

COURIER JOURNAL

THURSDAY, SEPT. 16, 1948

MOST REVEREND JAMES EDWARD KEANEY, D.D., President

This newspaper is a member of the Audit Bureau of Circulations and the Catholic Press Association.

Published every Thursday by the Catholic Courier and Journal Inc.

Address: Second claim matter in the Post Office at Rochester, N. Y.

Subscription rates: Single copy 10c; Yearly subscription \$5.00.

To Train Priests

One of the principal works of the Church is the training of young men to be priests. Through her priests the Church gives to her members the ministry of grace and the ministry of the word.

St. Andrew's Begins the Training

Bishop McQuaid established St. Andrew's Seminary just a few years after he became the first Bishop of Rochester. It was to be a preparatory seminary, a school dedicated to the earliest training of those who felt the call to the priesthood.

St. Bernard's Completes the Work

Fifty-five years ago St. Bernard's Seminary opened its doors to train priests. Since its very foundation it has grown in dignity, in power, in reputation, until it has become a leader among the ecclesiastical schools of America and of the world.

Lay Patrons of Our Seminaries

Without the continued and generous interest of the Catholic laity, our seminaries could never have been built, could not have continued to carry on their work, the training of priests.

Such Power To Men

The decision of the people who saw the wonderful work of Christ was an entirely reasonable one. They were used to the ordinary manifestations of human power: they saw the usual actions of their fellows and felt no wonder at them.

Dr. Higgins Says:

The Amsterdam Report

The Roman Catholic Church, for sound theological reasons, refused to participate in the recent meeting of the World Council of Churches in Amsterdam.

And now that the meeting has been concluded, Catholics cannot but congratulate their Protestant brothers on the soundness of some of their official reports.

The writer was particularly impressed by the draft report of the section on "The Church and the Disorder of Society" in which the delegates face up thoughtfully and very honestly to the problem of social justice.

IN GENERAL, however, the substance of the report will commend itself to thoughtful men and women everywhere as an accurate and very timely restatement of traditional Christian social principles.

Catholics will rejoice that the Amsterdam report—unlike other indictments of communism—analyzes the Marxist heresy not merely as an economic system but also, and principally as a dangerous theological aberration.

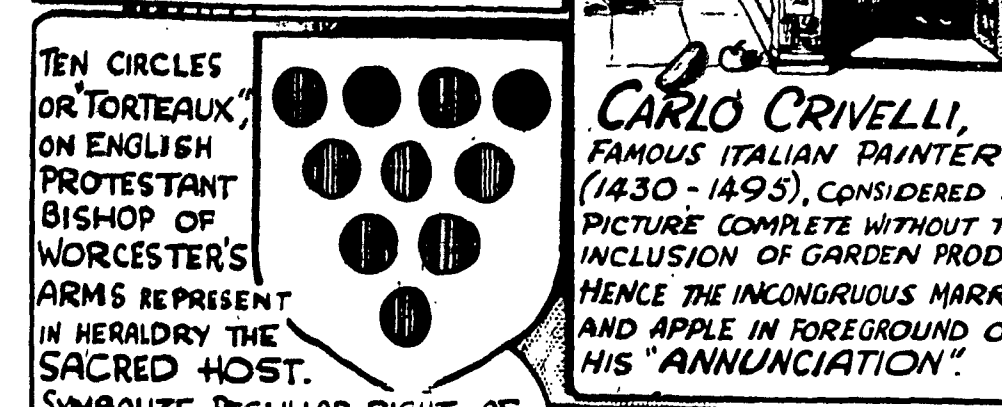
STRANGE BUT TRUE

Little-Known Facts for Catholics

By M. J. MURRAY Copyright, 1948, N.C.W.C. News Service



POLITICIANS' PATRONS? There are two Saints named SENATOR.



TEN CIRCLES OR TORTEAUX, ON ENGLISH PROTESTANT BISHOP OF WORCESTER'S ARMS REPRESENT IN HERALDRY THE SACRED HOST.

CELEBRANT WAS WHITE DEACON WAS BLACK SUB-DEACON WAS YELLOW

Dr. Gillis Says:

The Kasenkina Case

The greatest boon we could bestow upon Russia would be to make war upon her. That statement is not a paradox or any other rhetorical trick.

EVIDENCE THAT the Soviets are becoming desperate is to be seen in all the news of the day. If one knows how to read that news, Not every one knows how.

A cynical liar feels confident that his lie will be successful. He despises the people to whom he lies. He is convinced that they are fools and that in consequence they will swallow any crazy story he tells them.

I USE THE EPISODE not as if it were important in itself. It might have developed into something important if we had been foolish enough to play it up.

Socialization

By MARJORIE HACKETT

Auckland, New Zealand (Clarification of the term "socialization" and a definition of the limits to which nationalization of enterprises can be reconciled with Christian teaching)

The pamphlet was also read in Australia, where the problem of socialization has assumed importance because of the move by the state, temporarily defeated, to take over the banks.

(1) THE PHILOSOPHY and program of communism cannot under any circumstances be reconciled with Christian teaching.

(2) The philosophy and program of strict socialism the taking over and operation by the state of the entire machinery of production, distribution and exchange—are Marxist in origin and cannot be reconciled with Christian teaching.

(3) Where the meaning which is given to the program of socialization is the same as that given above to socialism strictly so called, in that sense socialization cannot be reconciled with Christian teaching.

(4) Where the meaning which is given to the program of socialization is simply that the State has the right to place under public control those industries which are too vital to the common good to be left safely in private hands, then in that sense socialization is not opposed to Christian teaching.

(5) The nationalization of any particular industry within this particular and restricted group is not opposed to Christian teaching so long as it is not intended as one step on the road to total socialism.

Church's Stand Defined

By New Zealand Bishops

(6) CITIZENS SHOULD always seek to determine whether the nationalization of an individual industry is legitimate or whether it is really only part of a more far-reaching plan.

(7) On the other hand, the nationalization of an industry in which numerous small firms operate or which is capable of being run by small units, is not legitimate.

(8) At all times the purpose of government policy should be as far as possible, to break up big productive units particularly monopolies and near monopolies, so that industries may be operated by small and medium sized firms.

Now is the moment when everyone who still treasures in the depths of his soul a spark of Christian spirit must wake up.

Probably the most outstanding fault of our day is selfishness. We see the virus of this disease eating into the lives of individuals, families, cities, nations, and even into the very life of the human race itself.

Washington (N.C.) The United States is preparing to reopen immigration to Germans and Austrians living within their respective countries.

Baptist Asks Taylor Recall Houston, Tex. (RNS)—A demand that President Truman recall Myron C. Taylor from the Vatican was made here before the annual meeting of the National Baptist Convention Inc. (Negro).

Germany, Austrians May Apply for Visas man or Austrian applicant for a visa is reached on the waiting list at the respective consulate.

Wednesday, September 22—St. Thomas of Villanova, Bishop-Confessor. An Augustinian Friar who lived in the 16th century, he became Archbishop of Valencia, Spain.

Thursday, September 23—St. Linus, Pope-Martyr. He was the immediate successor of St. Peter as Pope and governed the Church for 12 years.

Calendar of Saints

Sunday, September 19—St. Januarius and Companions, Martyrs. He and other ecclesiastics were exposed to the wild beasts but were miraculously preserved from harm.

Monday, September 20—St. Eustace and Companions, Martyrs. Losing his honors and wealth because of his conversion to Christianity, St. Eustace was later placed in command of troops and sent against the barbarians who had invaded the Roman empire.

Tuesday, September 21—St. Matthew Apostle-Evangelist. Little is known of his career after the Ascension, but most accredited opinion is that he remained in Judea for several years where he wrote his Gospel and later became the Apostle of Ethiopia.

Wednesday, September 22—St. Thomas of Villanova, Bishop-Confessor. An Augustinian Friar who lived in the 16th century, he became Archbishop of Valencia, Spain.

Thursday, September 23—St. Linus, Pope-Martyr. He was the immediate successor of St. Peter as Pope and governed the Church for 12 years.

Friday, September 24—Our Lady of Ransom. This feast commemorates the foundation of the Order of Our Lady of Mercy at Barcelona in 1223.

Saturday, September 25—St. Cleophas, Martyr. He was one of the two disciples to whom Christ appeared on the way to Emmaus on the first Easter Sunday, as related in the Gospel of St. Luke.

Do You Remember?

25 Years Ago—Sept. 14, 1923

Plans for a two-story building to be erected at the corner of Chestnut and Lavin Streets were announced by Grand Knight John J. McInerney for Rochester Council, Knights of Columbus.

10 Years Ago—Sept. 15, 1938

Importance of the Catholic school in a community was stressed by His Excellency, Bishop Keaney after dedicating the newly reconstructed St. Charles Borromeo School, Greece.

Vertical text on the right edge of the page, including 'THE t time count how them, will d rious they c tion. Hav more others easy tion over streng curial. Yet, a chot worke blazed can w social. THE The n Penn strike maker agains workin before ty, had es party I. In m great origina Penn Labor seven f The A Pittsbu C. I. O. v mulate their la mines sylvan Phila stead A ltoona as out tory as and low of Ame IT IS trade up Pennal the con are lost or organiza working basic in our pur esting R steel in and so a John TI FC Roe