

Comintern Revival Bodes Ill for Europe

By REV. JOHN F. CRONIN

Assistant Director, N.C.W.C. Social Action Department

Announcement of revival of the Comintern is disturbing news. In itself, of course, the resurrection is meaningless. The ostensible dissolution of the Comintern in 1943 fooled only the naive.

Obviously if Moscow had the power to order such a drastic move, it exercised a control which could not be surrendered by such a dramatic action.

The very signs of harmony between capitalism and Communism during the war were proof of Soviet control of domestic parties. Only strong discipline could have forced upon world Communists such distasteful collaboration.

THE REAL REASON for the may springs from the implications of the move. Why did the Soviet Union drop its pretense and unveil the Comintern in such an open and even defiant manner? The answer appears to be ominous. The new move formalizes the complete disruption between East and West.

The Soviet Union has given up hope of international collaboration along its terms, and now reverts to open warfare. The fact that this warfare is psychological and economic does not make it the less real. These indeed are often the first steps to the military variety of warfare.

It would now seem that the last hope for real international collaboration has been lost. It was a forlorn hope at best. In fact, many experts held from the beginning that the Soviet Union would use UN only to the extent that such use furthered its aims. This prediction has been borne out by the Soviet policy of obstruction and negation in UN deliberations. But to some persons, at least the continuance of apparent cooperation was a hopeful sign. Even this seems now to be lost.

THE IMMEDIATE EFFECT of the new move will manifest itself in regard to France and Italy. For these countries, the new policy will mean Communist obstruction of recovery plans. For a while, Communist policy in these countries was uncertain. They pretended to a certain nationalism and tried to persuade people that native Communism was something other than the Moscow variety. They attempted to take part in coalition governments, and generally cooperated in reconstruction programs.

The coming of the Marshall Plan changed all this. Confronted with the possibility that Western Europe might become strong and independent, Moscow ordered a drastic change in line. The order was to obstruct recovery by every means. Political strikes were called in Italy and a beginning along this line was noted in France. The hope was that increasing domestic crises would cause the downfall of present governments and force reconstruction along lines more suitable to Communism.

THE DANGER of present moves is that their chances of success are all too good. The economies of Western Europe now hang by a thread. A cold winter, intermingled with starvation, is a distinct possibility. The result may be the overthrow of moderate regimes and their replacement by left-wing groups.

The fact that Communism black mail succeeded once would give them an absolute veto power over the new governments. Then France and Italy would be for all practical purposes under Communist control.

The underlying reason for Communist power in France and Italy is their control over the labor movement. To a lesser degree, they have succeeded in gaining a foothold among the farmers. To the one they give a doctrine of higher wages; to the other, they call for higher prices. The result would be disruption and inflation. Economic life would be paralyzed. Inevitably this would mean the fall of existing governments.

IF FRANCE AND ITALY go Communist, it will be almost impossible to stop the Red tide in Europe. Germany will be surrounded. The smaller nations would face an impossible struggle. Probably Spain would fight back, but it would then be subject to overwhelming force. It would be indeed the twilight of Christian civilization in Europe.

The fall of Europe would not, of course, bring an immediate threat to the United States. But the ultimate implications would be grave. The power of the Soviet Union would be increased in colonial lands and in Latin America. Nothing succeeds like success, and conquest generally feeds upon itself.

It would be a mistake to consider the long-range threat from the Soviet move in military terms. Undoubtedly if Western Europe went Communist, there would be available a great reservoir of skilled labor, specialized machinery, and trained military personnel. In time, this would furnish the basis for a gigantic military machine which would be virtually irresistible.

The more immediate threat is political and economic. The Soviet Union would use its new power and prestige to secure new alliances. If necessary, it would strive to promote revolution and unrest in hostile governments. The aim would be to encircle the United States, and ultimately to cut us off from raw materials. This would cripple our economic life and weaken the industrial basis of our military strength.

In the light of these threats, it is not exaggerated to say that the present Soviet policy is preparing for world conquest. Only if America keeps Western Europe free and strengthens its alliances elsewhere, can tragic war be prevented.

Holds Memorial Service

Moscow (RNS) Two hundred American and foreign diplomats and correspondents attended a memorial service in the Roman Catholic Church of St. Louis here in connection with the transfer of American war dead from Europe to the United States.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

The service was held in the St. Louis church, which is the largest of the American Catholic churches in the city.

Careers of New Monsignors Sketched

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM M. MARY, P.A., vicar general of the Rochester Diocese, was ordained June 10, 1926. He served first as assistant pastor of St. Patrick's Church, Seneca Falls, and later at Corpus Christi Church, Rochester, in 1932. On January 20, 1933, he was appointed vice chancellor of the diocese and secretary to Bishop Thomas F. Hickey. Following his appointment as pastor of Corpus Christi Church in 1939, he was named vicar general and diocesan counselor and received the title of domestic prelate in the same year. On two occasions he served as diocesan administrator, once following the death of Bishop O'Hara, and later, in the interim between the transfer of Archbishop Edward Mooney and the coming of Bishop James E. Kearney.

ST. REV. MGR. GEORGE W. ECKEL is the founder of St. Andrew's Church, Rochester, of which he has been pastor since 1914. Ordained June 6, 1903, his first assignments were as assistant pastor at St. John the Evangelist Church, Spencerport, and later at Immaculate Conception Church, Rochester, 1903 until 1905. From 1905 to 1914, he was pastor of St. John the Evangelist Church, Rochester. He was appointed a diocesan counselor in October of this year.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM F. BERGAN, P.A., chancellor of the Rochester Diocese, began his priestly career as a professor at St. Andrew's Seminary following ordination June 19, 1917. In July, 1931, he was named chaplain of Auburn Prison where he served until his appointment in February, 1935, as vice chancellor of the diocese. A year after becoming chancellor, January 8, 1936, Monsignor Bergan was made a domestic prelate, June 23, 1937. Then followed successive appointments as diocesan consultant, Sept. 26, 1938, diocesan trustee, April 25, 1939, and pastor of St. Monica's Church, Rochester, May, 1939.

ST. REV. MGR. J. FRANCIS GOGGIN, P.A., has been rector of St. Bernard's Seminary since February, 1932. Ordained May 24, 1902, in Rome at the Basilica of St. John Lateran by Cardinal Stepih, Monsignor Goggin taught at St. Bernard's until his appointment as rector. In December, 1932, he was elevated to the rank of a domestic prelate. He holds a doctorate of philosophy obtained May, 1899, at St. Thomas' Academy in Rome, and a doctorate of Sacred Theology, won at Collegium Urbanum, Rome, in May, 1902.

ST. REV. MGR. EDWARD J. BYRNE, P.A., S.T.D., has a record of forty-two years as a professor of Sacred Scripture at St. Bernard's Seminary. He was ordained June 10, 1903. His degrees include a doctorate of philosophy from St. Thomas, Rome, 1911, and a doctorate of sacred theology from St. Bernard's, May, 1908. He is a member of the American Catholic Biblical Association. Besides his teaching duties at St. Bernard's, he also serves as faculty moderator of the student mission society.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM J. BRIEN is pastor of St. Patrick's Church, Elmira and Vicar Forane of Elmira Deanery. Holder of a bachelor's degree in philosophy and a licentiate of sacred theology won two years before his ordination, June 10, 1916. Magr Brien also has a master of arts from Niagara University, granted in 1922. His first priestly assignment was as assistant pastor at St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, where he served for six years before his appointment as pastor of St. Patrick's Church, Elmira, in 1932. He became vicar forane or dean of Elmira in 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. THOMAS F. CONNORS, ordained June, 1896, will mark his golden jubilee in the priesthood next year. Named first pastor and founder of Blessed Sacrament Church, Rochester, in September, 1901, Monsignor Connors enjoys the unique distinction of being pastor of the same parish for forty-seven years. From his ordination until his appointment as pastor of Blessed Sacrament he served as assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester. He was named a diocesan consultant April 26, 1938.

ST. REV. MGR. JOHN A. CONWAY, pastor of Holy Family Church, Auburn, and dean of Auburn, was ordained June 11, 1904. His first pastorate was at St. Vincent's, Corning and Painted Post, to which he was appointed in 1913. He became pastor of Holy Family Church, Rochester, in 1921. Prior to coming a pastor he served as assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, and chaplain of Elmira State Reformatory to which he was appointed in January, 1907. He was named Dean of the Auburn Deanery in 1932.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM H. McFADDEN, Dean of Geneva, was ordained June, 1906, and served his first assignment at St. Francis Church, Geneva. In June, 1908, he became assistant rector of St. Stephen's, Geneva, and in November, 1924, was named pastor of the church. He also served a temporary at St. Michael's Church, Penn Yan, in 1922. Monsignor McFadden became dean of Geneva, Feb. 26, 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH J. BAILEY, S.T.D., is professor of fundamental dogmatic theology at St. Bernard's Seminary. Since March, 1912 he has also served as presbytery judge of the diocese. Ordained in June, 1908, he served as assistant pastor of St. Michael's Church until 1913 when he was appointed to the St. John the Evangelist Church, Rochester.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH A. BALCHER, pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, was ordained in 1915 and served as assistant pastor in his present parish for three years. He was named pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Elmira, in 1918. He was appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, in 1933. During World War II he was diocesan director of the Aid to Poland Campaign.

ST. REV. MGR. LAWRENCE A. CASEY, pastor of Holy Cross Church, Rochester, since January, 1946, is former secretary to two Rochester bishops. Ordained June 7, 1909, he was assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, until 1923, when he was appointed vice-chancellor of the Rochester Diocese. Archbishop Edward A. Mooney made him his secretary in October, 1933, and he continued in this capacity under Bishop Kearney until his appointment to his present office of Holy Cross. Under Archbishop Mooney also, Magr Casey became chaplain at the County Jail in February, 1933. In addition to his chancery duties, he also served as religious instructor at Our Lady of Mercy High School from 1937 to 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM E. COWEN was ordained to the priesthood in 1902 and joined the faculty of St. Bernard's Seminary where he was awarded his doctorate of Sacred Theology in 1903. He remained at the major seminary for 20 years from 1902 to 1922. For 11 years he also served as prefect of studies. In 1922, he was named to his present position of pastor of St. Mary's Church, Auburn.

ST. REV. MGR. ADOLPH A. GABBANI, pastor of St. Francis Assisi Church, Auburn, celebrated the 50th anniversary of his ordination last May, 1917. Born in Italy, he was ordained in his own country and came to the United States in 1908 taking up his duties in March of that year as pastor of St. Anthony's Church, Elmira. In November, 1923, he was transferred to Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church, Rochester, and four years later moved to St. Francis Assisi, Rochester. He became pastor in Auburn in 1935.

ST. REV. MGR. EDWARD A. RAWLINSON was born in Liverpool, England. He came to this country at the age of 8 and later entered the St. Bernard's Seminary here. Ordained in 1908, he started his ministry as assistant pastor at St. Patrick's, Mt. Morris, and St. Mary's, Rochester, in February, 1910. He

John the Evangelist Church, Rochester, was ordained June 10, 1906. Shortly after his ordination he became assistant pastor of Corpus Christi Church. He was named pastor of St. John the Evangelist and commissioned to build the present church in 1914. On April 23, 1938, he was appointed a diocesan counselor.

ST. REV. MGR. JOHN A. CONWAY, pastor of Holy Family Church, Auburn, and dean of Auburn, was ordained June 11, 1904. His first pastorate was at St. Vincent's, Corning and Painted Post, to which he was appointed in 1913. He became pastor of Holy Family Church, Rochester, in 1921. Prior to coming a pastor he served as assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, and chaplain of Elmira State Reformatory to which he was appointed in January, 1907. He was named Dean of the Auburn Deanery in 1932.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM H. McFADDEN, Dean of Geneva, was ordained June, 1906, and served his first assignment at St. Francis Church, Geneva. In June, 1908, he became assistant rector of St. Stephen's, Geneva, and in November, 1924, was named pastor of the church. He also served a temporary at St. Michael's Church, Penn Yan, in 1922. Monsignor McFadden became dean of Geneva, Feb. 26, 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH J. BAILEY, S.T.D., is professor of fundamental dogmatic theology at St. Bernard's Seminary. Since March, 1912 he has also served as presbytery judge of the diocese. Ordained in June, 1908, he served as assistant pastor of St. Michael's Church until 1913 when he was appointed to the St. John the Evangelist Church, Rochester.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH A. BALCHER, pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, was ordained in 1915 and served as assistant pastor in his present parish for three years. He was named pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Elmira, in 1918. He was appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, in 1933. During World War II he was diocesan director of the Aid to Poland Campaign.

ST. REV. MGR. LAWRENCE A. CASEY, pastor of Holy Cross Church, Rochester, since January, 1946, is former secretary to two Rochester bishops. Ordained June 7, 1909, he was assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, until 1923, when he was appointed vice-chancellor of the Rochester Diocese. Archbishop Edward A. Mooney made him his secretary in October, 1933, and he continued in this capacity under Bishop Kearney until his appointment to his present office of Holy Cross. Under Archbishop Mooney also, Magr Casey became chaplain at the County Jail in February, 1933. In addition to his chancery duties, he also served as religious instructor at Our Lady of Mercy High School from 1937 to 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM E. COWEN was ordained to the priesthood in 1902 and joined the faculty of St. Bernard's Seminary where he was awarded his doctorate of Sacred Theology in 1903. He remained at the major seminary for 20 years from 1902 to 1922. For 11 years he also served as prefect of studies. In 1922, he was named to his present position of pastor of St. Mary's Church, Auburn.

ST. REV. MGR. ADOLPH A. GABBANI, pastor of St. Francis Assisi Church, Auburn, celebrated the 50th anniversary of his ordination last May, 1917. Born in Italy, he was ordained in his own country and came to the United States in 1908 taking up his duties in March of that year as pastor of St. Anthony's Church, Elmira. In November, 1923, he was transferred to Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church, Rochester, and four years later moved to St. Francis Assisi, Rochester. He became pastor in Auburn in 1935.

ST. REV. MGR. EDWARD A. RAWLINSON was born in Liverpool, England. He came to this country at the age of 8 and later entered the St. Bernard's Seminary here. Ordained in 1908, he started his ministry as assistant pastor at St. Patrick's, Mt. Morris, and St. Mary's, Rochester, in February, 1910. He

John the Evangelist Church, Rochester, was ordained June 10, 1906. Shortly after his ordination he became assistant pastor of Corpus Christi Church. He was named pastor of St. John the Evangelist and commissioned to build the present church in 1914. On April 23, 1938, he was appointed a diocesan counselor.

ST. REV. MGR. JOHN A. CONWAY, pastor of Holy Family Church, Auburn, and dean of Auburn, was ordained June 11, 1904. His first pastorate was at St. Vincent's, Corning and Painted Post, to which he was appointed in 1913. He became pastor of Holy Family Church, Rochester, in 1921. Prior to coming a pastor he served as assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, and chaplain of Elmira State Reformatory to which he was appointed in January, 1907. He was named Dean of the Auburn Deanery in 1932.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM H. McFADDEN, Dean of Geneva, was ordained June, 1906, and served his first assignment at St. Francis Church, Geneva. In June, 1908, he became assistant rector of St. Stephen's, Geneva, and in November, 1924, was named pastor of the church. He also served a temporary at St. Michael's Church, Penn Yan, in 1922. Monsignor McFadden became dean of Geneva, Feb. 26, 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH J. BAILEY, S.T.D., is professor of fundamental dogmatic theology at St. Bernard's Seminary. Since March, 1912 he has also served as presbytery judge of the diocese. Ordained in June, 1908, he served as assistant pastor of St. Michael's Church until 1913 when he was appointed to the St. John the Evangelist Church, Rochester.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH A. BALCHER, pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, was ordained in 1915 and served as assistant pastor in his present parish for three years. He was named pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Elmira, in 1918. He was appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, in 1933. During World War II he was diocesan director of the Aid to Poland Campaign.

ST. REV. MGR. LAWRENCE A. CASEY, pastor of Holy Cross Church, Rochester, since January, 1946, is former secretary to two Rochester bishops. Ordained June 7, 1909, he was assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, until 1923, when he was appointed vice-chancellor of the Rochester Diocese. Archbishop Edward A. Mooney made him his secretary in October, 1933, and he continued in this capacity under Bishop Kearney until his appointment to his present office of Holy Cross. Under Archbishop Mooney also, Magr Casey became chaplain at the County Jail in February, 1933. In addition to his chancery duties, he also served as religious instructor at Our Lady of Mercy High School from 1937 to 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM E. COWEN was ordained to the priesthood in 1902 and joined the faculty of St. Bernard's Seminary where he was awarded his doctorate of Sacred Theology in 1903. He remained at the major seminary for 20 years from 1902 to 1922. For 11 years he also served as prefect of studies. In 1922, he was named to his present position of pastor of St. Mary's Church, Auburn.

ST. REV. MGR. ADOLPH A. GABBANI, pastor of St. Francis Assisi Church, Auburn, celebrated the 50th anniversary of his ordination last May, 1917. Born in Italy, he was ordained in his own country and came to the United States in 1908 taking up his duties in March of that year as pastor of St. Anthony's Church, Elmira. In November, 1923, he was transferred to Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church, Rochester, and four years later moved to St. Francis Assisi, Rochester. He became pastor in Auburn in 1935.

ST. REV. MGR. EDWARD A. RAWLINSON was born in Liverpool, England. He came to this country at the age of 8 and later entered the St. Bernard's Seminary here. Ordained in 1908, he started his ministry as assistant pastor at St. Patrick's, Mt. Morris, and St. Mary's, Rochester, in February, 1910. He

John the Evangelist Church, Rochester, was ordained June 10, 1906. Shortly after his ordination he became assistant pastor of Corpus Christi Church. He was named pastor of St. John the Evangelist and commissioned to build the present church in 1914. On April 23, 1938, he was appointed a diocesan counselor.

ST. REV. MGR. JOHN A. CONWAY, pastor of Holy Family Church, Auburn, and dean of Auburn, was ordained June 11, 1904. His first pastorate was at St. Vincent's, Corning and Painted Post, to which he was appointed in 1913. He became pastor of Holy Family Church, Rochester, in 1921. Prior to coming a pastor he served as assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, and chaplain of Elmira State Reformatory to which he was appointed in January, 1907. He was named Dean of the Auburn Deanery in 1932.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM H. McFADDEN, Dean of Geneva, was ordained June, 1906, and served his first assignment at St. Francis Church, Geneva. In June, 1908, he became assistant rector of St. Stephen's, Geneva, and in November, 1924, was named pastor of the church. He also served a temporary at St. Michael's Church, Penn Yan, in 1922. Monsignor McFadden became dean of Geneva, Feb. 26, 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH J. BAILEY, S.T.D., is professor of fundamental dogmatic theology at St. Bernard's Seminary. Since March, 1912 he has also served as presbytery judge of the diocese. Ordained in June, 1908, he served as assistant pastor of St. Michael's Church until 1913 when he was appointed to the St. John the Evangelist Church, Rochester.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH A. BALCHER, pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, was ordained in 1915 and served as assistant pastor in his present parish for three years. He was named pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Elmira, in 1918. He was appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, in 1933. During World War II he was diocesan director of the Aid to Poland Campaign.

ST. REV. MGR. LAWRENCE A. CASEY, pastor of Holy Cross Church, Rochester, since January, 1946, is former secretary to two Rochester bishops. Ordained June 7, 1909, he was assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, until 1923, when he was appointed vice-chancellor of the Rochester Diocese. Archbishop Edward A. Mooney made him his secretary in October, 1933, and he continued in this capacity under Bishop Kearney until his appointment to his present office of Holy Cross. Under Archbishop Mooney also, Magr Casey became chaplain at the County Jail in February, 1933. In addition to his chancery duties, he also served as religious instructor at Our Lady of Mercy High School from 1937 to 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM E. COWEN was ordained to the priesthood in 1902 and joined the faculty of St. Bernard's Seminary where he was awarded his doctorate of Sacred Theology in 1903. He remained at the major seminary for 20 years from 1902 to 1922. For 11 years he also served as prefect of studies. In 1922, he was named to his present position of pastor of St. Mary's Church, Auburn.

ST. REV. MGR. ADOLPH A. GABBANI, pastor of St. Francis Assisi Church, Auburn, celebrated the 50th anniversary of his ordination last May, 1917. Born in Italy, he was ordained in his own country and came to the United States in 1908 taking up his duties in March of that year as pastor of St. Anthony's Church, Elmira. In November, 1923, he was transferred to Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church, Rochester, and four years later moved to St. Francis Assisi, Rochester. He became pastor in Auburn in 1935.

ST. REV. MGR. EDWARD A. RAWLINSON was born in Liverpool, England. He came to this country at the age of 8 and later entered the St. Bernard's Seminary here. Ordained in 1908, he started his ministry as assistant pastor at St. Patrick's, Mt. Morris, and St. Mary's, Rochester, in February, 1910. He

John the Evangelist Church, Rochester, was ordained June 10, 1906. Shortly after his ordination he became assistant pastor of Corpus Christi Church. He was named pastor of St. John the Evangelist and commissioned to build the present church in 1914. On April 23, 1938, he was appointed a diocesan counselor.

ST. REV. MGR. JOHN A. CONWAY, pastor of Holy Family Church, Auburn, and dean of Auburn, was ordained June 11, 1904. His first pastorate was at St. Vincent's, Corning and Painted Post, to which he was appointed in 1913. He became pastor of Holy Family Church, Rochester, in 1921. Prior to coming a pastor he served as assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, and chaplain of Elmira State Reformatory to which he was appointed in January, 1907. He was named Dean of the Auburn Deanery in 1932.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM H. McFADDEN, Dean of Geneva, was ordained June, 1906, and served his first assignment at St. Francis Church, Geneva. In June, 1908, he became assistant rector of St. Stephen's, Geneva, and in November, 1924, was named pastor of the church. He also served a temporary at St. Michael's Church, Penn Yan, in 1922. Monsignor McFadden became dean of Geneva, Feb. 26, 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH J. BAILEY, S.T.D., is professor of fundamental dogmatic theology at St. Bernard's Seminary. Since March, 1912 he has also served as presbytery judge of the diocese. Ordained in June, 1908, he served as assistant pastor of St. Michael's Church until 1913 when he was appointed to the St. John the Evangelist Church, Rochester.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH A. BALCHER, pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, was ordained in 1915 and served as assistant pastor in his present parish for three years. He was named pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Elmira, in 1918. He was appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, in 1933. During World War II he was diocesan director of the Aid to Poland Campaign.

ST. REV. MGR. LAWRENCE A. CASEY, pastor of Holy Cross Church, Rochester, since January, 1946, is former secretary to two Rochester bishops. Ordained June 7, 1909, he was assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, until 1923, when he was appointed vice-chancellor of the Rochester Diocese. Archbishop Edward A. Mooney made him his secretary in October, 1933, and he continued in this capacity under Bishop Kearney until his appointment to his present office of Holy Cross. Under Archbishop Mooney also, Magr Casey became chaplain at the County Jail in February, 1933. In addition to his chancery duties, he also served as religious instructor at Our Lady of Mercy High School from 1937 to 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM E. COWEN was ordained to the priesthood in 1902 and joined the faculty of St. Bernard's Seminary where he was awarded his doctorate of Sacred Theology in 1903. He remained at the major seminary for 20 years from 1902 to 1922. For 11 years he also served as prefect of studies. In 1922, he was named to his present position of pastor of St. Mary's Church, Auburn.

ST. REV. MGR. ADOLPH A. GABBANI, pastor of St. Francis Assisi Church, Auburn, celebrated the 50th anniversary of his ordination last May, 1917. Born in Italy, he was ordained in his own country and came to the United States in 1908 taking up his duties in March of that year as pastor of St. Anthony's Church, Elmira. In November, 1923, he was transferred to Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church, Rochester, and four years later moved to St. Francis Assisi, Rochester. He became pastor in Auburn in 1935.

ST. REV. MGR. EDWARD A. RAWLINSON was born in Liverpool, England. He came to this country at the age of 8 and later entered the St. Bernard's Seminary here. Ordained in 1908, he started his ministry as assistant pastor at St. Patrick's, Mt. Morris, and St. Mary's, Rochester, in February, 1910. He

John the Evangelist Church, Rochester, was ordained June 10, 1906. Shortly after his ordination he became assistant pastor of Corpus Christi Church. He was named pastor of St. John the Evangelist and commissioned to build the present church in 1914. On April 23, 1938, he was appointed a diocesan counselor.

ST. REV. MGR. JOHN A. CONWAY, pastor of Holy Family Church, Auburn, and dean of Auburn, was ordained June 11, 1904. His first pastorate was at St. Vincent's, Corning and Painted Post, to which he was appointed in 1913. He became pastor of Holy Family Church, Rochester, in 1921. Prior to coming a pastor he served as assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, and chaplain of Elmira State Reformatory to which he was appointed in January, 1907. He was named Dean of the Auburn Deanery in 1932.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM H. McFADDEN, Dean of Geneva, was ordained June, 1906, and served his first assignment at St. Francis Church, Geneva. In June, 1908, he became assistant rector of St. Stephen's, Geneva, and in November, 1924, was named pastor of the church. He also served a temporary at St. Michael's Church, Penn Yan, in 1922. Monsignor McFadden became dean of Geneva, Feb. 26, 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH J. BAILEY, S.T.D., is professor of fundamental dogmatic theology at St. Bernard's Seminary. Since March, 1912 he has also served as presbytery judge of the diocese. Ordained in June, 1908, he served as assistant pastor of St. Michael's Church until 1913 when he was appointed to the St. John the Evangelist Church, Rochester.

ST. REV. MGR. JOSEPH A. BALCHER, pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, was ordained in 1915 and served as assistant pastor in his present parish for three years. He was named pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Elmira, in 1918. He was appointed pastor of St. Stanislaus Church, Rochester, in 1933. During World War II he was diocesan director of the Aid to Poland Campaign.

ST. REV. MGR. LAWRENCE A. CASEY, pastor of Holy Cross Church, Rochester, since January, 1946, is former secretary to two Rochester bishops. Ordained June 7, 1909, he was assistant pastor of St. Mary's Church, Rochester, until 1923, when he was appointed vice-chancellor of the Rochester Diocese. Archbishop Edward A. Mooney made him his secretary in October, 1933, and he continued in this capacity under Bishop Kearney until his appointment to his present office of Holy Cross. Under Archbishop Mooney also, Magr Casey became chaplain at the County Jail in February, 1933. In addition to his chancery duties, he also served as religious instructor at Our Lady of Mercy High School from 1937 to 1945.

ST. REV. MGR. WILLIAM E. COWEN was ordained to the priesthood in 1902 and joined the faculty of St. Bernard's Seminary where he was awarded his doctorate of Sacred Theology in 1903. He remained at the major seminary for