

German Scientist On Notre Dame Faculty

Notre Dame, N. C. — Professor Karl Friedrich Bonhoeffer, of the Kaiser Wilhelm Institute in Berlin, Germany, one of the world's foremost authorities on physical chemistry, has been named the first Reilly Lecturer in Chemistry at the University of Notre Dame. It was announced by the Rev. John J. Cavanaugh, C.S.C., president of Notre Dame.

Professor Bonhoeffer, who has been in the United States since he arrived here several times weekly to graduate students and members of the faculty and will continue until the end of Summer School at Notre Dame on Aug. 13.

The Reilly Lectures in Chemistry at Notre Dame were founded by a bequest from Peter C. Reilly, Indianapolis industrialist, who is a member of the Associated Board of Lay Trustees and the Advisory Council for Science and Engineering at Notre Dame.

Hungarian Cardinal Details 'Cold War'

London, July 16 — (INC) — His Eminence Josef Cardinal Mindszenty, Primate of Hungary, gives details of the communist cold war against the Church in Hungary in an exclusive interview in the London Catholic Herald. Sermons are taken down in shorthand by Communist spies, Catholic newspapers are denied newsprint, rail tickets are refused to would-be pilgrims, priests are being arrested wholesale, the Cardinal says.

Receiving the Catholic Herald correspondent in his home at Estergom on the Danube, Cardinal Mindszenty unfolded a story of systematic persecution and suppression which, as the whole world now knows, he has heroically resisted and continues to resist. The correspondent asked:

"IS THERE STILL freedom of religion in Hungary today?"

The grey-haired Primate replied: "If you mean by freedom of religion one's personal freedom to visit the church without being molested, then the answer is yes. But if you mean the absolute spiritual freedom of the Church, the answer is definitely No, because the Church today is subject to a systematic government campaign of serious slander against which she has no means to defend herself through the virtual ban on Catholic newspapers."

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"The Church stands powerless against the persistent, slanderous campaigning which the government is now launching in ever-increasing violence. In the Communist press and in Parliament, neither of which hesitates constantly to attack the Pope, the priesthood, all Catholic institutions and even the morale of the Church."

"THEY HAVE prevented our pilgrimages by instructing railway ticket clerks not to sell tickets to well-known places of pilgrimage on certain days. Everywhere they are preventing religious processions. I have sent protests to the government but so far have received no replies. "All the land and property of the Church has been requisitioned. Our schools have been nationalized, and although the government now subsidizes us to a certain extent, this sum is far below our former revenue. Even our Bishops have been nationalized, as they are now being salaried by the State.

"Fifteen hundred of our youth organizations have been officially forbidden and disbanded, and their club buildings have been requisitioned for the use as Communist offices.

"THERE IS NO longer a diplomatic representative of the Vatican in Hungary and there is not one single daily Catholic newspaper. Budapest, whose population is 68.2 per cent Catholic, has however 11 other daily newspapers, and there are 48 in the provinces. Of the 81 political weeklies only one is Catholic and

WHERE COLUMBUS LIES



Mayor William O'Dwyer of New York was the guest of Archbishop Richard Pittini of the West Indies, during his recent visit to Ciudad Trujillo, Dominican Republic, as part of his Caribbean vacation trip, and visited the ancient cathedral of Santa Domingo where the bones of Christopher Columbus are interred, marked by tablet on floor. At right is Dr. J. M. Troncoso, chairman of the Columbus Memorial Lighthouse Committee, which is now building a \$5,000,000 lighthouse and museum where the bones of the intrepid explorer will be permanently interred. (NC Photos.)

Church-State 'Bogey' Cited

New Iberia, La. — (NC) The danger in spreading "the bogey of union of Church and State" lies in a form of "intimidation" that may influence adversely the popular mind and even the thinking of judges and legislators.

Archbishop Joseph F. Rummel of New Orleans, declared at a State-wide Knights of Columbus meeting here.

Speaking of world conditions, the Archbishop said: "No one but a sheer visionary will question the fact that after two devastating world wars, peace, security and happiness are constantly slipping farther into the hazy background of uncertainty and frustration. The fear of new impending disaster grips the hearts of many in every part of the world."

Nazism and fascism, he continued, envisioned extinction of faith by indoctrinating youth with contempt for the Church and substitution of naturalism for Christian faith. He added that in the United States "in principle, we enjoy freedom of religion, but has not exclusion of religious instruction from public education alienated millions of Americans from their churches and left them with scarcely a vestige of religious faith and practice?"

British Jesuit Dies

London — (Radio) — The Rev. Robert Stuart, leading British Jesuit and former superior of the famed West End Church of Farm Street in London; died at a nursing home July 9 at the age of 74.

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CAIP Asks Change In UN Declaration

Washington — (NC) — Appealing for correction of some passages but noting improvement over earlier versions, committees of the Catholic Association for International Peace have addressed a memorandum to the United States State Department concerning the U. N. Draft Declaration of Human Rights which has been approved by U. N. Human Rights Commission and is now before the U. N. Economic and Social Council.

Spank and Love Parents Told

Washington — (NC) — Parents should "be able to spank and love at the same time," but shouldn't exercise too close supervision over a child, Dr. Dorothy Donley-Dowd, director of the child center at the Catholic University of America, told a group of mothers at a parent-teacher meeting here.

She contended that parents should not strive to know "everything that goes on in a child's mind," and advised them to abandon the old phrase, "don't be baby," which she said "condemns the state of boyhood." Dr. Donley-Dowd stressed the importance of family life and contended that a home where "parents fight all the time" is far better than a broken home.

THE PEACE Association committees expressed concern over the article on education and its pronouncement that "elementary and fundamental education shall be free and compulsory." They objected that in most countries the Declaration will be understood to mean that only taxpayer government schools will be the instruments of elementary and fundamental education.

"We do not believe that our government is willing to give endorsement to a Declaration of Rights which says either that all elementary education, whether public or private, shall be paid for by tax," she said. "None has yet been recommended that elementary schools shall be government schools," she stated.

"Elementary schools are all government schools, then a totalitarian government has its best weapon," they added. "If they are all government schools, then in many countries today there will be no religion or little religion in elementary schools. It was bad enough to have atheistic secularism to rush into the world to the ruin of this generation without our adopting in the midst of the ruin a Bill of Rights that sanctifies irreligion. It is bad enough to have totalitarian governments without assuring them one of their greatest weapons."

Fatima Pilgrims To Go by Boat or Plane

Dubuque, N. C. — The first United States pilgrimage to the Shrine of Our Lady of Fatima in Portugal, which will be dedicated to world peace and the conversion of Russia, may be made by boat as well as by plane, it has been announced by Archbishop Francis J. L. Beckman, retired Dubuque prelate and spiritual director of the Confraternity of Pilgrims, co-sponsors of the pilgrimage.

The Archbishop said arrangements have been made whereby those who desire may go aboard the Queen Mary, which will leave October 1. Those who sail will join those who travel by plane in Lisbon on October 9. The pilgrims will spend October 11 to 15 in Fatima and take part in the celebration of the 31st anniversary of the last apparition of Our Lady to the three Portuguese children on October 13.

Pioneer Canoe Trip To Be Reenacted By Priest

Ogdensburg, N. Y. — A Montreal Sulpician priest and three companions will make a canoe journey from Montreal up the St. Lawrence River to Ogdensburg next month, reenacting the pioneer landing of the Sulpician Frather Francois Piquet here 200 years ago.

The man who will thus turn the clock back as a part of Ogdensburg's bicentennial celebration is the Rev. Guy Desseules, a professor of philosophy, at the Sulpician Seminary, Montreal.

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