"The legally elected Government of Berlin was smashed completely today by Communist violence under Busslan guidance."

Two things should be underscored in Mr. Middleton's report. One is the word "violence." The other is the phrase "under Russian guidance."

The Berlin crisis, as it is has developed so far, confirms once again things that hardly need anymore confirmation. Communists wherever you find them, never scruple at using violence when such action is opportune. Communists whereever you find them are the Men of Moscow.

THE BERLIN STORY wholly stultifies those gullible Americans who continue their theoretical discussions whether or not American Communists believe in the violent overthrow of our government, whether or not American Communists are linked to the Krem-

Let American Communists and sympathizers explain the week's events in Berlin. There the legally established City Assembly, after having tried in vain to meet in Berlin's City Hall, surrendered the building to rioting mobs of German Communists and retreated from the Soviet sector to the British sector.

Climax of this outrageous violence were the invasion of the City Hall by German police of the Soviet area, openly supported by armed Soviet troops, and the arrest and capture of German police of the city's Western sector.

COMMUNIST VIOLENCE under Russian guidance! This is the story this week from Berlin. And it is the same old story which we have heard before from Warsaw and Prague. great cities which succumbed to Communist violence directed by the Kremlin.

All this is confirmed by our own Secretary of State Marshall who places full blame for the Berlin disorders on Soviet agents. According to Mr. Marshall, the Berlin outbreaks, which include kidnappings and mass attacks on the civilian city government, follow a familiar Communist pattern.

THE COMMUNIST disorders in Berlin are particularly discouraging because they were carried out against the background of high level diplomatic talks in Moscow and of conferences in Berlin between the city's four-power military com-

manders. Despite these talks, aimed at establishing agreement among the four power rulers of Berlin and lifting the Soviet blockade of the city, the situation is growing worse.

Our American statesmen and diplomats, including Secretary Marshall, are worried about the Berlin situation. As reported in the press Mr. Marshall is grim. What the next act may he can be guessed only from Mr. Marshall's firm insistence that the United States must resist firmly Communist efforts to create chaos in Berlin.

MR. MARSHALL IS not the only one who speaks grimly of the future in Germany. Pope Pius XII, a keen observer in his own night, speaks even more grimly of the future of strife-ndden Germany.

In a radio broadcast to Germany, delivered the day before Berlin's government was routed by Communist violence Pope Plus warned German Ca. tho ics that they may be forced to fight to the last drop of blood" for the freedom of their . . .

ALTHOUGH THE Pontiff did not specifically identify the peril which German Catholics must fight, it was very clear that he meant Atheistic Communism, an evil against which he has repeatedly rallied not only Catholics but the world "If the signs of the times do not deceive," the Pope told his German listeners, "the future may ask even from you your contribution to the independence of the Church, and the lights of parents over their

children and the choice of their education and schools. In some regions into may even ome to a fight to the last drop of blood The Berner cases is another

Vindication of the officepeated Papal warning against the menare of Atheistic Communism. Modern statesmen, who failed to heed the Papal warning, call the situation in Berlin a "crisis". They might better call it their "Berlin Blunde-" Hunder of those statesmen who tried to do business with an atheistic government.

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Andi Bureau of Circulation



59TH YEAR

'No Debate On God,' Georgetown Jesuit Tells Congressmen

Washington, D. C.—(NC)—The existence of God is not pen to debate or controversy, the Rev. Edmund A. Walsh. S.J., vice-president of Georgetown University, told a special House committee currently in-

vestigating the policy of the Fed-

THE INVESTIGATION grew

out of complaints by broadcast-

ers on the vagueness of the FCC

ruling in 1946 in the Robert Har-

old Scott case, in which the com-

mission rejected an effort by an

atheist to have three California

stations closed because they

wouldn't give or sell him time

in answer to religious broadcasts.

but at the same time declared

that atheism might be projected

into the area of public contro-

versy and thus be entitled to

The House group is prepar-

ing a report, which will be sub-

mitted to the 81st Congress in

January, in which it is expected

to criticize the communications

commission for exceeding its au

FATHER WALSH told the

committee that it is an unchal

lengable fact that the existence

of a Supreme Being is the corn

erstone of law and public policy

He said. ""Obviously the ex

istence of God is not a contro-

versial subject, at least in every

Supreme Court opinion available

to me from John Marshall on

He also cited the writings of

the Founding Fathers, the use

of prayer at public gatherings in

all periods of American history,

and the continuous provision for

chaplains in Congress, the serv.

ice academies and the armed

forces as evidence that belief in

God underlies The American Way

stitutional guarantee of freedom

to undermine the public welfare"

thority in the Scott case.

in the United States.

down.

of Life.

"nublic interest" radio time.

eral Communications Commis-

sion on religious broadcasts.

Congress Group Hears Fr. Smith Holy Name Talk

A sermion delivered by the Rev. Ignatius Smith, O.P. at the Rochester Diocesan Holy Name Rally in October 1946 and broadcast over radio station WHAM has played an



nission special on gresion**ai** comnitt*ee.* Father Smith's ser

mon led to WHAM's involvement with the FCC on charges filed by Arthur G. Cromwell, Rochester Freethinker leader, who complained that the radio station refused him time to answer attacks on atheirn allegedly contained in the priest's Holy Name address.

On the basis of the Cromwell charges, the FCC, in April, up the renewal of WHAM's regular three-year li-

On the same day on which the Congressional committee asked the FCC for the records of the WHAM case, however, the communications commis sion declared, without comment, to grant a renewal to he Bochester station.

The consmittee, in interrogating FOC officials held that the FCC mad apparently retreated from its policy of defending athelstic broadcasts, since WRAM gave the committee no assurance that it would grant time to Mr. Crom

The sermion which was the center of contention in the WHAM case was read before the committee by the Rev. Louis Durrell, O.P., of the Dominican House of Studies, Washington, who appeared for Father Smith, dean of philosophy at the Catholic University of Americs.

BISHOP LAUDS

Minneapolis (NC) A call to Catholic men and women in secular colleges to strengthen their Faith as the 'permanent element in their lives was made here by the Rey Dr. Joseph E. Schieder as the 34th national convention of the Newman Club Federation opened at the University of Miranesota.

The priest's address followed a Warsaw Priest "Missa Recitata" dialogue low relebrated in St. Olaf's

BISHOP RE ARNEY commend group of Catriolic students and Tygodin Warszawski in War of 22 per 1 000 Last year the par chaplains from secular American saw, after having been held for ish of 1500 had over 100 bap colleges and universities ever to 72 hours on unspecified charges tisms.

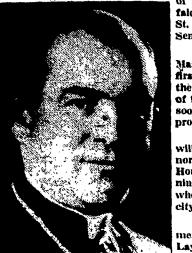
God But he declared too, that kept where surveillance, those who fight for what they call freedom of thought for stu-functions Monsignor Kaszynski dents resent and denounce the is pastor of All Saint's Church in Church for her refusal to "ac- Warsan which was almost com-

named chaplain of the National Polish capital gan Newman Club.

The convention approved a plan Attention Brides - Ask for a to assist in the education of stu-free booklet on planning your dents among the displaced per wedding. Call Blanchard Florist, sons the will be admitted to 58 Lake Ave., Main 1986-Daily this country under the newly en-deliveries to all sections, includBishop Kearney-

Will Mark Fortieth Year in Priesthood

His Excellency Bishop James E. Kearney will mark his fortieth anniversary of ordination to the priesthood Sunday, Sept. 19, by celebrating a Low Mass at 10 a. m. on the grounds of St. William House on Buffalo Road, the sife of the new St. Andrew's Preparatory



activity.

Immediately after the Mass the Bishop will turn the first shovelful of dirt to signal the beginning of construction of the new seminary buildings soon to rise on the fifty-acre property just west of the sity. The future St. Andrew's

will be situated some 800 feet north of the St. William House, the residence hall for nincty St. Androw's students whose homes are outside the city of Rochester. Priests of the diocese.

nembers of the St. Andrew's Lay Fraternity and the general public are invited to the outdoor anniversary Mass and to the ground breaking ceremonies, the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Edward

M. Lyons, rector of St. Andrew's Seminary, announced today. Significantly associating his ordination anniversary with the enlargement of facilities for training the diocesan priesthood, Bishop Kearney looks back on 40 priestly years of educational

Born in Red Oak, Iowa, on October 28, 1884, he was ordained in New York City, Sept. 19, 1908, following studies in Teachers

College, New York and St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoodie. After a year of post-graduate studies at Catholic University of America, he served as assistant pastor of St. Cecilia's Church, New York City from 1909 to 1928 and then became founder and pastor of St. Francis Xavier Church in the Bronx.

During Bishop Kearney's parochial years he was a teacher at Our Lady of Good Counsel College, White Plains, and also Superintendent of Catholic Schools in the Bronx.

This Fall Bishop Kearney also will mark his sixteenth anniversary as a Bishop and his eleventh year as the Shepherd of the Diocese of Rochester. He was consecrated Bishop in St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York City, on October 28, 1932, and spent five years as Bishop of Sait Lake City, Utah, before becoming the fifth Bishop of Rochester on Nov. 11, 1987.

A necessary revision of original plans for the seminary buildings will delay the actual construction of the new school, seminary officials indicated this week. Drawings first prepared for a seminary plant on a proposed lower Dewey Avenue site are being changed to suit the Buffalo Road property. Construction work will be delayed pending completion of new plans.

Father Walsh categorized the North Dakota Nuns Prepare claim that the right of freedom of speech is unlimited as "non-sense": he said there is "no consense": To Teach in Civilian Dress

and that "every deliberate assault ring school bells in a dozen North Dakota communities when the Church was directed against solution for all those concerned," on the religious nature of man is, summer vacation ends. About 60 of the 74 sisters who were you." a disservice to American democ. teaching last semester will dis-

card their voluminous black habits and in their stead will don THE JESUIT educator also modern, modest dresses. The change was forced by a

said that the FCC had set "a mischievous precedent" in its de referendum passed during the Congress had ever authorized a school teachers from wearing summer which prohibits public Federal independent agency to garb denoting membership in a interpret the First Amendment 'religious order, by "innuendo" or "indirection."

A survey shows that in 12 of Testifying earlier before the the 19 purotic schools where they group headed by Representative taught last year, the nuns will Forest A. Harness of Indiana, continue to instruct though in Earl Godwin, American Broad-scivilian tress. Five of the 19 casting Company news commentschools are converting to parotator said that it would not be, chial schools, thus losing tax in the public interest to allow support In two communities, this atheists to express their views means converting one room in an otherwise all parochial school.

He said that the "strength of At two schools Gladstone and our people is supplied by re Olga the sisters are quitting as ligion and "this is a fundament teachers

'Parish of Babies' Communists Free Holds Special Rites London (NC) A special evening service for babies was

held at St. Swithin's Church, GIII-London (NC) - An effort to moss, Liverpool After Benedic Church here by Bishop James E. forestail public protests by thou, tion the babies, carried by their Kearney of Rochester Episcopal sands of his Warsaw parishion mothers vere consciuted to Our moderator of the Newman Club ers is believed here to be one of Lads and each presented with a the ma trasons for the excep, medal tional work release of Magr. St Su hark has sh boasts a kaszynski, editorial di birthram of 65 pc. 1 000 annually ed the convention as the largest rector. The Catholic weekly compared with the national rate

of "anti-"ate activity." Father Schieder director of Reports received here say that the Youth Department of the Na. Monsignor Kaszynski, who up to tional Catholic Welfare Confer-, 1945 served as Minister of Educaence, said that through the New-tion to the Phlish government-inman Club movement the Church exile a London, has placed himcan be "a wedge on a campus self at the disposition of the Pothat sometimes refuses to admit his nise of police and will be

(Continued on page 6)

In add, on to his editorial commodate herself to the religion pletels destroyed by the Germous, political, scientific and social mans. Since his return to Poland, the priest assisted by his parish-The Rev Leonard P Covies loners had made great progress Chaplain of the University of in the reconstruction of the Minnesota New man Club was Church one of the largest in the

Neuman Federation at the clos. There is no information availing session of the convention. He appended on the fate of the six succeeds the Rev. Frank McPhil editorial employees of Tygodnik lips of Ann Arbot Mich, chap. Waiszauski who were also arlain of the University of Michi, rested shortly before the priest was taken into custody.

ing hospitals .- (Adv.)

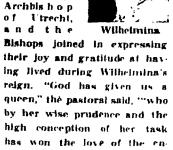
Praise Reign Of Wilhelmina

Dutch Bishops

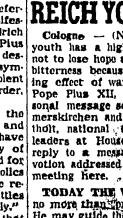
Antwerp-(NC)-The golden jubilee of Queen Wilhelmins, which also was her 68th birthday and the day of her abdication in favor of Princess Juli-

served in a joint pastoral of the Catholic hierarchy, in which Her Malesty's reign was lauded.

His Emin-John Cardinal de Jong. Archbis hop



tire people of Holland." The pastoral concluded with an admonition to the faithful to pray for the new queen, Nanking.



In the concluding part of his upon movements for the unifical advice: tion of Christian faiths, apparently having in mind both the World Council of Churches which held its First Assembly in Amsterdam. Holland, and the so-called

Unitas Movement in Germany. "We know," he said, "how in-

loin Catholic Faith

Nanking - (NC) - Two mem- | bers of the Chinese National Ministry of Education, Richard Tulures, to educate the young peoand Albert Wang entered for ple entrusted to your care in or-Catholic Church here early this der that they may fear God and

aid studies in the department of ty, that they may have courage Social Education. Mr. Wang is in and the will to work, that they the research department of the may love their neighbors and de-Ministry, and edits its monthly velop a social instinct, that they

Pontiff Asks U.S. Pigrins To Pray for United Nations: Bids Germans Defend Church

speech to German Catholies since the end of the war, Pope Pius XII warned that in some regions of Germany it may become necessary for them to "fight to the last drop of blood" in defense of the Carl tholic Church and its rights.

The Pope's address was broad. cast to an estimated 180,000 persons gathered in Mainz, French occupation zone, for a mass denionstration in connection with the 72nd German Catholic Day attended by numerous German and foreign church dignitaries.

"IF THE SIGNS of the times do not deceive," the Pope said. "the future may ask even from you your contribution to the independence of the Church, and the rights of parents over their children and the choice of their education and schools. In some regions this may even come to a fight to the last drop of blood."

The Pontiff intimated clearly that in warning against threats to the Church in Germany he had in mind "athelatic Communism" against which he has frequently sought to rally Catholic opposition.

In what was obviously a reference to the Communist Manifesto of Karl Marx and Friedrich Engles, issued in 1848, Pope Pius

equality of rights for Catholics meeting here. in public life, and added the re-

wearing secular dress will; ing state power and enemy of

sistent is the desire of many, both Catholics and non-Catholics. for unity of faith. The (Catholic) (hurch surrounds dissenters in the faith with 'sincere love' and prayer for their return to her, their mother, from which good in other countries as well God knows how many are sep and remember the words of the will reward you, each and every arated without any fault of their Sacred Scripture that 'God is

educational bulletin.

The two converts were instruc ted and baptized by the Rev. Alcalif. professor of sociology at the National Control University the National Central University.



POPE PIUS XII

youth has a high responsibility tyranny." told his listeners that "your des-troyed cities are speaking sym-bols" of the "slogan of violent overthrow of every social order. If the country of interview on the crush prayers of interview on the prayers of interview on the country social order. overthrow of every social order. Pope Plus XII, says in a per-sembly is "duly authorized to published 100 years ago." sonal message sent Just Rom- grapple with problems of world HE BECALLED that in the merskirchen and Ludgers Kers peace and security.

past century, "many long and tholt, national Catholic youth "Men of larning as past century, many long and thoit, national Catholic youth "Men of learning and experi-sometimes lively battles have leaders at House Altenberg, in ence, of high character and lofty been fought for the liberty of reply to a message of filial de ideals, fully conscious of their the Church" in Germany, and for votion addressed to him after a

assuring note that these battles TODAY THE WORLD can do were all fought successfully."

The Pontiff remarked that twice in the last century, a ruthless war by an overwhelm see their way to establish a deni imaginable cataglysm, but to put the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidying a barable lift in the road that the page ambidy in the page

the Holy Father said. Considering the plight of Geraddress. Pope Pius commented man youth, the Pontiff gave this

"We need not tell you your troubles indeed do not leave Us i indifferent. As far as the economic and political causes are concerned , . . you know yourselves that some of these so far are beyond all outside means of alleviation . . . Don't lose hope! See to it that your young people do not become embittered under

the present stress. "Open your eyes to what is faithful and will not permit you made the total possible." to be tempted beyond your you may be able to hear it.'

"Do all in your power, irrespective of difficulties and failbe truthful, that they may pray Mr Tu is in charge of visual, and observe discipline and puriremain loyal to it. . ..

Give Pastoral

Tokyo (NC) - The Japanese Bishops have issued a pastoral fused social theories and insistig on the authority of God and contrast to material and atheistic Boston congress was to make a conceptions of society.

Social justice is impossible; without recognition of the digevery man, the Bishops declare. They defend private property and also lays down conditions for a

lawful strike. Calling charity the blood of the of your contraternity." human body and justice its bones, the Bishops say that this Pope Plus was greated by dual spirit atone enables employe applause, and was presented with

catholics were called on to Send that street their own guidance and that of school with a new watch at their fellowmen in order to reach purchases from Mr. Tornes, a sound solution of the crucial selection of other minables study the Papal Encyclicals for problems facing society gener William S. Thorne J.

Rome — (RNS) — A plea to Catholics and "all men of rood will" everywhere to join in prayer for the success of the United Nations Assembly which opens in Pavis on Sep-tember 21 was sounded by Pope Pius XII at a special audience to more than 500 American Catholic pilgrims. The audience took place at the Pontiff's summer residence. at Castel Gandolfo.

If eyer an assembly of men gathering at a critical crossroad in lilstory, needed the help of prayer, it is this United Nations Assembly," the Pope told the pilgrims, who were headed by the Most Rev. Richard J. Cushing, Archbishop of Boston.

Speaking in English from a prepared text, Pope Plus said he. wished to warn against believing that a genuine and stable peace has been restored to the world. "THE TRAGIC PACT IS," he

said, "that millions of human beings who were caught up in the maelatrom of a war which was declared finished more than three years ago are still, in this very Europe, living in conditions that are inhuman; and war still rages in more than one section of the world, while other millions. Cologno - (NC) - German must suffer under an unwanted

momentous responsibility to civilration and culture, he said, will put forth their best efforts and Justice to all, workingmen and employers alike, and to morality in national and individpossible basis in religious faith

IN THE COURSE of his address, the Pope expressed his 'immense gratitude' to American Catholics for the charity they have shown toward warstricken countries. He paid tribute to "the magnificent generosity with which your devoted hierarchy has enabled the Vical of Christ to. answer the heartrending appeals that came and still come incor-

santly" to his desk.
"God," the Pontiti assured, one, whose smallest contributions In the opening part of his ad-

Two Chinese Leaders strength, but with the temptation dress, Pone Plus described the will also give you a way out that | audience as "an epiloxue" to the National Congress of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine which met in Boston nearly two years ago under the leadership of Archbishop Cushing, with the cordial and effective cooperation of his venerable brother bishops."

Recalling his address to the congress, the Pope stressed the importance and need of religious education in schools.

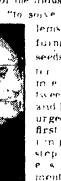
"WHAT PASTOR of souls, may obtain a deep knowledge and what true lover of Christ." he asked, "can contemplate with indifference the several million Catholic children being trained in schools from which all religious instruction is excluded? Will not each and every one feel the spur of holy zeal and Christian charity to provide for these unfortunate members of the growing on social justice striking at con- generation, the most important element of true education?"

The Pope reminded his hearers he dignity and rights of man in that one of the resolutions of the pilgrimage to the tomb of Pope Pius X. whose canonization is being urged. He praised his prenity and the rights vested in decessor as one "whose encyclical" on the teaching of the catechism and whose personal devotion to emphasize the right of laborers this vitally important, ministry to a family wage The pastoral over many years have given him every just claim to be looked up on as the ideal and inspiration

At the end of the audience forences in an atmosphere of the and other religious exercises per tual understanding and coopera. Torned by American Catholics tion.

Industry Councils Urged by Bishop Sheil As Best Antidote to Communism, Fascism

Founding of the industry council system "to souve the problems that now



BP. SHEIL Bernard J. Shell, auxiliary of

furnish the seeds for bit fallow the ground for rommunism or fascism" ter disagree-

tween capital and labor was urged as the first and most important surp toward agement" e ata blish ment of economic democ-

Ica by Bishop

He singled out as an racy in Amer.

Chicago. Bishoo Shed, soeaking to an overflow crowd in Holy Name

"Lacking such an intelligent solution our nation may well shortly face the fact that our internal situation has inade

Punitive legislation carmot bring peace into the field of industrial relations, the melate warned, "nor can the ludicial process of injunction induce cooperation and harmonious actions between labor and man

dustrial sin" those members of management who fall to admit or recognize responsibility toward the employe.

But he warned labor leaders not to seek to hide their own shortcomings or excesses behind those of management. He Cathedral on the first annual | demanded, among other things,

Steubenville, O. -- (NC) - (Cooperative Labor Day, de , that the unions root out every vestige "of anti Semilism. Jim Crowism and every other type of cynical denial of the brother nood of man."

Officers of labor unions, Bishop Shell declared, may serve no other cause than the interest of the common good, the country and the men and women who make up the membership. Democratic processes, so necessary to the life of any organization must be rigidly observed so that "every member of every union will be afforded the same protection that he is afforded by the Constitution in his fulfillment of his duties as a citizen."

Bishop John K. Mussio of Steubenville was celebrant at the Solemn Pornifical Mass. which was attended by union leaders, civic and religious dig-