A LOOK AT LABOR

Capitalism is having a hard time living down its past According to its best philosophers, the grains of empress in the fact that it allows owners and impleyer what the, want. According to capitalistic stans business make many, it is a successful enterprise. The most successful business man makes the most money.

To make money many employers have been ruthing. They have cut wages unsudirily fully. They have fired soon who have worked for them for a long time. They have put Other men cost of bassiness by unlair stices. And when they have obtained a monopoly of the market, their high prices have injured the little defenseless consumer

LABOR UNIONS arose under capitalism primarily to check the power of the owner and the employer. They gained power slowly. Today some unions are in a position where they can dictate to the employer Employers complain that some unions threaten to out them out of business.

The printing trades are an example of what has happened under capitalism. In large almost on every block. Certainly, every town and hamlet has someone to do its printing.
These printers need have no special qualifications to set un a printing shop if they have an idea how to set type and a free hundreds dollars to spare, they can to into business. And many have

Printers have engaged in cut-throat competition for years. In this country printing was one of the first capitalistic trades Printing was one of the first industries in which Amercan wage earners were born. Many of them stay in business by undersetting their competitor in the next block. A great many printers go out of bush ness every year But those who are able to hans on make & profit And a good one at that too. Today, printers are better off than ever before

Employers in the printing trade are beginning to complain The unions of their typesetters, pressmen, and bookbrench gnoris oot ma wishnic are making arbitrary demands.

The International Typographical Union is one of the largest AFL unions in the printing trade. It has organized mainly the men who set the type for the printers. It is a good union by all standards. In spite of complaints, the emwages in a very competitive industry Without the ITU many small printing establishments would go out of busi-

THE ITC. however, is threatened by the Taft-Hartley Trustees, Act. The ITU is a craft union. It needs the closed shop. Without some way of preventing chesp labor from taking over the printing work, the ITU the ITU does breakup, employers will find themselves badly off Yet the Taft-Hartiey Act says that they campot have the closed shop.

of John L. Lewis, The himantiars thereon that the classed shop gives Levis power which he should. In bouning the cloud shop, It did not have the Indormational Typographi-cal Under in mind. On the whole, the ITU has used the power, which the closed sleep gives it suther well.

There have not been many strikes in the printing field. The instricted worker has not been terrified by his union fracture. As a realiter of fact, the average typeastter is very level to the TTU. It is his broad and butter. Employers do not accuse the TTU of corruption

Yet the existence of the ITU is threatened by the ben on the closed shop. It is another example of how a law ean be responsible for grant harm when it is written for the honefit of a few men.

The employers in the printing trade have no objection to ties closed shop. They would gindly agree to hire only union sice. They have been bring only union men since 1215. A ccutury and a half tradition may be broken. Under the law, the employers carnot agree to hire only union uses.

intensify a conflict between a ployees which has known little conflict. In this respect, the Taft-Hartley Act has not advanced industrial peace, which was its great aim.

Kilmer Writings Go to Notre Dame

reminders - "copy paper for survived both German and Rus-Alenie, 3 yards of white bagtists, sian invaders, bolsterou by the 25 or 40 a yard but on the hope that the British and Frenth other side is a poem scribbled mise from our lead. But the fall in years. It's the poem that of France and the rupture of the makes it a valuable scrap of B. E. F. crushed all hope.

collection at the University of Notre Dame. They are the gift of Mrs. William Corbett of Claicago, wife of a member of the Notre Dame Board of Lav

Street," the other manuscripts are written on scraps of paper. misso the conditi would go out of business. If cil en stationery of the Hotel

Coming Red Lerror

of World War II did their atmost to earry on the light against

the Germana and Hitler's ally Russia.

Our Slots induced the man or he decorated Principle Air Forms. Our limit divinion water send into the Magnet Line, and to Negroy, But France last with a secrible. evidence, and in the wild confe-sion around Paris and then Bor-

surged Gos. Weygand to retreat into North Africa. But there was of France's military and political rule. Microid stormed out of his meeting with Woygand declaring that France might capitulate b Poland had every intention o continuing the fight

It became my duty to evacuate the Polick Partiement in Exile to Africa and to help a seed our was not easy. As we move through southern France our me were aften assailed by the han ions refugees along the read who rated us as the prom

When the job was done I made my way back through the Pyrongroup of employers and em- ess toward Bordeaux in the abysmal days of Dunkirk. But the city was already occupied. I fied south and by June 24 of 1940 reached St. Jean de Lux and caught one of the Polish ships which Winston Churchill had ordered to the Continent to receive Palish forces.

IN LONDON, where I later was named Minister of the Inter-Notro Bumo, End.—(NC).—It's for of our government in extle, fust a scrap of old paper. On the Polish underground, its morenie are a husband's jotted also was at the lowest obe. It had

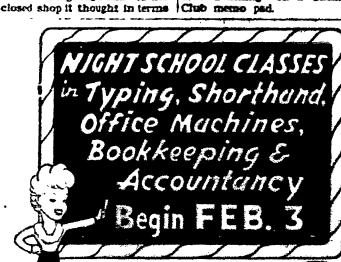
paper for it is the original manu-script of Joyce Klimer's famed but assentially sympathetic include Policed by the newly on the sir with other United States to turn to fer help.

gradu for the course of dispersion

Stand and maderial St

Section of the lease of the lea Sithfully by the Weslery Private state. Itself and abused by the Russians from more in the two pages in the two pages in the total through Re-





THE FLAVOR THAT'S IN FAVOR

17 CEMON AVE. SOUTH SOUTHER ENEW YORK



to purmit Cambilian and U. S. everywhere. Poles to train on Cambilian soil. And then we came down to Wash-aging visit to the White Hea ington to see Provident Roose Silverski and I went to Pales

POLICE ARREST merine through continue France is person

the daughter, is shown so the first before the a

ions reliagrify plang the reads, who surved to as the store of all their missry." A French medius, enjoying

I recall my great surprise at evalt, President at our Pa-discovering that he was an in-wald, but I was atriois, by his crating from the combined to vigor and frankrisms — beportally of his great age and the in in his ringing emidenmenting of he had undergone. the Seviet forces which, only a wreat A CREAT old man he short time later, he was so feel want He was an artist to the tip

ECOSEVELY PROMINED to be Min to was preparing to be This is one of seven Joyce So in April of 1941 Gen. Elizar, then asked Ministry and mail is wan time to speak, he age ployers find that this union Kilmer manuscripts that have ski and I journeyed to Canada, visit U.S. cities where there slowly, healty does something to stabilize the

-Information Dark-

Why Does Church Claim to Ruple on True Marriage? Has Civil Authority Right to Regulate Marriage? Le Prescribed Prayer Necessary for Indulgence?

St. Bernard's Seminary.

Q. Why does the Clearch elaim; says the Church, is unable to in for herself the power to deter terfere with or to regulate the tional score, asked him very miss the conditions for a true inseperable effects of matrinishy: gently if he would honor all of

for their valid and lieft administration and reception. Since the can prescribe the things that are required in order that the contract be walle.

Q. Does the Catholic Church adealt that the civil authority has any right to regulate and to judge matriage?

A. In answering this question we must distinguish the inseparable effect of a true marriage sounce the words of absolution from those which are separable. This is all that is countially re-The inseparable effects of man entrad of the priest in the Sectathe merperante exists of many intend of the priest in the Sectutive are those which flow from ment of Penance. Of course, its example, the bond between the first like Sectumed by Stranger, the bond between the first like Sectumed by Stranger, the rights and deties of health it mention, the printing parties, the rights and deties of a father over his children. The schoold it mention, help the peningerable effects of sections. The schools also give some appriliance which are not bound are said some special and stranger to the section of the right of the contract because of the consent of manifestive of the section a consent of manifestive example in lattery presence in order that times are those which flow from of marriage.

we then now give the Church's pletes the summer of the Sacra-stand regarding the power of the ment, and is the only constitu-state over marriage. The state, element required of the priori-

"The Thorn" was written in pencil on stationery of the Hotel
Seville. It was written for the
late Rev. Charles O'Donnell,
CEC, former president of Notre
Dame, Kilmer wrote "Grace Be When Congress outlawed the force Drinking on a Chemist's force that political auing the natural law. Moreover, separable effects of marriage, is not free," because these originate with the facturent, and God give to the wall of man, and can, for good to see him. He ded shortly times-Church alone the power of all reason, by regulated by the after from presuments contracted Church alone the power of ad merely framen authority of gov while speaking at a rely of Petministering the Sacrament, and emissistering the Sacrament, and emissistering the patriots in New Jersey.

Q. To gain an indelgence, to marriage of haptized persons to it assessary to may the words of a a Secrement, the Church alone tiefent merely to think of these?

This right of the Church is a prayer as a condition for ob- old gentleman's wish is gratified proper, independent, and exclusional taining an indulgence, it is need on earth, sive. It is a proper right because essary to say the prayer to obtain. When Hitler attacked Bussian from the very nature of man the indulgence. There are three on June 22, 1981, climaxing a from the very nature of mar-riage it belongs to the Church. exceptions to this general rule: series of hiter-hais political We are perfectly willing to ren-We are perfectly willing to render unto Caesar the things that
publicly, it is sufficient that the
are Caesar's, but marriage is not
one of the things that belong
to Caesar. It is an independent
to Caesar. It is an independent
to the proper of the group, and for
investigation of the wireless to
the group of the proper that the wireless to
the group of the proper that the wireless to
the group the proper that the wireless to
the group the group who are to Caesar. It is an independent which contains on the characteristic form of the flowers to the side right, because the Church in the group; (2) mates, who are of the fighting democracies unable to recite the prayer, may on no other authority. It is, on no other authority. It is, postate the indulgence merely by Tatt Unitary STATES, still We had asked for Research for finally an excitative right, because no other society has any authority to determine what is required for a true marriage.

So a true marriage.

Obtain the indulgence merely by Tatt Unitary STATES, still We had asked for Research for Re them.

of the private built of the Con-

upon the construct because of the life, and finally should expen a comment of mankind: an example mintary penance in order that of these would be the right of the position may make satisfaction for his confessed offeress or offices of a persent. These "separable effects" are sometimes to the act of absolution make the "merely civil effects" these additional acts make the final paragraphs. administration of the Secrement With these distinctions in mind, whole, integral: absolution com-

But when his one ease. he spoke in a suddenly alread value and was letter persent. It was a superb piec for the estraged and overrun democracias in a world threatened with Sotalitarianimat.

PADERIVERS WATT from weakness after he finished, and a reporter, touched by the con-

Heach, Tim, where Igname Par

May ... so being as my country It was the last time we were

Wherever Paderewski is today he retuat still grieve for him coun

try. Poland is entlayed today by a new and even more minis totalitarian invader, and for that A. As a general rule, we can reason Heaven perhaps must be say that if the Church prescribes deprived of his music until the

item.

Whatever source they may apping, pect, let it made it appear the will hapter the downfall of the facting in releasing L. States Tollah it the private half of the Conference to the benefit of our own dillicent they had criminally save defense and sources.

A. The priest, when acting as Our Cabinet met in London and We falled, and could not mike contensor, is required to pro-water up its mind. Our Prime our water Three monters at our

Love Maturer and at the past affiliate the experience of the sec-dates room Milwardson and Francis State and an include the section of the second section

Sant against Micher. WE REMAINED MALE and we

Compromised.
The part which Shared street with Malaky in Landon on July 30, 1941, provided, among eller things, that: 1.—The Soviet Gavernment too

ognized that the Borlet-Cerman treaties of 1800 as to territorial changes in Poissed (the Ribbes-trep-Molotor Line) had feet their

valdity: granted an amnesty" to all Pelis clines imprisoned in the

U. S. S. R. We had saked for Ri

She Lost Her Diamond

hipper to yes. Mare yes.



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