THE ACTIVITIES of Dr. Po test, Blistop Oxnam, Dr. Marrison, and Dr. Newton-all had ers of the group and signers of the group's "Fretestant Mant -have been consistantly enti-Catholic. More than each the activities of those self-sppointed defenders of the Court tution here been a source of dismay to the reputable leaders

On the grounds of primatple ione, many Protestant scholirs want so part of the Potent-Oxesses group whose also, as erforcement in the manifester, is to secure the absolute separation of church and state.

Protestant leaders like Dr. Ermast Johnson, official of the Federal Cauncil of Churches resognises very rest-ly that the American principle esperation of church and state "la a problem to be polyed rather than a slocan to be inecribed en Protestant bannera"

The Prices-Owners group are trying to employ a doctrime of complete thursh and state are agation is an effort to bur parechial schools from any tenedit of federal aid and parochial school pupils from the bus

Dr. Johnson, however, is muich to see that this doctrine of aboutute commitation of clearch and shake will salve to promote angularium. He conductands that this extreme and secularlatic view of church-state rule tions managem Protestantisms 44 weil de Catholicism.

"AS A MEATTER of fact." writte Dr. Johnson in a regent serve at Social Action, a Feb erst search of Charetes pob lication, "the esperation of church and state, which is a security condition in a society illo ours, nevertheless cometitules a trensmadous peroblems for religions because it enaless dilficult the pametration of cullizion which was characteristic of ancient societies and of raedicrei Darone."

Referring to the recent Su prense Court decision in the New Jersey bus case involving the free transportation of childres to parachial schools, Dr. Johnson gives this warning

The principle minority equiton in that cline, which was received with enthusiasse in Pret contrat efficient in reality tays down a dectrine which rank far beyond this separation of church and state. What is preacribed there is the absolute separation of church and state. It is declared (in the principal minority ofinion) that the pursees of the First Amended was 'to create a complete and sphere of religious activity School Group Charges mermanent separation of the hensivery lorbsdiding every term of public aid or support for re-

This kind of thinking, Dr. Johnson wisely observed, "it necularism in an extreme form. Carried to its Instical conclusion it would invalidate imacriotisme on our coins, prayers in sur legislative assemblies, and the maintenance of chaptains in our

in agreement with the Potnati

pie," explains Dr. Johnson, "the chairman, or teachers represent represent. secular action (not because it ing opposing thought in the conis public but because it is seculari and tax themselves for the support of schools in which religion can be integrated with the other elements of the curriculum. The strength of their claim for support of their schools as part of the nation's educational establishment lies of the school board to re-appoint in their contention that a purely | Dr. William A. Cook superintend secular program is not enough. To the extent that Protestants conscur in this judgiment thery led to a pupil strike, violence at are confronted with a diffigurat question. If the choice of a private school for ome's chill remignation of the action board dren is dictated by a desire to land assumption of control over secure a better grade of teach-ing or a more choice social emvironment, it is easy to say, ity of three Catholica. After the 'Let those who want it pay for But if the choice rests on religious conviction and thus had incorporated St. Margaret involves freedom of conscience. Mary perochial school man the such a facile answer will hardly public school system of North do. It he on this account that the issue of public funds for the report of the M. E. A. comnarrachiel schools is far from simple as it confronts Protestimes who follows in religious freedom. From a typically sec of the board. obscript point of view there is no (Canadiane) on Page ()

Land West's ABC



## Candidates' Religious Test Threatened Set Cardinal Monsignor Lang By Lone Cleric Supporting Potent Group Spellman Named Paston

### An Open Letter to the White House

Each year when we elect the income-tax-turn blank furnished by the Bureau of Internal Berauss, we wanter why there had a line under DEPENDENTS telling us to "Proreed at Your Own Risk." You know what we're referring to, Mr. Freethout. You are a percent yearwile. We are telling about that manger 1866 enoughlies for each abid.
We've been married a fittle ever three years.

and our second child was been about a smooth ago. Physically, the birth was accomplished

The \$355 M coat to bring joung John tome to of the \$500 crams tion. But that is enty the beginning. For essenpie, it accountd cound far the Inther immedistoir to b inanzanes ( s o si \$19.000 to \$15. to taking out a a minal appetty benefit T b la

new burden

a dilik at any Freeldeht, and we haven't even started to food tro havon't gald for his earriage, his bandarite, or his elething. Home of these Heres can be hand-one-downs from his abser. Her futher ether berrowed all the necessiti

Our little girl-seems to be perfectly benith; (muck on wood), and for that reason we figure that the cost of fording, sighing, and keep her healthy, appreximates the exametion descripts's bills and policed bunches and the neigh increases in firing space—honce as expanding themity needs.

an ever-increasing grap hetween the tax allow-tuce and the cost of our children. In May, 1947, a antional magazine published as article ticina el the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company. Dr. Dublin, who should certainly know, states that a child of a \$5,000 income family (region we are) solds a milalization of \$12,570 to

NEA Report Is Biased,

tee from the North College Hill case," the letter said, "pre-

Citizena School League, of which sents a serious threat to the dera-

complete, inaccurate, unfair and series.

troversary and that efforts of

the Citizens Langue to meet with

representatives of the Onic Edu-

cution Association to seek a sal-

isfactory settlement had likewise

ent, after differences had arisen

over the hiring of teachers. This

school board meetings, resigna-

tion of teachers, and ultimately

The school board has a ringor-

controversy had arisen ever other

causes, the fact that the pourd

College Hill was injected, and

the schools by the courts.

THE STRIFE followed refusal

been trutters.

believing that the \$1,579 distrement in the court one facil. Nor would it beauth us per

Sheer frame and lege of eighteen. with the Tex Remove theory that they me

al government interference typ interference typ-Med by the Ber-

gas georgenment which his be his a high tiek, or would it profer think we thent the bje of our ditheren to give the small beatly within beautist. We think the letter

What do you think, Mr. Pro-

(Reprinted by Special Permission from Commopalitate, Inquisity Inquisity is

Fatima Cure Reported

# The state of the s

And the man Problem of the Committee of

Divinity School.

A doubtitivit for of broshined profiling will be able to be

ments which have been branded College enameter, will provide as restruct ergenizations.

Le the only intrinsect this week Dr. Point States to dealy this membership of factors and the best of the College enameters will be made to be the college enamed to the college enamed enamed to the college enamed to the college enamed enamed to the college enamed ena

North College MM, G.—(NC)— chatteman of the Citizens School shock and laters when his our man, in Extendible publication. The Replace of the National Edu Laugue charged both the N E. A. lighting causing for Benediction. The Projectant Voice's Driver. The buy's twin brother, Clifton, The Protestant Voter's Driem are included.

The report of the National Employment of the Charleston Association Committee relation of the Charleston Association Committee relation of the Charleston and State of the Charleston of the Cha last year it consemned as "in charges against the board me sacristy to light the candles. His from the Boston Catholic Church. screams attracted the Rev. John and who will demonstrate "tist biased" in a letter to the commit. TRE POLICY pursued by your J. Thomas, pastor, who best out Protestants are increasingly united and determined to act against Vations control."

80 ODIOUS was the estimist Wendet Lachman is chairman. Scratic process of self-govern Lisben — (RNS)—A five-year-in the "Courchman" to the vast Commenting on the League's school administration it not only was reported here to have had rochial schools a subversive at letter. Mr. Lachman said that the tends to circumvent the legal, his sight miraculously restand was widely attacked within that N. E. A. committee made me ef. powers of the duly elected rep. after passing a statue of Our chirch. The Living Church, a fort to contact members of the resemble found that falls to Lady of Fatima in the support. Chirch published in Milwarder, provide any measure of security town. The child was made total fact the teachers, you claim to ly blind four years ago by eye are resembled. (Continued on Free f)

more First Cultural County in large autobute at Resista-

in the different controlling of the controlling of

### Crushed By Labor, Communists Try to Smear Catholic Union Heads ther Coupille's "most active fallowers." Words like By VICTOR RIBSEL

Labor Editor, N. Y. Post

Let's call him Ciancy. He was Irish, angry and campaigning to oust a Commie CIO official from a union job. One might, not long ago, the Comrade made a campaign speech in which he charged Clancy was running against him because the Association of Catholic Trade Unionists had threatened to "put a curse on Clancy's unborn child" if Clancy didn't fight the lefties.

That's raw. And dirty bigotry. And it's getting dirties because the Communist Party labor communist today is issading down the new line-religious building. Since Phil Murray, Jim Carey, and Walter Reuther in the CIO and portly George Meany and little Matt Woll in the AVL are successfully crushing the Commies' labor apparatus throughout the world and there's more fighting to come, the Comrades are now being told that it's all a Catholic plot to capture the working man's outlits.

IN PARTY literature today, the Commiss' labor commissor spects at Catholic manus the way the old penny-scrooging, anti-Semitic promoters threw around names like Dubinsky, Zaritsky and Hillman, Labor priests are under attack. Catholic industrialists are

The Association of Catholic Trade United to directing the plot-and of shellering Fa-

"clerical fascist" are thrown at prisets who have walked the picket line, had hungry strikers and less spiritual aid to the nation's top union chiefs-like

Phil Marray, for example. It gots even diriler when you know the facts behind this Commie Klan campaign. If the ACTU is going to capture America's 50,000 unions 11'll have to get some manpower for its stall. Right new the national ACTU headquarters employs two paid men-and they screet living on Fack Avenue in Comrade

Gronylogs style.

And about Enth- longiting it was the Detroit ACTU which is seed drive igm off the air. When he breedcast attacks on the Chrysler attacks some eleven years ago, Father Raymond Clancy, ACTUs genial chaptain, was ruished to the inities by the CHO anis union for a range-adject reply.

AND TODAY the Party's labor commisses and any that Detroit ACTO of doublesting Walter Resilier, been a Lacheras, incidentally. Now, if you weight closely, yearly see the Ku Kicx Klen sechnique develop. Young Henry Ford is a Catholic Resilier is supported by ACTU. Ford deeps in on Resilier for a social visit. Revelops mays Ford's a sice gay. Out of that the Committee News a Satholic plot to reduce wages and make Resilier property.

The principle builter for the instance of the principle of the control o This religious builting heart ilemited to the name sky.
It a a world-wide amount technique. In some salone

It's bind by the Counties spained lives. In other management of the Counties of the live in the County of the Coun

armed forces."

NEITHER IS DE JOHNSON Ownern stand which considers the proposti of state aid to patempt to breach the socialed wall' between church and SEA1C. "Catholics reject, im princi-

> mittee declared this to be the reset of the trouble, placing entire blame on Catholic members In the letter to the N. E. A.,