

### Catholic Loyalty Hailed by Swiss

Basel — The attendance of the three Swiss Catholic Bishops at the recent official observance of the first centenary of the Swiss Constitution was a symbol of the whole of Catholic Switzerland which is always ready to stress the love of the homeland, justice and unity, said Enrico Cello, president of Switzerland, in an address at the annual meeting of the Swiss Catholic Students Association in Fribourg. Dr. Cello is a Catholic.

"One big shadow overhanging our constitution," Dr. Cello added, "is the provision that the Jesuit Order and its affiliated societies may not be admitted in any part of Switzerland while their members are forbidden to carry on any kind of activity in churches and schools. . . . The revised articles of the Constitution of 1874 make this situation even worse by forbidding the establishment of new monastic communities or the restoration of those that have been dissolved."

## Soviet Teachers' Case Snags Complex East-West Relations

Washington—(NC)—With secrecy still veiling the progress of the Kremlin negotiations between the Western Powers and the Soviets, an element of personal human tragedy the complex pattern of East-West relations.

The fate of three Russian school teachers, formerly employed in a school for the children of Soviet officials in New York, almost overnight has become a concern engaging the attention of the highest officials in both Moscow and Washington and gripping the American public.

The NAMES of these teachers—a woman, Mrs. Oksana Stepanova Kosenkina, and a man and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Mikhail Ivanovich Samarin—are hard to pronounce; but their actions and their motives easily overcome all barriers of language.

Despite Russian assertions to the contrary, there was ample reason to believe that both refused order to return to the Soviet Union and are ready to prefer the exile's lot to whatever fate may await them at the hands of their native country's masters.

There are still many unexplained and sinister details in the rapidly developing story of the Russian school teachers. The State Department, emphatically rejecting Russian charges saturated with propaganda, has promised a full and public investigation of the affair.

At the same time, it was officially announced that both teachers will be granted asylum in this country as political refugees if, as expected, they want to remain here.

Opinion is widespread that the "school teachers' case" may contribute to a further deterioration in American-Russian relations and may even influence the outcome of the pending four-power negotiations in Moscow.

THE WESTERN representatives have conferred with Foreign Minister Molotov five times in two weeks, here has been no official announcement from any quarter; but the longer the negotiations drag on, the more numerous become the expressions of pessimism and doubt. In some of the western capitals there is talk of a "deadlock," and chances for success are appraised at no better than 50 per cent.

Contrary to the usual routine, the Moscow radio stressed on one occasion the need for collaboration between East and West, declaring it to be just as essential as during the war, but there were no indications whatsoever of any readiness on Moscow's part to smooth the way.

In Berlin, where the American British airtail continues with ever increasing effectiveness, the Russians keep up their pressure tactics. In Belgrade, where the Danube River conference is in progress, all attempts of the western powers to insure truly free navigation on that vital European waterway, are steamrolled down by the Soviets and their Balkan satellites.

SECRETARY of State Marshall, while refusing to comment on the status of the pending negotiations with the Russians, made it clear that this country must not seek agreement with

the Russians merely for agreement's sake but will be guided by certain fundamentals to which it attaches the greatest importance.

The German problem, which is at the heart of the East-West tension, was placed by Trygve Lie, Secretary General of the United Nations, at the top of the list of world problems today and he appealed directly to the four powers to come to agreement on the issue either inside or outside the United Nations.

In another move in the "cold war" between the East and the West, the State Department announced an early increase up to 50 per cent in the foreign-language broadcast beaming the "Voice of America" to Soviet Russia and her satellites. For the first time there will be daily broadcasts in the Ukrainian language.

AGAINST THE background of these developments, the House Committee on Un-American Activities proceeded with its investigation of the ramifications of an alleged war-time communist spy ring operating in this country. It heard from Miss Elizabeth T. Bentley, self-confessed former courier of the "ring," that she had received in 1945 \$2,000 from a former Soviet Embassy official and had been awarded a communist decoration for her "services."

In the course of the hearings once again characterized by President Truman as a badly "smoking" "red hearing," a number of persons, all of them former government officials who had been implicated by Miss Bentley, either strenuously denied the truth of her charges or refused to answer questions as to their alleged communist affiliations by invoking their constitutional rights.

ONE OF THE witnesses heard by the committee was the Russian school teacher Samarin who later answered a question as to why he accepted a subpoena from



SECRETARY MARSHALL



V. Molotov

"No Agreements for Agreement's Sake"

Five Times in Two Weeks?

### Clergy Reported In Red-Held City

Tientsin—(NC)—Refugees en route to Tientsin from Chungking in Manchuria report that they saw Bishop Louis Lapierre in Szepingkai, his See city. The Bishop had remained there when it fell to communists last March. The refugees say that the Bishop, the Revs. Joseph Guntern and Laurent Pilon, Brother: Emile Bourgauf and G. Pineault, and three Chinese priests were well and enjoying some freedom.

(This report disproves a rumor, recently circulating in north China, that Bishop Lapierre and his priests had been sent by the Reds to Internment in Harbin.) At least one priest, presumably the Rev. Antonio Bonin, is still in prison. Father Bonin had been missing in communist territory for almost a year before Szepingkai fell.

The Bishop and his missionaries occupy a small building in the south part of Szepingkai. The church, seminary and most of the mission buildings were leveled by shells or gutted by fire in the six battles for the city since 1945. Another small lodge lodges the pastor and serves as church where Christians assist at Mass and receive the Sacraments. The six priests have one alb and one chasuble between them.

### 'Boystown' Idea Gains Support In Australia

Sydney—(NC)—Boystown, Australia, founded at Sydney, New South Wales, in 1939 by Father Thomas Dunlop after the pattern of Magr. Edward J. Flanagan's famous establishment near Omaha, Neb., may soon find a replica in every state of the Commonwealth.

The success of the Australian counterpart has been so firmly established that a group of businessmen have decided to help Father Dunlop expand his activities.

Inspired by the work of Father Flanagan, Father Dunlop opened his first "town" in a garage in 1938. When more boys arrived he moved into a small rented cottage. As the total continued to swell, Father Dunlop moved his charges out under canvas on Government-owned lands which were later turned over to him.

Today, buildings at Boystown are valued at more than \$200,000 and the thriving community of 150 is proud of the \$50,000 memorial it has erected to its 100 graduates who served with the Australian forces in World War II.

Boystown is open to boys of any religion.

Father Dunlop says: "I feel proud that we have never had a failure."

### N. D. Nuns Launch Rome Headquarters

Rome—(NC)—The cornerstone of the new general headquarters of the Sisters of Notre Dame was laid here with His Eminence Benedetto Cardinal Aloisi Magliola, Cardinal-Protector of the community, officiating.

### A Look at Labor Seniority Rights

By A. C. Tashy

"I do not want a union because it would prevent me from getting ahead."

How often do we hear statements such as this. A man may be laid off, or denied a promotion, simply because the union seniority rules favor the older, not the most efficient worker.

For this reason we find that unions are not easily accepted by young and ambitious workers, who believe that their superior talents should be rewarded regardless of seniority.

Seniority rules are blamed for the lack of initiative among workers. With a union, the employee does not have to turn in a fair day's work. He is protected by the union.

These rules, it is argued, place a premium on inefficiency. They discourage initiative. They prevent the employer from rewarding merit and ability. Are these charges true?

PROBABLY NO question relating to trade unionism is more controversial than this one—it is not a question that can be answered by a simple yes or no. Seniority rules, as a general trade union practice, have been common only in recent years. They were always in vogue on the railroads and in some of the building trades. However, the newer unions became "seniority" conscious only by virtue of circumstance.

The depression of the 1930's was responsible in part. Older men, who devoted ten, twenty, and thirty years of their life to a business felt that, when it came time to lay men off, they were entitled to greater protection than the Johnny-come-latelys.

Employer opposition to trade unions was another reason for insistence on seniority rights. To defeat unions employers frequently fired union leaders, regardless of how competent they may have been. To prevent the employer from doing this, unions insisted on seniority rights for these men. This prevented discrimination against union people.

Seniority rights, therefore, will be important as long as there is fear of unemployment and as long as there is employer opposition to trade unionism.

Conversely, seniority rights will not be important when the workers can feel secure in their jobs, and when they are confident that the employer will not

### Cure of Boy Expected

Cuba, Spain—(NC)—The report of a cure of a boy through the intercession of Our Lady of Fatima has been published by Faro, a newspaper here. The boy, Manuel Santos, was hospitalized with a tumor of the lip. The youngster was able to leave his bed while praying as a statue of Our Lady of Fatima was being carried around the hospital.

### The Diamond... Speaks the Language of Love

Choose that all-important engagement ring from our collection of fine diamonds—designed to please the most discriminating tastes—and to fit all budgets. You know that a Hensler Diamond is right in style, right in taste and is near perfect in all respects. Our displays are so plentiful.

Closed Saturdays During August OPEN FRIDAY EVENING TILL 9

**BERNARD J. HENSLER**

Jewelry - Diamonds

307 COMMERCE BLDG. 119 MAIN ST.

Your opportunity to satisfy your desire for beauty, luxury, QUALITY, and outstanding fashion . . . at very definite SAVINGS!

**GRAESER'S**

August

Sale OF FINE

FURS

The Graeser Coat you buy today will be just as beautiful (and just as warm) years from today. . . that's what we mean when we say that Graeser Coat is a long-term investment. Our price tags on every garment are especially advantageous.

**Wm. v. GRAESER**

Rochester's Largest Exclusive Manufacturing Furriers

38-40-42 Clinton Ave. North

**WEGMANS**

GENERAL STORE

**Old Fashioned BARGAIN WEEK**

GOOD WITH SUMMER MEALS

**RITZ CRACKERS** lb. pkg. **27c**

LUNCHEON MEATS—ARMOUR'S

**TREET or PREM** 12-oz. tin **41c**

FRESHEST COFFEE OF ALL!

**KILBOURN HALL** lb. **43c**

FOR DELICIOUS SALADS

**LOBSTER MEAT** can **49c**

Oxford New England Oven-Baked with Pork

**BEANS** 10c jar

Fillets of Herring—Wood-Smoked Kipper

**SNACKS** 10c can



**STANDARD ALE**

Now in 2 HANDY SIZES: STUBBIES and QUARTS!

The STANDARD of FINE FLAVOR

PROPERLY AGED ALWAYS!

STANDARD BREWING CO., INC., ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Canandaigua

**SAINT MARY'S**

North Main Street

REV. MICHAEL C. J. WALL, Pastor

MASSES—Sunday: 6, 8, 9:15 and 11 A. M.

**F. H. McLEWEE & SON**

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

"Home of Quality Furniture"

211 MAIN STREET S. CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.

**CARTER PHILLIPS MOTORS Inc.**

C. C. MOSELEY, MGR.

SOCONY PRODUCTS

187 So. Main St. Phone 290

**Lake View Dairy**

Deli-cious

ICE CREAM

33 So. Main St. Phone 41

**Meath's Market**

Dealer in Choice

BEEF, PORK AND LAMB, HAM, VEAL, CORNED BEEF, TONGUE, LARD, Etc.

206 Main St. Phone 261

**HANOVEN'S NEWS**

Daily and Sunday Papers

Sealtest Ice Cream

69 SO. MAIN ST.

**SHENKMAN'S THE MEN'S STORE**

at CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.

Clothing and Furnishings for Men and Boys

**ALICE R. FARRELL**

WOMEN'S APPAREL

CANANDAIGUA, N. Y.

Phone 241-W 42 Main St. S.

**The Jenkins Stores Inc.**

Ladies Apparel

Infants' and Children's Wear

88 S. Main St. Phone 322

**O-Neh-Da**

NEW YORK STATE "WINE THAT IS WINE"

O-Neh-Da Vineyard

\$1.00 Per Bottle	\$1.20 Per Bottle
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rantone</li> <li>• Hunt Mazerone</li> <li>• Ribline</li> <li>• Charot</li> <li>• Berrand</li> <li>• Long (and)</li> <li>• Special Blend</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Port</li> <li>• Ruby Port</li> <li>• Tokay Port</li> <li>• Tokay</li> <li>• Cherry</li> <li>• Dry Cherry</li> <li>• Muscatel</li> <li>• Special Blend XX</li> </ul>
1/2 Gal., \$2.25	1/2 Gal., \$2.85

NEW YORK STATE WINES OF UNUSUAL EXCELLENCE

These Fine Wines are sold at most neighborhood liquor stores.

PRODUCED AND BOTTLED BY O-Neh-Da Vineyard ESTABLISHED 1872

Owned and Operated by SOCIETY OF THE DIVINE WORD CONESTOGA, N. Y.

**B. FORMAN CO.**

Air-conditioned

"Weather Winky" SNO-SUITS

On or off without mother's help! "Rugby" the Amerlex fabric, is wind resistant, water repellent, pre-shrunk and rat-dyed!

For boys and girls Ivory motion trim, with helmet or bonnet. Sizes 2 to 6x.

**16.95**

GIRLS AND TOTS SHOPS THIRD FLOOR

"Don't worry. They're all paid for with a PERSONAL LOAN"

**PERSONAL LOAN CHART**

Loan Amount	Monthly Payment	Term (Months)	Total Paid
\$100	\$4.00	30	\$120.00
\$200	\$8.00	30	\$240.00
\$300	\$12.00	30	\$360.00
\$400	\$16.00	30	\$480.00
\$500	\$20.00	30	\$600.00
\$600	\$24.00	30	\$720.00
\$700	\$28.00	30	\$840.00
\$800	\$32.00	30	\$960.00
\$900	\$36.00	30	\$1080.00
\$1000	\$40.00	30	\$1200.00

Lincoln Rochester is the Bank for Loans

**LINCOLN ROCHESTER TRUST COMPANY**

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM