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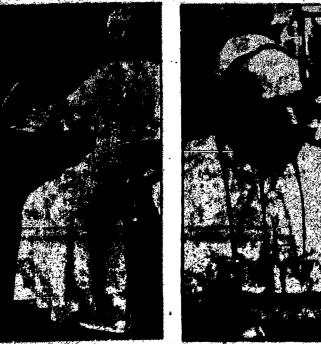
"May 18 of this year will mark the Oth anniversary of Pope Leo XII's encyclical Reguln Novarum I"On the Condition of Labor") and the 20th anniversary of Pope Pine XI's encyclical Quadragest-me Anno ("On Resonatructing the social Order"). It is thereby ence at this series and the coll attention to the superinterior of the social Order"). It is thereby ence at this series and to be annow to the superinterior of the social order and the social of the superinter of the social order and the summer of the superinter of the social order and the properties of resonance of these two grant encyclicate can hardly be angreated. Their transcription for an anticenties to the superint of the can hardly be angreated. Their transcription internet supervisited internet supervisited to the supervisit outcontion to the supervisit science of the superint at an anticenties to the supervisit of the supervisited and the social resonance of the supervisit of social resonance of the supervisited the supervisited are universally acknowledged, by new-Cathelics, indeed, as well at by Citholics History will un-dended to new langer and the areas the most lenger and the supervisited areas the most lenger and the supervisited to the supervisited areas the most lenger and the supervisited to the supervisited to the supervisited to the supervisited areas the most lenger and the supervisited to th May 18 of this year will mark

more the most important moral moral moral moral con-

"American Catholice will want "American Catholics will want to de everything possible, introuch the medium of public ferums and discussions, to revive their own interest and the interest of their below Americans in the teaching of these two historic dopursents. They will take associat place (o sees in publicly demonstrating these devector to the cause of messal justice on the occuse of

NOR WILL may be contact to becaut the memory of Pope Leo XIII and Pope Plan XI by word saly. They will want to plotte thereaction of May 15 to move herward, with the help of God. towards an ever more perfect ap-plication of the principle of so-dal justice and applied tharity so beautifully summarized by these two forties in their state any-

"In 1988 our present Hely Path-er, Pope Pier XII, congratulated the Catheolics of the United States es their afforts to find a notation to the social quantizes in accord-ance with encyclical principles.



(hampions of Social Reform POPE FIUS XI FORM LAO XIII

Enowis he wrote, fibst the . . . I tion by following the sure paths East Africa and elsewhere were Byrne. Apostolic Delegate to any its most in a postone being to by the light of the present, as well as the superiors Korea, and a number of other as well as that of the Sovereign Gospel and thus lay the basis of many missionary groups from Red-captured missionaries "are

whom noble spirit gushes them much remains to be done. May official support as Congress and some mission superiors in On towards social restoration and the encyclical anniversary be the patrons. Kores, but not published by The strengthening of the bonds occasion for a renewal of our The honorary president of the either of these sources because of love among men, and that zeal to the end that the Floig Congress, the King of Ashanti, its publication might have worsome employers themselves have Father's gracious confidence in Otonio Sir Nana Osei Agyernan sened conditions for the prisondesired to settle the ever - recur- the generosity and goodwill of Prempeh II, Knight Commander ors and increased their danger. ring controversies with the work the people of the United States of the Order of the British Em-According to this information, of papal utterances during the ing in the recent war was of this participated to some extent in ing man in accordance with the may prove to have been wall pire, took an active part in the ing man in accordance with the may prove to have been well pire, took an active part in the sorne missionaries together with morning of these encyclicals, re- founded, as indeed we like to ceremonies, notably at the recep foreign civillan prisoners were i specific always the common think it was.

good and the dignity of the hu-TELAN DECHON.

"THE HOLY Father than goes slavery and the other half in conon to challenge the people of the stant fear of aggression, Ameri-United States to assume world cans, blessed by Almighty God be-Lesdership in the field of social youd all measure, owe it to them-reconstruction. What a proud selves and to all men every-reconstruction. What a proud selves and to all men everybosat it will be,' he says, 'for where to keep faith with the school Children In included to great undertakings the as the only possible basis 'Caravan of Candy' Enolly and difficult social ques for a lasting peace."

School Children Get 10-Day Vacation Just To 'Whoop It Up' wheeping and holiering to their heart's content as they scare

The Mer, Lawrence McMaknow them. The adults and hen Columban priost from Chichildren combine with shouting

Gold Coast Congress Sets New Milestone

COURIER JOURNAL, FRIDAY, MARCH 9, 1951

Whereabouts of

Bishop Byme

Only Conjecture

BISHOP BYRNE

By REV. P. J. O'CONNOR

By DOUGLAS NEWTON Munnaul, Gold Coast --- (NC)--and, Gold Count --- (NC)evenie in the history of modern Africa, and certainly a milestone in the growth of its Catholisiam, was the assembly of the first National Eucharistic Congress of the Gol. Coast, mitish West Africa, held here. It was the first greaf Eucharistic Congress to must after the Holy Year.

AS MANY as 50,000 visitors went to Kumast days before the opening of the Congress. Not only the people in their colorful tribal robes, were accommodated in private homes, in compounds and the aurrounding villages, but many Europeans and Americans arrived by sircraft, special trains and motor transport to share in the unusual ceremony. The Vatican recognized the importance of

the occasion by nominating Arch bishop Mathew as Papel Legate, cept conjecture can be found for to preside over the seven-day the report circulated early in celebrations. Other prelates from January that Bishop Patrick J.

Cathedral, when he was greeted Pyongyang in September on a "Now more than ever before, by a truly African roar of drums. train bound for Manpojin, a town He was also among the notable on the Korean side of the Yalu with almost half the world in

to the children of Germany. of candy, which will be shipped

from the U.S. Army's New York man Youth Activity Centers.

ers are in Manchuria. are mot in the least intimidaled by semicorrows as we M meals

Critic Opposes U.S. A-Bombing Fr. Walsh On A-Bomb Use

Melbourne, Australia --- (NC)--

College if military leaders had sound

reason to believe another country ttack on the U.S.

THE CAMPLENTATOR was come of interesting secred character of fit can exist to justify us in using the Catholic Hour program of innocent human life; the princiweekly.

that the term 'defense' might be Pusan ... (NC)--- No basis ex ticipation of an act of war, if the an idirect result lose their lives. enemies," Mr. Jackson said.

ionged coulderation on the part the intervening 12 years, but all Coast and the Chief Commission-of relivery information on the use of atomic weapons. fleet at sea and against other of rullessness. What w'l the re-and regard his arguments in tactical targets of great impor-whom noble spirit gushes them much remains to be done. May official support as Congress and some means of war olic theological opinion through. There is much reason to believe, i out the world and with the spirit he said, that some of our bomb-

> tion of the Papal Legate at the sent north from a station near or nations to commit suicide by atom bomb in strategic bombing speakers of the week. With sev. on the Korean side of the Yalu requiring that we must await the of military targets of supreme Passion Play's eral of his chiefs, the King of river. While it is known that first blow from a power with no importance, far behind the battle

among these prisoners, it is not known exactly how many and whether all reached Manpojin. Nucleur in the case now under considera- situated in the midst of densely in the case now under considera- situated in the midst of densely populated cities? These moral. Nucleur in the case now under considera-populated cities? These moral. Nucleur in the case now under considera-cities? These moral. Munich — (NC) - Oberam-clude bombardment by atomic ists who defend the possibility of mergeu will have to find an-missiles." Should civilians be legitimate use in these circum other "Mary" for its next Passion It is possible that the prisoners harmed by American A-bombing stances appeal to the principle Play in 1960. Last year's por-were later moved from the in self-defense, he added, that of the "indirect voluntary." Fath- trayer of the Blessed Virgin was Chicago -(RNS)- More than 100,000 Chicago boys and girls, add by Auxiliary Bishop Bernard able. But all inoutivies avending led by Auxiliary Bishop Bernard able. But all inquiries, extending indirect voluntary.")

campaign goal at 25,000 pounds S.S.C., Prefect Apostolic of to exist in practice. "Nevertheless," Mr. Jackson

Choonchun, or other missing mis- adds, "I think it is vital that Port of Einbarkation to 360 Ger. sionaries or other civilian prison. Christians should continue to insist upon it in principle. . ."

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Of Japan 'Mistake' A Catholic radio commentator Beston - (NC) - A-bombing of Japanese cities was here expressed strong disagree one of the great mistakes of World War II and the use of ment with the view of the Rev. the bomb on such densely populated areas may not be depresident of Georgetown Univer-sity, Washington, D. C., who said that the United States would be said here. Father Ford is Profes-instruction of decorgetown Univer-sity, Washington, D. C., who said that the United States would be said here. Father Ford is Profes-instruction of decorgetown univer-said here. Father Ford is Profes-instruction of decorgetown univer-said here. Father Ford is Profes-instruction of decorgetown univer-said here. Father Ford is Profes-instruction of decorgetown univer-instruction of decorgetown univer-instruction of decorgetown univer-said here. Father Ford is Profes-instruction of decorgetown univer-instruction of decorgetown univer morally justified in striking the sor of ethics at Boston College munitions factories, etc., Fa-first blow with the stornic bomb college

JEBUTT THEA LOGIAN:

Bochester, N. Y.

the Melbourne Archdiocese and innocent numan mer the principle of sela-oriented whose talk was later printed in may never be subjected to direct to use that amount of force and to use that amount of force and violent attack; and the principle violence which is necessary to "Dr. Edmund Walsh went on record in full approval of the "indirect voluntary," in one's defense. We still have at proposition that the A-bomb energy with which it is some times permitted to attack the which would destroy the real might be used defensively, and enemy aggressors with bombs, legitimate military targets with foreseeing that some innocent out inflicting that immense dam heid to cover the preventive an- persons will incidentally and as age on innocent human life.

"THE USE of the A-bomb on American government were IN APPLYING these princi- cities means the practical abanmorally certain it was being pre- ples to the atom-bomb, the leo- domment of the essential distincpared against them by their turer said that all Catholic tion between combatant and nontheologians would probably agree combatant. It is practically a The considerable progress has lands. Sir Charles Arden-Clarke, Unlied Btales of careful and pro-been made, under God, during British Governor of the Gold built on fragmentary information in the use of at sea and against other on the use of at sea and against other THE COMMENTATOR went that the use of the bomb was surrender to the total war failasound, and I am convinced that versally condemn the indiscrimi- fare is made generally legitiin this view I am in agreement nate use of the bomb against mate? It can well mean the end with the general body of Cath- civilians, and all terror bombing. of civilization itself

"BUT 'WHOLE populations' (Father Waish, in an article According to Father Ford, the hundred years ago They certainwritten for the Washington Star, principal controverted point by fed and provided the so-diers had said "Neither reason, nor among Catholic theologians is with supply a arms ammunitheology, nor morals require men, this is it permissible to use the tions, comfort; encouragement."



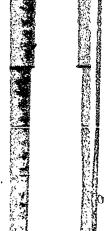
names are Annemie Mayr and

J. Shell, began a city-wide drive to collect a Caravan of Candy for distribution on Easter Sunday recent report, fail to reveal any Walsh as saying that the dis-some legitimate strategic targets is 25. It is a tradition that only positive evidence that Bishop tinction between combatant and for the A-bomb, I believe that it unmarried women can be mem-Officials of the CYO. set the Byrne, Magr. Thomas Quinian, non-combatant is rapidly ceasing is not permissible in practice to bers of the Passion Play cast



unreal.

Father Ford outlined princi- and practically possible to avoid was ready to launch an atomic ples on which he said Catholic the direct intent of killing innotheologians are agreed: the prin- cent civilians, and I believe that ciple of national self-defense in in practice no proportionate bene-



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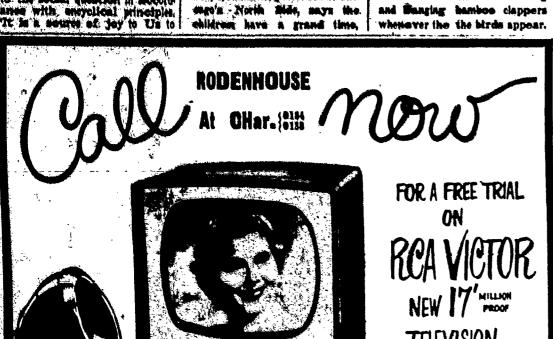
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lient "Golden Threat" tone system; The pictures are steadler than you there's built-in antenno, a phono-jack. wet thought possible, locked-in-place and all the other "extrai" that make by RCA Victor's exclusive Eye Witness RCA Victor America's favorite television.

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If you're smart, ladies; you'll put Arpeako Frankfurts to work keeping the family happy at many of those 1000 meals! Arpeako Frankfurts are extra plump, extra juicy, extra tasty . . . and say, if you want to get a meal in a hurry . . . sort of a "quickie" . . . you'll find them extra easy to prepare, tool Arpeako Franks are thoroughly pre-cooked, you know . . . yes, ready-for-the-table when once they ve been heated through! Better serve Arpeako Frankfurts at least once a week . : ! they'll make 52 of those meals easier to plan, much easier to prepare, tool

ARPEAKO DAISIES

Know how to pick a datay? Well, if you want yours juicy and tender and extra tasty, just be sure the one you get wears the Arpenko label! Then you just can't go wrong!

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All Meat . . . No Cereak Advied . . ;

They Taste Better ... They're Better For You

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God's alter, her hand on crucifix and the Scriptures, young Sister larie of the Perpetual Help neas is Harlese, Lobanon, a convert to Catholicism, nces hav vows as a Bride of Christ. She'll teach little children, surse the sigh and comfort old fails in her life of service to the balaned of her Lord. Woold you have a band in this? Yos can say, "Such glory is given to God ey my edepted despiter. Her training expenses | heve sepplied, and her nebie work will be my pride and jey." Let us send you the same of a sovice. \$1.50 a year for 2 years will see her through. Too stuck?---Then do your bit with a month in our novico-support clab, MARY'S BANK.

LENTEN MOVIE NOBLE WAS THIS LADY If you rush an order, we'll get St Frances of Rome was a wom-our Holy Land movie to your par- an of wealth who decided no bet'er ish or school before Easter Bring use could be made of earthly goods Jerusalem and the Holy Places to than in the welfare of God s poor your people No fixed rental. Do- On March 9, her feast, imitate hi nations gratefully received. Sale, charity. Sent \$5 fer a blanket \$10 \$45. for food package or \$25 for medi

cine for the homeless refugees of the Holy Land.

"The field is ripe, the path is t clear; only laborers and means are EASTER CARDS

CONVERTS BY THE

HUNDREDS

needed."-Bishop Severios of Tiru-Do you send a few special cards valla, India. Himself a convert in at Easter? This year give a sacred the greatest reunion movement of article to suffe mission chapel and the century (70,000 in 20 years) he beg the Risen Lord to bless your the century (10,000 in 20 years) he beg the histen Lord to blev your asks for a chapel at MALAPALLY. (friend in return. Our 3-color GIFT It's been proven that if such people (CARD will tell the story of an altar get a church they'll be Catholics (\$75), Challee (\$40), Tabernacle within a year. \$2,000 will build it. (\$25), Picture (\$15), Sanc. Bell Memorial altars, etc., can also be (\$5). We'll mail card, giving gift had. Write for details.

TO BEG HE NEED NOT BE ASHAMED !!

Some weeks ago we told the story of Baghdad's valiant young Archbishop Paul Hindo. So devoted is he to Catholic education that he has given up his home and mored into 2 tiny rooms, that his boys of St. Ephraim's School will have classroom space. We implore you not to feil the Archbishop. Send him \$1000 towards a new school or adopt a student there for \$10 a year.

CIFT PROBLEM? HOLY IMPATTENCE What can I give a priest or a sis- marks the heart of a young Indian r May we suggest a CERTIFI- seminarian who has only four CATE OF MEMBERSHIP in our years to reach ordination. Prepar-Society? Most appropriate at ing to serve under Archbishop Easter. Write for details. SORROW INTO JOY Stoo at \$100 a year is needed to

March 16 is the feast of the see him through. even Sorrows of Mary. Jesus NO RETREAT Seven Sorrows of Mary. Jesus turned them into joy with her As-Watchword of the Immaculate sumption into Heaven. It's the day Conception Sisters in the Holy City for a plea that you send \$10 for of Jerusalem. Their home was the new ASSUMPTION CHAPEL bombed. They will not leave their we're planning for the Middle East. work, however. Would you help Mary will love your gift. them with a donation of \$20?

Send all communications to: Catholic Near East Welfare Association 400 Lexington Ave. at 46th St. New York 17, N. Y.