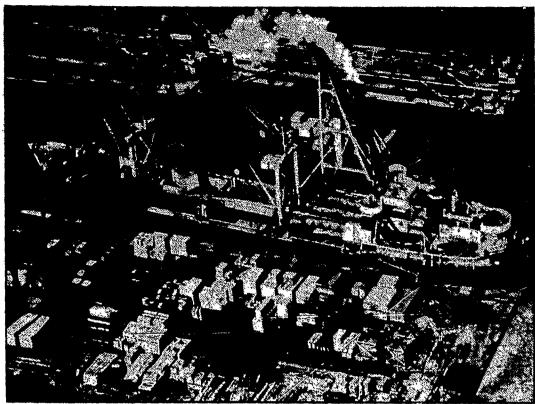
America Helps Prime Red War Machine



here is pictorial evidence of American inconsistency. While our statesmen call for a halt to Soviet Russian expansion, red ships like the Volga, shown at the Claremont Terminal in Jersey City, are being loaded with American-made goods. The freighter is scheduled to take on 2,027,078 pounds of American iocomotives, Diesel cranes, precision machinery and other equipment. The cranes and lighters alongside indicate the frantic haste which with the vessel is

New York - (Special)

Chukotka sailed from that port

last week carrying a full cargo

equipment destined for Soviet

ers pleaded with firms for a

small duplication of such an

A few hours after the Chukot-

or any war program.

Ships Bound for Russia

of precious and rare industrial CURB URGED

By JOHN O'CONNOR

use while American manufactur. ON RED TRADE

Washington

New York (NC)

Catholic Hour.

by a sickle," he added

Seven Hills of the Eternal City

to the heart of the world."

hausen. Westohalia.

Reds Starved 75.000

Says Cologne Cardinai

"We owe this to Italy," he con-

ON GUARD

Age of Secularism Light Bearers Needed God in Market Place By REV. P. J. FLYNN.

The deep inroads which secularism has made in American society can be blamed in large part on the very people who profess to stand for God religious minded Catholics. Prolestants Jews. The secularists have taken over largely because we have left the field wide open to them.

THE SUPREME COURT decision which upset our religlous education program, for public school children has, shocked thousands of Americans. Equally shocking is the Supreme Court's latest dictum which declares that obscene literature is "as much entitled to the protection of free speech as the best of litera-

We Catholics can hardly be indifferent to the turn of events in this nation which we love. Even though we have our own schools to fall back upon we cannot be indifferent to the fact that the Supreme Court has officially secularized

docks are visited by rough, unpublic schools. will do our country a disservice every kind of consumers' goods, tion necessary to halt these ship fectionable printed matter. if we sit back and play the role of by-standers. On this cal prices. point, Father James Keller, the inspired director of the Chris-

are in the right places

government, education, etc.

lagging behind in the field ...

nothing near that proportion

in the key fields affecting the

destiny of all people, including

ourselves. In the influential

fields of education, government.

labor relations, and the writing

end of newspapers, magazines,

books, radio, the stage and the

movies, we are few and far be-

absence in the field of ideas."

"We are conspicuous by our

WE CATHOLICS, states Fa-

ther Keller, "tend rather to

limit ourselves largely to fields

money.' Then afte, we've made

some, to make some more. We

incline to measure success in

terms of wouldly possessions.

power or social advantages.

But the more we become im-

mersed in the pursuit of

things,' the more blind we be-

come to the power of ideas.

especially the one great Idea

which is our distinguishing

mark. And in so doing we

tend to drift farther and far-

(Continued on Page 9)

topher Movement, has some to deal with the seamen of the within a week for Russia or Rusgood practical advice. Soviet ships because of their sian satellite countries Writes Father Keller manners and their habits. When "In the tremendous responfearing people of America, in their walks through the cities Msgr. Sheen Asks Catholics must neither overareas are railway terminals of Letter to Italy look nor shirk their share of tremendous commercial and millthe responsibility. At no time should we be satisfied with merely saving ourselves New, more than ever before have

lary importance. From the day the Cathelic War we the serious duty and extraordinary privilege of showing a solicitude for all Americans of being truly Catholic the pier by the U.S. Customs by including all and excluding men acting under orders from Sheen, of the Catholic Univer attendants and patients and bishop McNicholas said the bishop charged that "Senator an undetermined authority

This correspondent was polite THE SECULARISTS and atheists have gained power in to the pier by customs officials. this country not because they 'although streams of unidentified are numerous but because they laborers continued to pass unmolested through the heavy wire gates that border the freight "The record clearly shows." area. Railroad workers told me writes Father Keller, "that the that it was possible to get on vast majority of us American the pier through other means. But apparently the press is Christian Corld may be heaten barred, although the Journal with the hammer, and the heart Catholics and most who acknoviledge å Supreme Being tend to live in our own little worlds and leave the .unning the means of a heliocopter for of the big world to those who its cameramen and the New York are against God. Far from doing our share in providing leaders in the great spheres of tures. The reporters of The Jer-I cables to your friends in Italy " a three-hour fast. mifluence, despite our proven capacity for leadership, statistics demonstrate that we are Although we number one-

as they could. THE PICTURES revealed a number of tanks resting on the lock. Upon enquiry, it was an-(Continued on Page 9)

Berlin Cardinal Thanks Irish

Dublin - (NC) - His Eminence Cardinal von Preysing of Berlin has written to the President of Ireland, Sean T. ("Kelly, expressing thanks for gits which Ireland has sent

to the German people. The dish people have again hetped the people of Germany," His Eminence writes, "especi-Zene, with liberal gifts of food and clothing. Permit me in the same of the recipients and he my own name to offer you my heartiest thanks for these generous gifts, which have relieved thousands, and in many cases have actually saved their lives. May God richly reward you and your

ourier Journell 59TH YEAR ROCHESTER, N. Y., THURSDAY, APRIL 1, 1948 Thanks!

U.S. Supreme Court Kills New York Ban Against Lurid Books

Washington — (NC) — A 64-year-old New York law which has banned sale of publications generally devoted to tories of bloodshed, crime and lust, has been held unconstituional by a 6-to-3 decision of the

S. Supreme Court. "Though we can see nothing of any possible value to society in these magazines," said Associ ate Justice Stanley F. Reed in delivering the majority opinion, Against Parochial School Aid "they are as much entitled to the protection of free speech as the

pest of literature." Justice Fella Frankfurter, who was joined by Justices Robert H. Jackson and Harold H. Bur-Catholic War Vets Picket ton, delivered the dissenting opinion in which he held the runng knocked down similar laws in some 20 States. He said these States are: Connecticut, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Despite the picket lines thrown Ohio. Oregon, Pennsylvania, about the pier in Jersey City by the Catholic War Veterans | Washington and Wisconsin.

and other veterans' groups of the area, the Soviet freighter THE MAJORITY opinion upset the statute on the ground that it statute on the ground that it was too vague. "It does not seem us," Justice Reed sald, "that an honest distributor of publica-(NC) -- The tions could know when he might be held to have ignored such a Catholic War Veterans, in mes prohibition." The opinion also ka sailed, the Soviet freighter sages to President Truman, and held that where a statute is so Volga moved into the same berth other government officials by Na. vague as to make criminal an and began to take on cargo tional Commander Max H. Sor. innocent act, a conviction under

equally rare and equally vital to ensen, ask an immediate halt to the cannot be sustained." any heavy industry program . . . the Soviet Union of what is by a New York book dealer who The case came from an appeal termed "possible war potentials." was fined \$1,000 on a charge of overhauling in Staten Island, In addition to the President, possessing with intent to sell overhauling in Staten Island, was the Rossia, also awaiting cargo

The arrival and departure of these Soviet ships in the small seph W. Martin, Jr., Speaker of these Soviet ships in the small seph W. Martin, Jr., Speaker of the New York law violated the bishop John T. McNicholas, O.P., ports around New York and in the House and House Minority Constitutional guarantee of free bishop John T. McNicholas, O.P., New York itself have been known Leader. Sam Rayburn. This acdom of the press. for some time by the local resi-

dents.

Sian-bound cargo ships at New State may not punish by a vague cational Association convention this money and no grant-should Aid to Education bill.

At increasingly request intended to the made to them, he said.

State may not punish by a vague cational Association convention this money and no grant-should Aid to Education bill.

Under terms of the statute, Justice Reed said, carried here, called upon "informed par be made to them," he said.

State may not punish by a vague cational Association convention this money and no grant-should Aid to Education bill.

On the majority decision that a cation bill in the majority decision that a cation below the majority decision bill. no implication that the State ents of all groups" to repudiate may not punish circulation of obsecularism in education, and duirement "that counts in from would be provided for public peace among pations cannot be decided as a national association that two and a half to three million school students between the achieved and assured if The messages urge immediate

al prices. medicine for the ill and needy.

A number of storekeepers in Reports from New York asserted the majority decision "is that it children." the area informed this corres. that a score of cargo vessels nothing of any possible meaning if pondent that they preferred not were scheduled to clear that port to society, constitutional protectis to be interpreted in the narment such publications give NCEA.

Eucharistic Past problem facing Magdalen on Relaxed In France

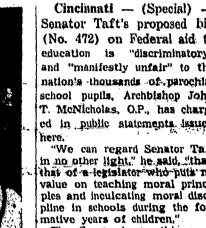
the press has been barred from today is "Who shall roll up the fast has been granted by the demnation." Iron Curtain? Msgr Fulton J. Hely Father to French Hospital IN THE United States, Archsity of America, asserted on the other sick people. The dispensa. Church has a system of educacatholic Hour.

Relating how the Iron Curtain tion had been petitioned by His the informed world. He added: to those states which prohibit but firmly refused entrance had descended on one country Emminence Emmanuel Cardinal "There is nothing comparable to the distribution of public funds after another, Monsignor Sheen Suhard, Archbishop of Paris, it in any nation."

in flight from the bear" "If quently.

"Tell them that the communists (2) Hospital attendants may forming agencies of our coun- From a letter written (Dec. boat and sped past the Soviet are lying to them as they hed take food and beverage, exclud. try. Specious arguments are built 28, 1945) by the Ohio Senate in the opinion that it could be vessel, taking as many pictures to the peoples of Poland Czecho-ling alcoholic beverages, while on up by the secularists to captilleader to Monsignor Frederick slovakia, and Lithuania. Tell night duty and still receive Com- vate the unwary, to satisfy the Hochwalt, director of the educathem the meaning of democracy, munion on Sunday mornings superficial and to deceive the tion department of the National and beg them in God's name not provided they observe a four-simple, innocent majority. Our Catholic Welfare Conference, to allow barbarism to ravage the hour fast.

Abp. McNicholas Charges Taft



and quite aware of all the lo-ments, excepting only food and dissenters, said the essence of ents can speak as only particular aware of all the lo-ments, excepting only food and dissenters, said the essence of ents can speak for their educable Justice Frankfurter, for the attempts to speak as only par-

> nothing of any possible value American freedom of education to which, in their rational judg- who is president general of the

The Church has no other mission than to lead men Godward, the Archbishop said, and when "politics, literature, art, amuse-Veterans of Jersey City organ. Easter Sunday was "Who shall paris — (NC) — A three-year soviet countries, the Church has port of numerous other groups; the facing Christian civilization of the Eucharistic no choice but to express her condition that the federal thorities from distributing the federal thori

stated that there is now danger after a survey indicated that a "Today American education," send to receive Communion more tree. The American system of schools share in the proposed \$300,000, the sheep to receive Communion more tree. The American system of schools share in the proposed \$300,000, the sheep to receive Communion more tree. was founded on freedom of edu- 000 appropriation only in those lialy goes communistic on the. The new dispensation gives cation. That freedom is now states where such a practice is 18th of April, the head of the those covered by it these privil threatened, it has been challenged spasmodically in many stitutions, however, prohibit sections of our country There school authorities from distribu-American solved the problem via of the Christian world pierced (1) On Sundays and holy days is a widespread movement that ting public funds to non-public of obligation hospital patients would frustrate this freedom, schools. MONSIGNOR SHEEN urged and other sick may receive Holy This frustration has made its amphibian directly over the dock his listeners "within the next Communion anytime during the way into legislative halls and our bie, to follow Senator Taft's reaseveral times in search of pic. few days to send letters and day provided they have observed courts of justice, and into the soning." the Cincinnati prelate administration of the opinion told his clergy. (Continued on Page 9)

Senator Taft's proposed bill (No. 472) on Federal aid to education is "discriminatory" and "manifestly unfair" to the nation's thousands of parochial school pupils. Archbishop John T. McNicholas, O.P., has charge ed in public statements issued

"We can regard Senator Taft n no other light," he said, "than that of a legislator who pula no value on teaching moral principles and inculcating moral discipline in schools during the formative years of children,"

The Senate began this week consideration of the Tait-sponsored bill which would appropriato \$300,000,000 a year in federal funds for state ald to education, Archbishop McNicholas ex

ressed-his-criticism-of-the Tail bill in a telegram to Ohlo's Senator John W. Bricker and in a letter to the priests of the Archdiocese of Cincinnati, Both statements are published on the front page of the Catholic Telegraph-Register, official weekly of the

Archdlocese. OUTLINING HIS VIEWS on

Archbishop urged; 1) Elimination in the Taft bill of a proposed grant of 5 lers shortly after Senator Roby Your as of Cincinnati, in an address at for every child in every state, art A, Taft of Ohio called up for The majority decision that a the 45th National Catholic Edu- "Wealthier states do not need debate in the Senate his Federal

2) Elimination of the bill's re-I called children in non-public schools in ages of 5 to 17, based on a closes his eyes to the light of

3) Support of "lederal grants tion, but denies to the States the row and restricted sense of to increase teachers' salaries in of Connecticut, insisted that stich dation of their work. power to prevent the grave evils secularism," said the Archbishop, public schools in those states an arrangement would be unfair as plants round overtiend lacking adequate resources to to non-public school children. He swooping low to scatte the finance a system of schools meet pointed out that while they would saids of said Communic Sections. ing at least minimum standards." be counted in under the bill for that spun and slittered in the

4) "Federal grants for essen purposes of appropriation, they Easter sunlight, the Pope page that school services, such as would be counted out when it ing now and then when cheers transportation, text books deal-came to practical application of drowned out his voice, processed ments degrade men's souls, even ing with secular subjects ex- the funds. when governments do so, as in clusively, and health and welfare

government has always been fair Federal funds to non-public in field of education, the Arch. schools. Taft's bill would make it un-

to non public schools. "moves toward a real pitfall permit parochial schools to unable to meet their educational was responsible for the imporlegally permitted. Most state con-

"It is difficult, if not impossi-

(Continued on Page 9)

and parishioners for the generous support accorded us in the subscription campaign just concluded. Your cooperation guarantees an official voice for the Diocese in the difficult days which lie shead. This lasue is the first of the new publishing year.

Holy Father Urges Communism Defeat In Italian Election

Rome (RNS) In an Easter address to 150,000 persons crowded into St. Peter's square and extending a mile. away. Pope Pius XII called upon Italians to defeat Commis-

SENATOR TAPE

Under terms of the bill,

In all but a few States, he

priate funds for all the children

in the United States, then it

non-public schools, receive some

He said that was the "one seri

ous imperfection" in the bill

under consideration and joined

ment" providing a "modest ap-

propriation" for non-public school

Senator Taft contended that to

provide funds for non-public

schools would be unconstitutional

under the recent U.S. Supreme

Court decisions in the New Jer-

religious program case. He in-

bly for bus transportation?"

kind of aid."

services.

Although the Pope slid no once refer directly to Commu-ulam or the present to Commu-

nism or the general election in his 15-minute speech, heavers clearly understood his meaning when he declared that "the great hour of Christian conscience has

Cheers greeted his warning that Italy finds [iself today "amidst a development-ef- the times which calls for untring response supreme watchfulness and unconditioned action from the head and all members of

"IN YOUR CONSCIENCE," the Pope said, "there is no room for cowardies, accommodation, for the irresolution of those who, in this crucial hour, believe they can serve two masters." He quoted from St. Matthew the terrible verdict of Christ. "He who is not with Me is against

Well understand the Fonells exhorted, what such a score roads signifies and constains for Rome and for the world. It your conscience, which a avealened to such a full understand and the manual transfer. ing of its responsibility, there is no room for blind belief toward those who lirst abundantly so claim respect for tradigion then, alas, reveal bliens Washington - (NC) - Strong sucred in this religion." insistence for amendments, some CONTINUING TO tederal aid to education, the of which would aid non-public cries of vive it Page from schools, came from several quar huge throng Pope Plus

order to allocate \$5 per capita formula of average daily attend. Christ and if one fristend opens and then counts these same children and channelled by the Fed hild ears to the errolled word dren out in the actual distributeral Government to school agent of the actual distributeral Government of the control of the cles through the various States, gation of Christ and God place But Senator Brien McMahon the cornerators and week four

to defend the Catholic Church which "today is publicly the tar

"AS CHRIST was calumnlate covered with vituperation and mud, in the same manner, he said, "no insult is spared the AS THE DEBATE progressed, Church by its enemies, blindes

Senator James E, Murray of by passion.

Montana, recalled that for years The Pontiff specifically design. he had favored legislation of charges that the Church is re-Federal Aid for Education, and actionary, that it has been the insisted that unless such help is supporter of those very doc SENATOR TAFT'S bill would provided the States now will be trines it condemned," and that it erishment of starving people. He, too, asserted that he was in regard to the needy, he de "convinced however, that if the clared the church has aided, Federal Government is to appro- and continues to sid, unforture ates through charitable undermust make certain that all the takings in all parts of the Catis children, including those in the olic world.

Pope Plus said the Church is forced to refute such charges "for the protection of so many simple and imprudent souls whose faith could faiter before such vile accusations.

Christian Brothers

General To Visit U.S. Brother Athanase Emile, Su perior General of the Christian Brothers, will come to this counsey School Bus case and the try from Rome for a month's Champaign (III.) released-time tour to take part in ceremonies belatedly celebrating the Brothcorporated the decisions in both ers' centenary in the United of these cases into the dehate States. He will be the second record. He said the decisions "make it almost impossible for General in the 268 year history and the crowd was taken to the any State to give aid to any of the Brothers to visit America The Central will arrive R New York, April 20, He will be accompanied by Bigither W Ceneral, and Brother Elly

tinued. "for if that city which Rome Rites Impress Diocesan Priest years fails, then all the other By REV. J. J. SULLIVAN of Jerusalem near the St. John atine hill were led by members

has been Christian for 1.900 Rome -- (NC)- Holy Week gate of the old Roman wall. cities of Western civilization outposts, may give way under being carried out in countless the strain of what has happened churches and vast multitudes participating everywhere.

A random visit to a dozen churches on Holy Thursday at ternoon gave the impression that Cologne - (NC) - Of 100,000 everybody in the city was visit-Germans living in the city of ing churches. Crowds were so Koenigsberg, East Prussia, when teeming that considrable effort ally the inhabitants of the East lit was taken by the Red Army was required to enter and leave in 1945 75,000 have since died the churches. Everywhere in of starvation, His Emirience Jo-Rome thousands could be seen sef Cardinal Frings, Archbishop, coming and going to churches of Cologue, told a mass meeting. On Good Friday afternoon the of Catholic workers in Recking multitudes received a blessing at Vatican City as a corres-

with the relics of the True Cross "Things have happened there," by His Eminence Pietro Cardinal the Cardinal added. "which can-Fumasoni Biondi, Prefect of the not be related and can only be Sacred Congregation for the compared to what occurred when Propagation of the Faith, at his Thular Church of the Holy Cross

which are only its suburbs and was really holy in Rome with The traditional open air Sta olic Action. Because of the huge the fulness of the divine liturgy tions of the Cross on the Pal-crowd participating the usual ap-

Fr. Sullivan Has Trieste Retreat Trieste .- (NC) - About

1,500 persons, both soldiers and civilians, attended a twoweek mission conducted here for American Catholics serving with TRUST (Trieste United States Troops). The mission was given by the Rev. Joseph J. Sullivan, who serves pondent for N. C. W. C. News Service.

Father Sullivan, a priest of the Rochester Diocese, has been on his present assign-

of Rome's diocesan men of Cathproach to the Church of St. Bonaventure could not be used,

Roman forum. Modern and ancient times met Modern and ancient times met Senator McMahon disagreed on Holy Saturday when a plane with the Ohioan's interpretations

larger space of the ruins of the parochial schools, except possi-

dropped leaflets over the city in of the court decisions as applied Aiphone. viting Romans "to renew the un to the legislation. cient tradition of coming to St. Peter's square on Easter poon Tokyo NC) An All-Japan H. and to wish the Holy Father a Rappy Catholic Charities Organization of your all Easter." It was a pleasant relief to be known as "Carries". to people to read similar posters being projected by the Social on Rome's walls and buildings action Department of the Name and the thousands of political tional Catholic Companies. The posters seen everywhere in con-itable and social works under nection with the April 18 electaken by the Hierarchy of the religious communities.