

Courier Journal

Published every Thursday by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602. Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

Printed at the Courier Journal Press, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Published by the Courier Journal Company, Inc., 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Telephone 4-1100. Second-class postage paid at Rochester, N. Y. Postmaster: Please send address changes to Courier Journal, 110 N. Broadway, Rochester, N. Y. 14602.

Subscription prices: Single copy, 10 cents. Six months, \$5.00. One year, \$9.00. In advance. Cash in advance only. No refunds except for change of address.

Entered as second-class matter on October 11, 1904, under Post Office No. 110, at Rochester, N. Y., under special permission of the Post Office at New York, N. Y., for acceptance as second-class matter.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized on January 1, 1948.

Copyright, 1948, by Courier Journal Company, Inc. All rights reserved.

The Bishop's Appointments

February

1 Sunday—Christ the Redeemer, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

2 Monday—St. Patrick's, Cathedral, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

3 Tuesday—St. Mary's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

4 Wednesday—St. Joseph's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

5 Thursday—St. Michael's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

6 Friday—St. Vincent's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

7 Saturday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

8 Sunday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

9 Monday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

10 Tuesday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

11 Wednesday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

12 Thursday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

13 Friday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

14 Saturday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

15 Sunday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

16 Monday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

17 Tuesday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

18 Wednesday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

19 Thursday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

20 Friday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

21 Saturday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

22 Sunday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

23 Monday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

24 Tuesday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

25 Wednesday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

26 Thursday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

27 Friday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

28 Saturday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

29 Sunday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

30 Monday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

31 Tuesday—St. John's, Mass. 8:00 A. M. St. John the Evangelist, Mass. 8:00 A. M.

The Forgotten American



As We See It By Dan Patrick

THE THIN VENUE of inter-faith cooperation which coated the activities of some of our Protestant clergymen has cracked wide open under the impetus of Dr. Folger's manifesto, which, despite all his pious denials, is aimed at the Catholic Church, her clergy, her laity and especially her school children.

At a special meeting this week, the Pastors' Union of Rochester and Monroe County—said to have a membership of 200—heard an address by Dr. Folger, president of the newly-formed Protestant and Other Americans United for Separation of Church and State, and then passed a resolution endorsing the manifesto.

In their endorsement, the pastors hailed as "distinguished and responsible leaders of the Christian Church" whose "Christian character and personal integrity are beyond reproach" such men as Bishop O'Connell, Louis D. Newth, president of the Southern Baptist Convention, and Dr. Folger.

These are the men who have touched off a new surge of bigotry and allied themselves with organizations which have been branded by the House Un-American Activities Committee as Red-front pure and simple.

In view of these facts—and facts they are—it is extremely difficult to understand how the Protestant pastors can salute them as "distinguished and responsible leaders of the Christian Church."

THAT LAUDATION of the O'Connell crowd, however, is not the most disturbing part of the pastors' statement. In the second paragraph of the resolution the pastors resolved:

"That, in all discussions of the issue which have been raised, we urge our fellow-citizens to continue the spirit of firm moderation which marks the Manifesto itself."

We wonder if some of these pastors really believe that the manifesto breathes a spirit of moderation or did they sign with tongue in cheek simply to go along with the crowd?

LET'S REVIEW some of this "moderation" with direct quotes from the manifesto.

"For the state to contract with a church which seeks a position of advantage in the forum of religious liberty by creating any interlocking relation between that church and itself, is to deny or to curtail the religious liberty of all other churches and to violate democracy."

The dictionary defines "conceive" to mean "to cooperate with secretly or to have a secret understanding with."

Thus we can only conclude that the manifesto charges that the government has a secret understanding with the Catholic Church.

That statement in the manifesto is not only moderate. It is a fantastic lie and we feel that the pastors, if they are "motivated by that

spirit of Christian honesty, understanding and charity" as they claim, either offer proof of this fancied "connivance" or apologize forthwith.

WE AGAIN QUOTE from the manifesto:

"One of the long-range purposes of this church is to secure total support for its extensive system of parochial schools from the public treasury."

Is that a moderate statement? Some of the very signers of the pastors' declaration and some of those who stood by without raising their voice in protest know that this statement is a deliberate untruth.

We'll pass over the issue which the manifesto raised on the Taylor mission to the Vatican. In his statement, printed in full elsewhere in this issue, Archbishop McMichael gives effective answer to the charges in the manifesto.

Here's another sample of "moderation" in the manifesto:

"Churches of that faith (Protestant) represent by far the largest body of citizens whose religious liberty is jeopardized by such aggressions as those cited above."

If the pastors who signed the declaration supporting this manifesto can prove how, when and where their religious liberty has been jeopardized by the Catholic Church, we'd like to have that proof.

HOWEVER, the manifesto statement which fairly reeks with charges of disloyalty on the part of Catholics and which, we must assume, the pastors of Monroe County endorse, reads as follows:

"We have no doubt that there are many Roman Catholic citizens whose patriotic loyalty to American ideals is sound, intelligent and sincere."

In other words, the manifesto charges most Catholics with disloyalty to American ideals—despite the fact that Catholic young men fought and died in the last war in numbers far out of proportion to the total population of their Church.

Do the Protestant ministers of Rochester and Monroe County feel that such a charge is even remotely true, let alone moderate?

WE WOULD HAVE some tolerance for the views of these pastors had they come out in plain language and openly attacked the real targets masked by the double talk of the manifesto: bus transportation, health services and lunch programs for the children of our Catholic schools.

That is what they can't want—despite court decisions to the contrary.

But perhaps that's too much to expect from a few who have found in this ill-conceived manifesto a perfect outlet for their true feelings.

of God and the Bible. The power of working miracles isn't given to a man unless he's been sent by God with a message which the Almighty wants delivered to His people.

Well, then, when a wonder-worker appears among men, we tend to assume at once that he comes from God. The gift of miracles is his identification.

"Give us a sign from God," we say. "Show us that He's behind your message."

And he does. The prophet's rod is turned into a snake; the sea opens before him; his persecutors are covered with boils; he raises the dead; hungry lions crouch at his feet.

Then we say, "Surely this man comes from God." And we must be right. For how could God stand witness to a lie?

Dr. Gillis Says:

The Tide Turns

I hope it is not mere wishful thinking that prompts me to say that the tide of communism has turned. It flowed high before it began to recede. In eastern and western Europe, in North and especially South America, it seemed to be not merely a high tide but something that might develop to be a tidal wave. Now we see on the two American continents a recession of the power of communism. Recent events in France and Italy seem also to warrant the same optimistic judgement.

We cross our fingers when we say so, because what seems to be a retreat may only be a halt. The French have a phrase for that kind of thing, reculer pour mieux sauter, "recall in order to leap." So we must speak warily.

But my own opinion—perhaps not only mine but that of the majority—has received reinforcement from one who seems to be a competent observer. Martin Ebon has the place of honor in The American Mercury for January with an article entitled, "World Communism Has Passed Its Peak." In an editorial note we learn that Mr. Ebon's book on "World Communism Today" is about to appear. I shall pounce upon that book because I like the sample presented in the magazine article. Perhaps I may say enough in the little piece to send my reader first to the preview and then to the performance.

SINCE IN THIS space I have room for only a few paragraphs, I shall confine my remarks to what Mr. Ebon says about the Latin American countries, merely adding that in his brief 18 pages Mr. Ebon says a good deal about communism in Europe and that he claims the same condition applies on that continent as in South and Central America.

He says, "There is not the slightest doubt that the Communist Party of Cuba acts as a regional headquarters for the communist movement in the Caribbean area and in some of the countries in the northern half of the South American continent." The temptation is strong to ask "How come?" We freed Cuba in 1938. Since then we might have made her our closest friend. We didn't. We bungled the job. And now instead of being our coadjutor she has come close to being our nearest enemy. But let that pass.