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Court Use of Clergy Outlawed

Springfield, Ill. (AP) — The use of clergymen by divorce courts to help bring about reconciliations between estranged couples has been ruled unconstitutional by the Illinois Supreme Court here.

The court's opinion stated that the practice violated the First Amendment which provides for separation of church and state. The court based its ruling on the 1948 decision of the U. S. Supreme Court outlawing religious instruction in public schools.

The State court's ruling was contained in an opinion invalidating a 1949 state law which authorized Cook county Circuit and Superior courts to set up a special divorce division. Divorce judges have called clergymen to court to attempt reconciliations.

The Illinois Supreme Court said that under the practice established and supported courts might be used "to aid religious groups to spread their faith."

POPE'S ON U. S. TELEVISION



Photographed in the historic Conclistoria Room of the Vatican as he was delivering a Lenten Sunday message for the American television audience, His Holiness Pope Pius XII made the special appeal on behalf of the 1950 Holy Year of the Bishop's Fund for the Victims of War. A million picture film was made on that occasion and flown to the United States in time to be televised on stations throughout the country. (AP Photos)

Father Rice Warns Elmira Workers On Red UE Unit

(Continued from Page 1) often enough in the forefront of the effort to achieve progressive liberal legislation. And the entire American people has not built the wonderful and life-time wonderful country of ours de serves.

All during my priesthood I have supported unions active in picket lines in providing meals for strikers and in helping labor men out of jail.

The one-time of the Popes in the last 50 or 60 years have condemned those who would oppress the working class and have pointed out that workers have the right to strike and to form labor unions.

Who prevents that? The Pope has told us that the American labor unions are to be called a positive good because they strive for justice for the workers and an economic system that is concerned with making money a system that urges only on throat competition.

"WITH UNIONS, another hood replaces the dog-eat-dog philosophy of capitalism and the loneliness of man is overcome when he knows he is walking together with his brothers.

Father Rice told of the many Catholics who continue to follow strict capitalism despite the evangelists. These people believe he said that all that counts is money, that if each man is selfish to himself, the world will somehow benefit.

They are the strict liberals, the followers of laissez faire. But it is time that we rejected the cold liberal and redefined it. The followers of Rousseau, Adam Smith, John Stuart Mill and Ricardo believe in Rousseau's "Restraint is bad."

But this liberal idea is wrong because it leads to the oppression of the weak by the strong. The unions are a restraint on the greediness of the powerful in the country and to are good and necessary things.

The speaker who has long been active in union circles and who helped to organize the CIO in 1936 described the growth of the labor movement in the United States. He told of labor's weakness, as late as 1932 when there were no major industries unionized.

"INDUSTRY WAS non union and open shop and it was the CIO that saved from the AFL and organized industrial unions. The rapid expansion of the organized workers and there was a lack of them.

But the Communists saw a chance to capture labor for revolutionary purposes and they supplied organizers to the CIO. These gained control of several unions, particularly the Electric Workers.

"Over 90 per cent of the UE organizers are members of the Communist Party."

Vatican Lists Czech Red Maneuvers

(Continued from Page 1) in charge of that internunciate ad interim that is until the arrival of a new Charge d'Affaires and, on the other hand, the same government was continuing to impede as it had already been doing for nine months the entrance into Czechoslovakia of the ecclesiastics that the Holy See intended for that office," the statement says.

THE PRAGUE regime tried to obstruct the working of the Pontifical Mission by revealing, putting Monsignor De Liva under police vigilance and photographing all those entering or leaving the internunciate. In setting forth the regime's attempts to subvert the Church, the document lists "arbitrary acts," including the suppression of the Catholic Press and schools, the arrest of priests, the paralyzing of the work of the Bishops, meddling with the spiritual administration of dioceses, and a campaign of defamation against priests, Bishops and the Pope.

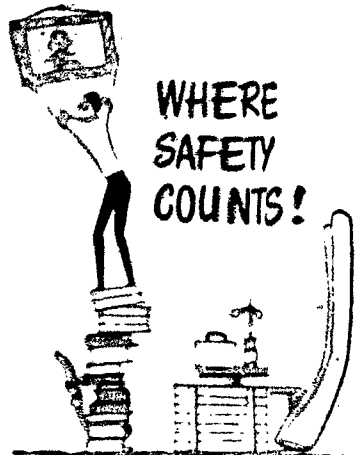
The statement then refers to the attempt to form a schismatic movement "hypocritically described as genuine Catholic Action," which after its initial success failed following the excommunication of its adherents.

THE CAMPAIGN against the Holy See and the Bishops reached "a stage of exceptional violence" following the excommunication of John Dehet, a priest who "unmindful of his grave conscientious obligations," had accepted the position of "administrator" of Banská Bystrica diocese, the statement says. It was then that the situation of the Prague nunciature became ever-increasingly difficult and the regime launched a press and radio campaign against Monsignor De Liva, falsely asserting that he was not to be considered Charge d'Affaires.

"From all these factors it was evident that the government had made up its mind to oblige Monsignor De Liva to leave Czechoslovakia without delay," the statement asserts.

Effingham Hospital To Rise Again

Effingham, Ill. (AP) — Effingham will be broken here May 12 for a new St. Anthony Memorial hospital to replace the one which burned last April 5 with a loss of 75 lives. Money for the new structure was furnished by the State and Federal governments, public donations and the Hospital Sisters of the Third Order of St. Francis who operate the hospital. Local residents would like to see the new hospital.



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