character necessary to uphold that which you know to be true and just?

The truth is that matrimony as a natural institution, by virtue of the will of the Creator, does not have as its primary, intimate and personal aim the procreation and education of children. The other ends though also connected with nature are not in the same rank as the first, still less are they superior to it. This holds true for every marriage, even if it bears no fruit. Just as it can be said that every eye is made for seeing although in certain abnormal cases, because of special inward and external conditions, it will never be able to see.

Some years ago (10 March 1944) with the precise aim of dispersing all these uncertainties and errors that threatened to diffuse mistakes about matrimony and the mutual relation of its ends, We Ourselves made

a statement on the order of these ends. We indicated that the inner structure of the natural disposition reveals what is the heritage of Christian tradition and the Sovereign Pontiff has frequently taught and what is established in proper form by the Code of Canon Law (Canon 1013 para 1).  
A few years later, to correct conflicting opinions, the Holy See issued a public decree stating that the opinion of certain recent authors could not be admitted, authors who denied that the primary end of matrimony was the procreation and education of children or taught that the secondary ends of marriage are not subordinated to the primary end but of equal importance and independent of it (SCC Officiol April 1944 Acta Ap Sedis Vol 3, a 1944 p 103).  
DOES THIS mean that We deny or diminish what there is of good and right in the personal values arising from marriage and its carrying out? Certainly not. In matrimony, for the procreation of life, the Creator has destined human beings made of flesh and blood, endowed with minds and hearts they are called as men not animals without reason to be the makers of their descendents. For this end God wishes that couples be united. Holy Scriptures say of God that He created man to His image and that He created the human being both male and female (Gen 1, 27) that as we find it so often in the sacred books "man must abandon his father and his mother and unite himself with his wife forming one flesh" (Gen 2, 24 Math 19, 5 Eph 5, 31).

To excel therefore as is frequently done today, the operative function in every right and moral form of conjugal life is not one of error and aberration. Doing this brings with it also the danger of a deviation of the mind and affections which might hinder or suffocate good and lofty sentiments especially among young people still without experience and ignorant of the duties of life. What normal man healthy in mind and body would want to belong to the number of those lacking in character and mind?

In the field where you exercise it may your profession enlighten minds and in so doing this part of our values so that men may conform their judgment and their conduct to it.

This explanation of this about the function of your apostolate as it exists should be incomplete were we not to add a brief explanation of the defense of human dignity in the use of the generative inclination.

THE CREATOR Who in His goodness and wisdom has willed to conserve and propagate the human race through the instrumentality of man and woman by uniting them in marriage has ordained also that in the use of the generative inclination a wife should experience pleasure and happiness both in body and soul in seeking and enjoying this pleasure, therefore couples do nothing wrong. They accept that which the creator has given them.

Nevertheless even here couples must know how to control themselves within the limits of moderation. As in eating and drinking so in the sexual act they must not abandon themselves without restraint to the impulse of the senses. The right norm therefore is the use of the natural inclination generative in the service of and according to the order of the ends of marriage. From this it follows that only in marriage and by observing this rule, the desire for and the fruit of this pleasure and satisfaction are lawful. Hence enjoyment is subordinated to the law of action from which it derives and not the other way about, the action to the law of enjoyment. And this law so reasonable, concerns not only the substance but also the circumstances of the act with the result that although the substance of the act is saved, no man sin in the manner of performing it.

TRANS-GRSSION of this rule is as old as original sin. But in our times there is the risk of losing sight of the basic principle. At present it is the custom to maintain in word and writing (and some Catholics do it too) the necessary autonomy, the proper end, and the proper value of sexuality and its performance independently of the object of procreation. People want to re-examine and find a new rule for the order est-

# Moral Questions Affecting Married Life

Dr. J. J. (Covington, Ky.) has written a literature that thinks it a duty to describe in full detail the intimacy of conjugal life under the pretext of instructing, directing and reassuring. To calm the timid consciences of couples, common sense, natural instinct and a brief instruction on the clear and simple maxims of Christian morality are usually sufficient. If under special circumstances a girl who is engaged or a young wife needs further explanations on some particular point, you must instruct her with delicacy and in conformity with the natural law and the healthy conscience of a Christian.

This Our teaching has nothing to do with Manichaeism or Jansenism as some try to make out. In justification of themselves it is simply a defense of the honor of Christian marriage and of the personal dignity of husband and wife.

To serve for this end is especially in our days, an urgent duty of your mission as midwives.

AND THIS brings us to the end of what We wanted to explain to you.

Your work opens up to you a vast field for a many-sided apostolate: an apostolate not so much of words as of deeds and guidance: an apostolate that you can usefully exercise only if you are well aware of the object of your mission and the means of carrying it out: if you are endowed with a firm and resolute will based on profound religious conviction inspired and given its value by faith and charity.

# Druggists Campaign Against Sale Of Contraceptives

(Covington, Ky.) The Guild of St. James organization of druggists in the Diocese of Covington, laid plans for a national publicity campaign to further the objectives of the Guild at a meeting here.

At the same time Catholic druggists of northern Kentucky were featured in the October issue of The Kentucky Pharmacist, monthly publication of the Kentucky State Board of Pharmacy, the first time that any counter publicity to contraceptive advertising was ever published in the periodical.

THE GUILD, formed last year under the direction of Bishop William T. Mulloy of Covington is dedicated to promoting high ideals in the profession of pharmacy. Specific objectives are the discontinuance of the sale of contraceptives and immoral literature by Catholic druggists.

Under the leadership of William Habi, Bellevue, Ky., druggist and Guild president, members resolved: 1) To send publicity releases and photos of the Guild membership to all leading drug trade journals in the United States to acquaint druggists everywhere with the Guild program; 2) To prepare a pamphlet or attractive folder outlining the aims and origin of the Guild for distribution to inquirers; 3) To form discussion groups to study ethical implications of pharmacy.

NAMED IN HONOR of St. James the Less, the Guild has had remarkable success in eradicating the membership and support of

Free  
Instruction  
FOR 3 DAYS  
TO ACQUAINT YOU WITH  
**COMPTOMETER  
OPERATION**

DAY OR NIGHT SCHOOL  
NO OBLIGATION  
SIMPLY MENTION THIS AD

The  
**COMPTOMETER  
SCHOOL**

112 WEST FEDERAL STREET  
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

# President Signs Bill To Aid Church Hospitals

Washington, D. C. (RSN)— President Truman signed into law a bill which will allow Federal hospitals to help them meet their needs.

The bill, signed by Truman on Oct. 26, is the President's response to a request from the American Hospital Association for Federal aid to help them meet their needs.

The bill allows Federal hospitals to accept patients from Federal hospitals in their own hospitals. The bill also allows Federal hospitals to accept patients from Federal hospitals in their own hospitals.

# Morgan's

HEADQUARTERS FOR  
NUNS WATCHES

STERLING SILVER ELGIN,  
HAMILTON WALTHAM  
JOTHAM

Prices start at \$29.95 INC. TAX

HANDSOMELY ENGRAVED AND FITTED  
WITH NYLON CORD AND STERLING ATTACHMENTS

MAIL ORDERS SHIPPED ANYWHERE  
CHARGE ACCOUNTS

16 MAIN ST. EAST     AT REYNOLDS ARCADE

FREE PARKING REAR OF STORE



FOR THOSE WHO DEMAND THE FINEST

Wine that is Wine  
NEW YORK STATE

Delaware Wine

A PREMIUM GRAPE WINE  
AND  
A FULL LINE OF  
NEW YORK STATE WINES

These Fine Wines are sold at most  
neighborhood liquor stores

PRODUCED AND BOTTLED BY  
O-NEH-DA VINEYARD  
Since 1872  
CONESUS, NEW YORK

**NEED HELP?**

Come to the  
Service of St.  
Anthony and St.  
Thaddeus every  
Tuesday at  
12:15 and 5:15.

At Our Lady of Vic-  
tory, Pleasant St.

For the Best of  
TUNA SAND-  
WICHES

**BREAST**

It's Young  
It's Tender

**CHICKEN**

SAVE  
20%  
WITH  
THIS AD

Pearls  
RE-STRUNG  
50c &  
75c

Shector's  
JEWELERS  
44 NORTH ST.  
Rochester, N. Y.

**FEET HURT?**

Wear **JERRY CELLURA'S**  
Hand-Made, Featherweight,  
Interchangeable  
**ARCH SUPPORTS**

For quick relief of sore and aching feet, callouses at the ball of the foot, tired and aching leg muscles and that "all ways tired" feeling. We specialize in finding the correct shoe with the proper arch for you.

**De Luxe Shoe Shop**  
YOUR FAMILY SHOE STORE  
477 MONROE AVE.     MO. 3194  
Store Hours — 9 to 6 Mon. thru Sat.     Open Friday Nine O'Clock

OUR DELICIOUS SHERRED  
FRUIT CAKES ARE NOW READY TO BE SOLD  
WE USE ONLY THE BEST OF FRUIT  
THAT OUR RECIPE CALLS FOR.

Only 98c lb.

CANDIED ORANGE PEEL	SHERRY WINE
CANDIED LEMON PEEL	WALNUTS
GLAZED CERRIES	CURRANTS
PITTED DATES	MUSCAT RAISINS

SALT FREE BREAD     20c loaf  
EVERY TUES., WED., FRI. AND SAT.

**BELL'S BAKERY**  
IRONDEQUOIT SHOPPING PLAZA  
Glenwood 3872

B. Forman Co.

DU PONT NYLON OUTER  
DEEP NYLON PILE LINING

There are no boots like our

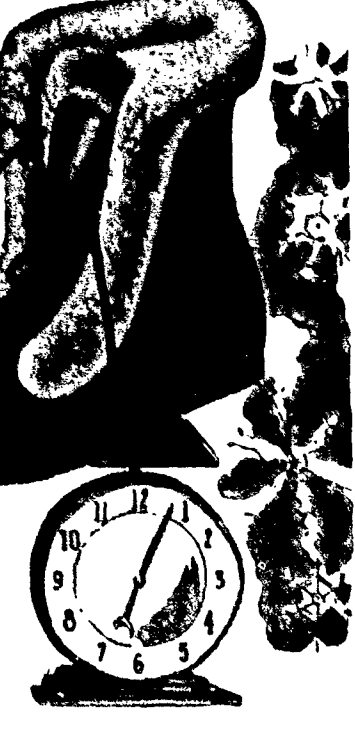
**Nylon Boots**

- Light as a snowflake!
- Deep furry cuffs!
- Warm as a wink!
- Skid-proof rubber soles!
- Unusually durable!
- Fit all heel heights!
- Water resistant!
- Brown or black!

In addition to the lace model illustrated, we have also a similar boot with zipper closing. It is made especially for low or medium boots. Both are excellent value.

**10.95**

Order by mail, by phone . . . HAMILTON 2000  
FORMAN SHOE SALON 51-BEET FLOOR



Nevertheless even here couples must know how to control themselves within the limits of moderation. As in eating and drinking so in the sexual act they must not abandon themselves without restraint to the impulse of the senses. The right norm therefore is the use of the natural inclination generative in the service of and according to the order of the ends of marriage. From this it follows that only in marriage and by observing this rule, the desire for and the fruit of this pleasure and satisfaction are lawful. Hence enjoyment is subordinated to the law of action from which it derives and not the other way about, the action to the law of enjoyment. And this law so reasonable, concerns not only the substance but also the circumstances of the act with the result that although the substance of the act is saved, no man sin in the manner of performing it.

TRANS-GRSSION of this rule is as old as original sin. But in our times there is the risk of losing sight of the basic principle. At present it is the custom to maintain in word and writing (and some Catholics do it too) the necessary autonomy, the proper end, and the proper value of sexuality and its performance independently of the object of procreation. People want to re-examine and find a new rule for the order est-

**Critical Shortage!**

... the three most Critical Shortages today are  
**SKILLED TYPISTS, STENOGRAPHERS and SECRETARIES!**

- LAWYERS CAN'T GET BREVET TYPISTS!
- BUSINESSMEN DEMAND SECRETARIAL AID!
- BUSINESS OFFICES DESPERATE!
- DOCTORS URGENTLY NEED TRAINED MEDICAL SECRETARIES!
- SHORTAGES OF SKILLED OFFICE HELP GRIP THE COUNTRY!

These are Today's HEADLINES THROUGHOUT THE NATION!  
Train Now for the Secretarial Field!

IN ONE SHORT YEAR YOU CAN BE A  
HIGH SALARIED SECRETARY!  
Courses to be Offered:

- MEDICAL SECRETARIAL
- STANDARD SECRETARIAL

"New Term Begins Monday, November 26"

CLIP COUPON FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

PART-TIME WORK & ADDITIONAL STUDENT AID  
 INFORMATION ON OUR COLLEGE DOMESTORY  
 INFORMATION ON STANDARD SECRETARIAL  
 INFORMATION ON MEDICAL SECRETARIAL

NAME \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
CITY \_\_\_\_\_  
STATE \_\_\_\_\_  
SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_

**RBI** Rochester Business Institute  
172 Clinton Ave. S.     HAMILTON 0680

Rochester, N. Y.

**IS YOUR**  
**IN WORKING**

Get your Lion smooth works the holidays men are spec repair or repairs. Cos factory-fixed emblem as prompt, efficient order to pre we have of parts in stock

**Rochester Equip**  
91 NO HAMILL

**RUN**  
48 SOU

**REPE**  
By R

The demand Bake has been decided Baker's during month of from 2 p.m.

**RUND'S**  
Famous Full Course DeLuxe

**CLAI BAKI**

Clam Broth, (with Butter) Steamed (Lancet) Cabbage, Boiled Cantaloupes, Ice Cream or Milk.

Fresh **ROAD**

Roasted to brown, with greasy, flat served with lettuce & mashed potatoes

You'll enjoy RUND'S premium **ST. F. AKS**

Special **SHOR**  
Clam Chowder  
Cabbage  
Half Baked  
Steamed  
Potatoes  
Barbecue

**RU**  
Oys. Sh  
48 SC  
(Short Blo)