

# Bishops Ask Thanksgiving Clothing Drive

Hospital Aids  
AA Patients  
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## THE CATHOLIC *Courier Journal* OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE ROCHESTER DIOCESE

What Constitutes  
Lay Apostolate?  
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### Church Campaign To Aid Homeless In Korea, Europe

The Diocese of Rochester will join with Dioceses all over the country in this year's Thanksgiving Week Clothing Collection for Korea. The organization set up under the direction of His Excellency Bishop Kearney for handling the collection is headed by the Rev. John T. Callahan as diocesan director.

A letter explaining the organization for the campaign in Rochester diocese is going out to the pastors from Bishop Kearney to be read at the Sunday Masses.

THE RESPONSE from the diocese throughout the nation is "most enthusiastic" and the "greatest of any campaign in the eight-year history of War Relief Services—National Catholic Welfare Conference." Major Edward E. Swanson, executive director for aid in New York, this week named as the diocesan director of Rochester diocese for the campaign the Rev. Joseph M. Callahan, pastor of St. Joseph's Church, and the Rev. Robert J. Callahan, pastor of St. Charles Church.

The Thanksgiving Clothing Campaign will be held from November 13 to 25. Usable clothing, wearable shoes, sweaters and bedding will be collected for 250,000 homeless Koreans, as well as the millions of the uprooted and refugees in Europe, the Near East, and Far East, Monseigneur Swanson said.

To show how the material sent overseas is being used the little girl on the 1951 Appeal poster for the campaign is shown wearing a sweater and shirt donated in last year's Thanksgiving Clothing Collection and placed in the hands of a Korean child.

She lives in a lower tenement just outside Seoul, in one of 14 years of age and has an advanced case of leprosy.

In the past few years, at Thanksgiving time, American Catholics have contributed a total of more than 11,000,000 pounds of usable clothing and shoes for the relief of the hungry and homeless.

MONK TRAILER... of the clothing collected last Thanksgiving was shipped to Korea in time for use last winter. The appeal is again being made this Thanksgiving and the faithful are urged to cooperate with their pastors in making the collection from their own parishes.

Hindus, Moslems In Fatima Procession

Octaviano, South India (NC)—Several hundred Hindus and Moslems participated in the procession organized by the Catholic Church here to mark the anniversary of the apparitions at Fatima and the opening of the Holy Year. The procession was a mile long and went through the main streets of the municipality.

This North American group was joined by 270 other Sisters of the Cenacle from nine countries and 100 lay pilgrims from Europe and Africa.

### Woman, 84, Spends 5 Hours Daily In Eucharistic Adoration

New Orleans (NC)—Five hours a day, seven days a week are spent in adoration of the Blessed Sacrament in Immaculate Word Church by 84-year-old Mrs. Lena Rudolphe. She has been following this program for years.

Told by some members of the parish Perpetual Adoration group that she should take it easier, Mrs. Rudolphe said: "My goodness, most people work eight hours a day, I have some work to do, don't I?"

When 260 parishioners completed a year of perpetual adoration the Rev. Paul Brewster, assistant pastor, gave credit for the movement's success to Al Williams, group leader and president of the Catholic Evidence Guild. But he said:

"I really didn't have anything to do with it. It was Aunt Lena (as the parishioners call Mrs. Rudolphe). Do you see?"

Catholicity Increases In North Ireland

Belfast, Northern Ireland (RNS)—Catholicity in Northern Ireland has increased, according to a survey by the Roman Catholic hierarchy. The survey shows that 70 per cent of the population in Northern Ireland during the past 12 years, while Protestants gained a little more than five per cent.

The present Catholic population is 471,220, an increase of 42,250 in 1947, an increase of 42,000 Protestants number 688,000, or 47,825 more than the total in 1947.

### State Department Urged F D R Seek Vatican Link



#### Cordell Hull, Sumner Welles Wanted Envoy In Vatican City

Washington (NC)—Arguments raised against President Truman's nomination of Gen. Mark W. Clark as United States Ambassador to the State of Vatican City recalled that former Secretary of State Sumner Welles effectively answered similar objections raised against Myron C. Taylor's mission as personal representative of the President to His Holiness Pope Pius XII.

The arguments also serve to recall that Cordell Hull, Secretary of State at the time Mr. Taylor's mission was created, revealed in his memoirs that the project had the approval and encouragement of the Department of State.

"IT IS HARD to understand the reasoning behind the charge that the policy inaugurated by President Roosevelt, and continued by President Truman runs counter to the principle of the separation of church and state," Mr. Welles said in one of his syndicated secular newspaper columns in 1947. He wrote at a time when there was a recrudescence of opposition to the Taylor appointment which had been made at Christmastime 1939.



"The appointment of a presidential representative at the Vatican cannot affect the provisions of our Constitution, nor shape our own internal policies," Mr. Welles said.

"From the purely juridical standpoint the territory known as the Vatican City constitutes a sovereign state. It is so recognized by the majority of nations."

MR. WELLES POINTED out that at the outbreak of World War II almost every country, except the Soviet Union and the United States, had accredited diplomatic representatives to the Holy See. He reminded that these countries included a "constitutionally Protestant" one, like Great Britain, another one that was "officially non-Christian" like Japan, and an "anti-Christian" country "as in the case of Nazi Germany." He then continued:

"These diplomatic missions had obviously not been appointed in order to further any extension of the influence of the church over state. They were appointed because the powerful influence (Continued on Page 2)

### Diocesan Priests Named To New Parish Posts

Assignments of three diocesan priests to new posts by His Excellency Bishop Kearney are announced by the Chancery as follows:

REV. THOMAS J. FLORACK is transferred from assistant pastor of St. Peter and Paul Church, Elmira, to assistant pastor of Holy Cross Church, Ovid, and Sacred Heart Church, Romulus.

REV. BARTHOLOMEW J. O'BRIEN is transferred from assistant pastor of St. Patrick's Church, Rochester, to assistant pastor of St. Peter and Paul Church, Elmira.

REV. JAMES C. LANE is transferred from assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Elmira, to assistant pastor of St. Patrick's Church, Rochester.

### Cenacle Nuns' Foundress Beatified

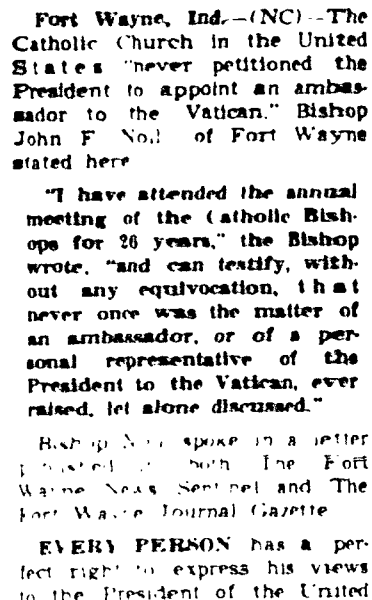


RELIGIOUS OF THE Cenacle at the Rochester convent, 683 East Ave., solemnly observed the beatification of their order's foundress, Mother Marie Victoire Coudere in Vatican City Sunday. Bishop Kearney celebrated a Mass of Thanksgiving in the convent attended by 400 Benedictines in the afternoon given by Monseigneur

Charles F. Shuy assisted by Rev. Francis Ryan and Rev. Noel Cuddy, attracted 800 in photo above, Mother Marie Dupre (left) and Mother Marie Brunson pray before Cenacle altar on which was photograph of the beatified foundress. (Courier Staff Photo).

### U. S. Catholic Church Never Asked Envoy To Vatican

Hierarchy Meetings Never Discussed Case, Says Bishop Noll

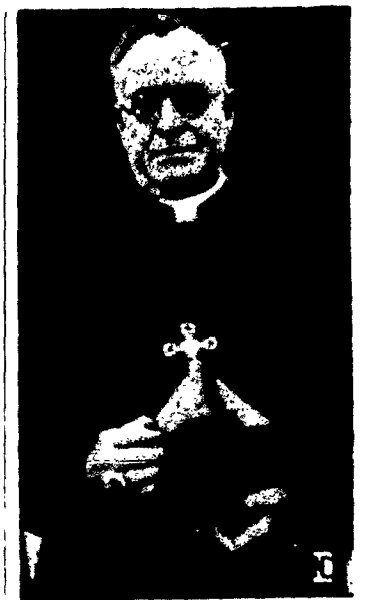


Fort Wayne, Ind. (NC)—The Catholic Church in the United States has "never petitioned the President to appoint an ambassador to the Vatican," Bishop John F. Noll of Fort Wayne stated here.

"I have attended the annual meeting of the (Catholic) Bishops for 26 years," the Bishop wrote, "and can testify, without any equivocation, that never once was the matter of an ambassador, or of a personal representative of the President to the Vatican, ever raised, let alone discussed."

Bishop Noll spoke in a letter published in both The Fort Wayne News Sentinel and The Fort Wayne Journal Gazette.

EVERY PERSON has a right to express his views to the President of the United States or to ask his Senator and Congressman to vote against such an appointment as General Clark has, but he has no right to name the Catholic Church for it, or to insist as an occasion to give the Catholic Church a special status in the United States, the Bishop stated.



Asserting that "outside Russia, the United States is the only large nation which is not represented at the Vatican," the Bishop added that "most people who talk about the temporal power of the Pope" do not quite grasp what it means.

He said "it does not mean that the Pope has any desire to rule over the people of any territory, no matter how small," but that "it rather means that the Church, especially an International Church, needs some territorial, independent of the country in which it is located."

HE SAID WE have a "perfect parallel here in the United States in the District of Columbia our National Capital. When the so-called Roman Question was settled in 1927," the Bishop added, "Pope Pius XI would have had much more territory than the tiny Vatican City, but did not want it."

"To charge Catholics over the world with owing civil allegiance to the Pope is not true at all," Bishop Noll declared. He said this was aired in Harper's Weekly in 1903 and cited other notable statements in history reinforcing this position.

Bishop Noll said "the Catholic pulpit has never been used for an anti-Protestant and anti-Jewish sermon. Never have Catholics formed an organization to assail another religious body; never were Catholics asked to back any candidate for the Presidency, even one of their own, when other religious organizations rallied against him; never did Catholics found a paper or magazine to arouse prejudice against another religious group," he declared.

As one writer described the incident, the father became a "brother" to his son who already has become a "father" to the "brother."

John Belner was born in Wittenberg, Germany, and came to this country 48 years ago. He settled in Ohio as a farmer and married. A son was born and he now is the Rev. Charles Belner, O.S.B., stationed at the monastery here. Mr. Belner's first wife died and he married again. After his second wife died, he moved to Alabama and took up farming in Baldwin County.

More than a year ago, he decided to enter the religious life so he might be near his son. He lived the life of a monk for a year at the monastery here as a test.

HER BEATIFICATION was first scheduled for June 17. But French elections were to be held on the same day, so it was postponed to provide a more favorable opportunity for French pilgrims to attend the ceremony.

A United States and Canadian delegation of 19 Sisters of the Cenacle attended the beatification rites. They were led by the two U. S. provincials: Mother Ida

### Episcopal Minister Raps Furore On Vatican Envoy

Cleveland, Fla. (NC)—The furor raised in Protestant circles that the sending of a United States Ambassador to the Vatican means a union of Church and State is without foundation, the Rev. John Clarence Petrie declared in a sermon to his congregations in Episcopal churches here and in Pahokee.

DR. PETRIE SAID the hue and cry over the ambassadorial question is as groundless as were the attacks made against Alfred E. Smith in 1928 when he ran for the Presidency and when it was said that his election would amount to putting the Pope in the White House.

The Episcopalian minister said that too many communists were behind the present controversy against the U.S. Ambassador to the Vatican to permit him to remain silent.

### Farmer Joins Priest-Son In Religion, Becomes Brother

Columbus, Ala. (NC)—A 73-year-old farmer became a novice in the Brotherhood of the Benedictines at impressive ceremonies in St. Bernard's Monastery here. In religious life, he joins his son who is a Benedictine priest.

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### Youth, Born Deaf-Mute, Ordained Priest

Juiz de Fora, Brazil — A deaf-mute at birth, the Rev. Vicente de Paulo Penido Burnier, has been ordained as a priest here after overcoming almost completely his physical defect through physical therapy and hope. He had previously obtained a dispensation from the Holy See.

The ordination was the climax of a desire dating back to childhood and realized through enormous efforts and the understanding of his priests.

THROUGH THE aid of Bishop Justino Jose de Sant'Anna of this diocese he was able to enter the seminary in spite of his defect and by means of constant training young Burnier was able to continue improvement of his speech.

During the Holy Year he accompanied Bishop de Sant'Anna to Rome, where he was presented to His Holiness Pope Pius XII. Subjected later to rigorous examinations at the Sacred Congregation of the Holy Office, particularly in the pronunciation of Latin,

### What The Holy Father Actually Said -- ?

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