

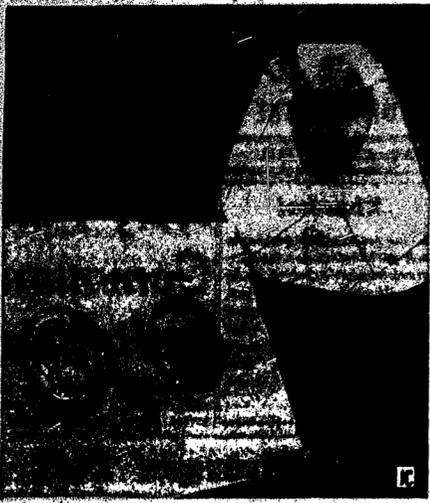
Congressman Hits Court On Released-Time

Washington, D. C.—(RNS)—Representative Herbert A. Meyer (D., N.Y.) today issued a statement denouncing the recent Supreme Court decision on released-time for public school teachers as a "blatant" violation of the Constitution.

"The decision is a direct assault on the rights of the people of America," Meyer said. "It is a direct assault on the rights of the people of America, and it is a direct assault on the rights of the people of America."

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DESIGN WINS FIRST PRIZE



Mary Loran, a student for a Master's degree in the Art Department of Catholic University of America, holds her prize-winning design for the new Cardinal Gibbons Medal, to be awarded annually by the University's Alumni Association to the individual who has given distinguished or meritorious service to the Church, the nation or the university. (NC Photos)

India Bishops Give Pastoral On Communism

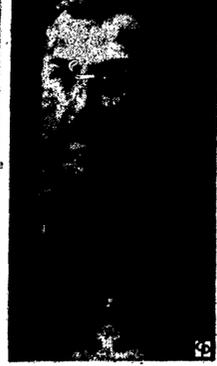
Kottayam, India—Bishops and officials of the six Latin Rite Sees in Malabar province have issued a joint pastoral containing a sharp denunciation of Communism and urging the faithful to counteract propagandists of this "atheistic philosophy."

This indictment comes at a time when Communist agents are making an all-out effort to win the sympathies of the poverty-stricken masses in India and when heads of other religious communities are eager to have the Catholic Church take leadership in fighting the Communist menace.

Branding Red agents as "wolves in sheep's clothing" who disguise their doctrines as "only a humanitarian movement attempting to better the condition of the poor," the statement asks Catholics to disengage people from attending Communist meetings, parades and lectures; to expose the vain promises of Communism through meetings, lectures and study clubs; and to combat it by bringing as many persons as possible to the practice of religion and by observing Christian charity in all dealings.

Mortal Sin To Join Reds, Cardinal Says

Vatican City—(Radio, NC)—His Eminence Eugene Cardinal Tisserant, Bishop of Porto and Santa Rufina, a suburban See of Rome, has told his faithful that atheistic Communism is the gravest menace to Christian civilization in the history of the Church.



CARD. TISSERANT

He made this declaration in an 1,800-word circular letter sent to the clergy of his diocese. The Cardinal also sent a separate communique, summarizing the points of the letter, to be read to the faithful of his diocese.

In these documents he French-born Cardinal warns his faithful that to become a member of the Communist party or to carry on communist propaganda and induce others to join the movement is a mortal sin and cannot be forgiven without first repudiating the ideology. He also warns that adherents of communism cannot be given Christian burial or be buried in consecrated ground.

"I believe," the Cardinal wrote, "that Christian civilization has never before been confronted with such a grave menace as atheistic communism, either because of its powerful and unscrupulous methods or because of the condition of the people who are insufficiently instructed in their religion, hungry in their peace-loving period for the material needs of life, searching for a new order, and giving greater thought to the principles of social life and class distinctions."

IN ARCHIEPISCOPAL SEE



The Most Rev. J. Francis A. McIntyre, seated on the episcopal throne in historic St. Vibiana's Cathedral, Los Angeles, receives from the hands of Francis Cardinal Spellman, Archbishop of New York, the crozier, symbol of his office, at installation ceremonies there. The 61-year-old Manhattan-born prelate thus became the second Archbishop of Los Angeles, succeeding the late Archbishop John J. Cantwell. AP. (NC Photos)

Holy Land Easter Proves Somber Amid Strife, Gunfire

Jerusalem—(Radio NC)—The spirit which pervaded this Easter in the Holy City, scorched by bombing, destruction and killing, is best reflected by the Prophet Jeremiah's lamentation: "How long, O Lord, will you be angry with Jerusalem?"

The Holy Saturday midnight celebration of the Pontifical Mass was restricted to the clergy actually participating in this solemn service, since current security regulations forbid anyone to be on the streets of the Old City between the hours of 10 p. m. and 5 a. m.

Pontifical Mass at the Tomb of Christ on Easter morning was celebrated as usual, but without that gladness notes always associated with Easter in this city of the Resurrection.

Moral Politics Urged by Pope

Vatican City—(NC)—Christian students of political science must enter politics and try to establish a world order based on moral principles; they are blameworthy if they abandon the field to those who are unworthy or incapable, His Holiness Pope Pius XII told a group of political science students in an audience here.

"Your training as political science students and your experience as political men enable us to expect of you, and depend on you, to be valiant collaborators of rebirth and of spiritual, social, moral, religious and temporal prosperity in your countries," the Pontiff told them.

"Let the timid be dismayed; let the agitators wretchedly play with words—their play succeeded so well in the past that they are permitted to continue even now. But it is just and praiseworthy that you keep yourselves above occasional quarrels which embitter party struggles so that you can remain firmly united on essential points of justice, charity and Christian wisdom."

Abp. McIntyre Installed As Los Angeles Prelate

Los Angeles—(NC)—On the spiritual leader of a See extending over four Southern California counties from San Juan Capistrano to La Purissima Concepcion. More than 2,000 members of the laity, State and city officials and the former Prime Minister of Ireland, Eamon De Valera, were present for the ceremony.

The 61-year-old Manhattan-born prelate was guided to the vacant episcopal throne by His Eminence Francis Cardinal Spellman, with whom he served in New York City for the last nine years.

Into Archbishop McIntyre's hands, the Cardinal gave the crozier, symbol of the jurisdiction exercised here, up to five months ago, for 30 years by the late Archbishop John J. Cantwell. The crozier was a gift to the Archbishop from his class of 1921 at St. Joseph's Seminary, Dunwoody, New York.

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Ex-Annapolis Priest Researches In Rome

New York—(NC)—The Rev. Francis X. Murphy, C. S. C., former superior of the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., has left for Rome to do a year's study in the Eternal City. Father Murphy is engaged in a study of the history of the Roman Catholic Church in the United States.

Scot Hotel Sale To Bishops Voided

Edinburgh—(RNS)—Negotiations for the transfer of the Grand Hotel in St. Andrews, Fife, for conversion into a Catholic training college, have been halted as a result of a petition signed by 3,000 taxpayers.

Sale of the hotel was vetoed by the Town Council after that body received the petition. The Catholic hierarchy, which originally purchased the hotel for \$320,000 with the consent of government authorities, has the right to appeal the Council veto to the Secretary of State for Scotland.

Named to Air Board

Washington—(NC)—Joseph J. O'Connell, Jr., has been chosen by President Harry S. Truman to be chairman of the Civil Aeronautics Board.

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