_A Look at Labor-

Unions Here and There

fused to sanction the present

local 600 expressed its deter-

mination to go ahead with the

strike without international ap-

proval, did Walter Reuther ap-

THE MOST difficult section of

strikes, i.e strikes which will

paralyze whole industries or im-

principle is clear: the govern-

Differences of opinion, how-

prove the strike.

can capitalism.

Telephone workers throughout the country showed good sense this month in affiliating with the C-I.O. In a nationwide referendum begun March 7th, the Communication Workers of America by a vote speed-up." No one, except work-

abandon their independent staters in the automobile industry, A CIO charter was issued to rible meaning of the word "speed-

them on May 9th. Henceforth, up." The pre-union speed-ups in more than 300,600 telephone Detroit were no credit to Ameriwor's will be covered by CIO contracts. Another 300,000 telephone workers remain unorgan-

The main advantage of the CIO affiliation is that it will give telephone workers an organization that will be a match, at least in part, for the American Telephone and Telegraph Company. The CIO has the prestige, money, and resources which will en hance the bargaining position of telephone workers during negotiations. Telephone workers were the last vangard of independent unionism in large industry.

SAMUEL LEMKIN, chairman of Local 442. International part dealing with emergency Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, A.F.L. was recently indicted pair health or public safety. The on a charge of conspiring to defraud the City of New York out ment has the right to restrict in the interest of the common

The company, of which he was 40 per cent owner, used | good. No one disputes that. chean paint on city hospital wards and used only one coat ever, do arise when people begin instead of the legally required two coats.

Lemkin violated union rules by being a management representative at the time of serving as a union official.

grees of compulsion on workers and on workers alone. Trade unionism has gone bewond the stage where mational labor federations can keep one the importance of the right to work published in three volumes. eye closed to graft, corruption, strike to free workers, ignore the But Volume One runs to only and vice, among affiliated unions part that employers play in the 61 pages, and Volume Three to on the ground that such affiliated negotiations that precede strikes. unions are "sovereign" and "in- call for government interference

THE STORY on the strike at involved. By all means let us the Ford Motor Plant thus far i minimize the harmful nature of makes little sense. Ostensibly, emergency strikes, but let the 65,000 workers walked off their penalties fall on both ides alone, jobs because of a company not merely the workers.

Balancing The Books

Sacrament And Career

Lately no issue of a popular magazine is complete without an article on sex and marriage. can really undertsand the ter-"frank." "scientific," and "exhaustive."

Actually almost all of them are in large measure erroneous - either because they are con-Yet in view of the fact that cerned with the physical, the psycontract negotiations were chological, and the civilly legal scheduled for May 16, it seems to the exclusion of the spiritual inopportune for the Ford workand the moral, or because much en to so on strike over this of what they single issue. At first, the interpresent as facnational executive board retual and scien-

strike, and, only when the Ford questionable. It is not enough for us to warm neonle away from such d e f i clent the new labor bill will be that

tific is highly

treatment of a matter of universal interest and importance. We should have some-

thing positive to recommend in their stead. Among older publications one the exercise of the right to strike might mention Foerster's "Marriage and the Sex Problem," Wayne's "Morals and Marriage," Hope's "Life Together," and the Messenger work. Sublitled

Marriage." to make a practical judgment on the subject. How should the right to strike be restricted in these One Flesh by E. C. Messenger origin of humankind and the cases? The solutions offered by and Cana is Forever by Charles crucial questions of human na- and effortless intelligibility. employers involve various de Hugo Doyle.

FATHER MESSENGER'S Two These solutions underestimate in One Flesh is a monumental in subsequent ages down to the only 71 pages.

which these employers would vio-Messenger's work that, while the marriage ceremony, martial lently reject were property rights scholarly, it is simple in present practice, the bearing and rearing tation; while candid and direct, of children, family life, and sex it invests the subject with dig- instruction for children. nity and beauty; while taking cognizance of recent discoveries and speculation, it impressively brings out the sanity and force treatment of marriage with the of the traditional Christian teach-

dom and Catholic Power, we had no violence to the original. Every

It is this Talse notion with which Father Messenger comes Books on the subject are intend to grips at the outset of his book. sively advertised. These articles In characteristic fashion, he and books are represented as traces down the idea, cites and sifts the evidence which might seem to support it and then assembles a wealth of evidence in refutation of it.

> The whole first volume is a marshalling of proofs from Scripture, Catholic tradition. the Fathers, the theologians. philosophy, and sciences - ali serving "to dispel prejudices and to clarify the mind" and evidencing the truth "that sex is a divine institution and that its rightful exercise in marriage cannot be otherwise than

SEX AND MARRIAGE cannot be intelligently considered or correctly understood apart from the full nature of man (not merely the physical) his destiny, and the history of the race. It is the fatal weakness of the articles and books alluded to above that they attempt to treat their subject out of context.

mentary and fallacious approach. there is the second volume of Magner's "The Art of Happy The Mystery of Sex and Marriage," it is theological and his-Among the newer are Two in torical in character, studying the for its combination of correctture and destiny, the fall of man and its consequences, and the morality of sex and marriage in present

The final volume is largely given over to practical suggestions. He discusses choice of a It is no mean merit in Father state in life, choice of a spouse,

AS THE TITLE suggests, Father Doyle ties up his whole wedding feast and miracle at Only last week, in reviewing of the Gospel he extracts a Paul Blanshard's American Free treasure of truth which does Put in Setting dom and Catholic Power, we had no violence to the original Every occasion to deny yet another rep | chapter is linked to a different

emphasize in an acute way the sacramental character of matri-

Father Doyle begins by showing that marriage is a career indeed, the career adepted by the first two hungan beings. "Every successful pareer," he says, "demands adequate preparation, intelligent parmentness, persistent industry, and the will to win, but marriage demands all these, plus the anointed strength of love."

What one brings to marriage is determined by the course of one's life and the development of one's character from infancy, hence preparation for it begins years before marriage is contemplated. Then comes proximate preparation, into which the author goes carefully and extensively.

The nature of marriage is next. explained, the tone being set by the title of the chapter, "The Great Sacrament"

The remainder of the booksix lengthy chapters - is devoted to counsel calculated to help in making marriage happy As a corrective to their frag- or in salvaging damaged unions.

The theory so exactly stated by Father Messenger underlies and informs Father Doyle's uncommonly readable and useful book. Cana In Forever is notable ness of doctrine, fluency of style,

full glory of marriage and points rare Latin texts have been preout the homely pitfalls, doing sented to the Mediaeval Institute the first without being rhapsodic at the University of Notre Dame and the second without being by the St. Stephen Academy of

TWO IN ONE FLESH by E. C. Messenger, 368 pages. The Newman Press. Volume I, \$2.90; Volume II, \$3.50; Velume III, \$2.00

CANA IS FOREVER by Charles Hugo Doyle, (240 pages. The Nugent Press.

wedding feast and miracle at Book On Rosary etition of the canard that the facet of what was said and done Of Holy Family

Chicago - (Special) - A helplul handbook of devotier to the Rosary of Our Lady is, the fruit of seven years of research by a Chicago priest, Rev. Maurice B. Kennedy whose 'The Complete here with the approval of Samuel Cardinal Stritch, author of its

In setting down his thoughts, Fr. Kennedy has had in mind the great numbers of sincers Catil-olics who find it difficult to approach their private devotions in terms of practical everyday ex-

IT IS IN such terms that this book is written—the reader lives with the Holy Family, as it were, shares their problems and thoughts, and is guided by the author into self-examination of the most helpful kind.

In his analysis of each Mystery, Fr. Kennedy has combined narrative, interpretation, and sound Catholic philosophy to make a series of warm and understandable sermons apply to people in every walk of life,

Apparent throughout is the au thor's wide experience in dealing with human frailty and frustration. Both as a parish priest and as a delegate-judge to the Matrimonial Court of the Archdiocese of Chicago, he has heard, evaluated, and helped to solve the troubles of many whose basic needs were guidance and encour-

Writers Gather At Literary Meet

Chicago - (NC) - The Thom as More Association formerly known as the Thomas More Library and Book Shop, is celebrating its 10th anniversary and the opening of its new quarters here this week with a series of lectures by outstanding Catholic authors and an exhibit of Catholic art from May 14 to 21. The association was founded in 1939 as non-profit institution to promote Catholic books.

Among those who will attend the celebration are the Rev. James Keller, M.M., founder of The Christophers and author of "You Can Change The World!" the Rev. Harold C. Gardiner, S.J. literary editor of America, na-tional Catholic weekly; the Rev. John A. O'Brien, philosophy professor at the University of Notre Dame and author of "Courtahlp and Marriage."

and Marriage."

Katherine Burton whose autobiography "The Next Thing," will
be published May 18, will apeak
as well as Anton Pegis, editor
of the forthcoming "Wisdom of
Catholicism;" Gretta Palmer, coauthor of "God's Underground,"
and the Rev. Gerald T. Revenan and the Rev. Gerald T. Brennan of Rochester, popular writer for Catholic children.

First Student



William Gaston, one of the most Southern Catholics of h era between the American Revolution and the Civil War Georgetown University and student who is bubber of a new biography eatiful "Will-ham Gaston, Caronical by J. Marman Schauleger, Mr. Garton represented North Carelina in the E. S. Senate and in the State Logislature, and later became a Supreme Court judge of his state. Friend of Bishop John England, he was a staunch apologist for the Faith and a defender of religious freedom.

Books Given N. D. Notre Dame, Ind. -- (NC)-Simultaneously it declares the Twenty-two large volumes of Budapest, Hungary, it has been

Women Check 3 000 State In Chiggo Degangi Danc

Chicage (NC)—A third survey of session of books, pocket-size novels and other personne young people is being undertaken here by the Chica diocesan Gound) of Catholic Women as part of a decency in Consciously and print crusade begun last fall sexistics.
More than 1000 outlets were resources visited by the women in the sec mice is

PROCEDURE IN THE survey occurs of the retailers by asking them to return to distributors all comics. books magazines and pocket size books violating a sixpoint code set up by the Council. The plan of the crusade cells for continual vigilance, with fur him Asks School Ask theresurveys checkled for this part (2005) and summer. Committees are alerted to the flood of digestaize novels. reaching certain quarters and to several Roman Catholic as under the counter, and backof in the Faria arcadioces, w the store sales.

lude 48 comic books, 105 poc ket also hooks and 112 magazines which have been demost object of the product of the granding for youth by the granding areas a eviewing committed

ectionable" which contain -- (1) tions,

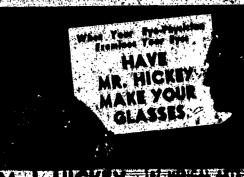
The indecency lists now in financial aid was forthe

Cardinal Suhard sale been

Merich Library

The Chicago ACCW Code for atudents in addition determining indecessory is as follows:

Publications are istelled "ob-annually to assessed



And there's nothing like a long, cook that lying place of good been to see your land broat when the dance is over-Next time you're thirty, and let You'll enjoy that has, builted when dear, creamy coller. There's real eddies goodness in every mellow drop. Call # 4 or 'Jenny' but ask for it by same good beer and ale is sold or served. Olevana

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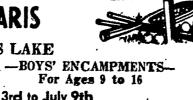
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