## Marriages Saved, Protected As Cana Conference Results

Washington - (NC) - The marvelous results achieved by the Cana movement, which within the last ten menths has taught more than 1,000 couples in the Chicago area how to achieve greater married hap thythin theory, achieving happy the Rev. John J. Egan, director ness through marriage relations, of the Cana Conference for the imparting of sex instruction to Archdiocese of Chicago.

While stressing in an inserview that the movement, founded only three years ago to Chicago, does not profess to be a marriage. clinic, Father Egan at the same couples with the Christian aspect riage your. on married life. During the past year 1,250 married couples from in the conferences, Father Egan the Chicago area participated in related, the participants agree Consequently, we determine pre-Cans conferences

What the conferences have done can be gathered from the wino nan ocen manner conference been married 17 years. Answering a questionaire on what he married couple shortly after married out of the sessions the busy riage, allowing just encough got out of the sessions, the hus time for the couple to second band stated This conference familiar with the problems of has not only preserved my mar-riage, but it has restored my five years declared "Conterand disillusioned about marriage after a couple is narried only separate individuals

Explains Words Meaning Explaining the title Cana Conference. Father Egan said the ferences for engaged couples. of its identification with the biblical setting of the marriage Cana Conferences to insure marfeast which Christ honored by ried happiness. The pre-Cana performed His first miracle

The Cana movement was started in Chicago in 1944 by the Rev are attended jointly by the en developed under the sponsorship of a small group of lay men Mass and Communion During and women as a project in Cath- the day there are three confer olic Action. Father Egan re ences and an opportunity for

effort is made to insure comfort the second evening the couples and keep the meetings informal are separated into boys' and Couples sit in easy chairs and girls groups and a doctor ad smoke if they desire Confer dresses each group on the phy ences, which last about a half sical aspects of marriage while hour, are given by the priest on the third evening a priest director who speaks on such explains the Church's attitude on subjects as sources of marital marriage and the marriage regu unhappiness, factors in married lations of Canon Law happiness, discipline of children. The reaction of practically all psychological union A talk on 650 couples who attended the

Questions Answered time on birth control and the so terrible, but now I know

children and how to rear them as good Christians, the import. ance of children in the family.

income. The day ends with Benediction time declared that it has saved of the liout Blessed Sagrament some marriages from ruin and during which the priest reads the has brought greater happiness to nuptial prayers and, hand in countless others by imbuing hand, couples repeat their mar-While all age groups take part

and the budgeting of the family

Cana conferences and about 650 that the younger couples stan! engaged couples took part in to benefit much more from the vessions. Answering a questionaire on this point a ausband who had been married four years should be insisted on for a newly a short time, six months or one vear '

Alm of Engaged Couples

word Cana was selected bocause Father Egan stated that their aim is the same as that of the Conferences are divided into four meetings one all-day and three evening cresions, all of which gaged couples

asking questions and informal Outlining a typical Cana day, discussion, The evening sessions the Chicago director said that it are given on three consecutive begins with a Dialogue Mass and weeks. On the first night a Holy Communion After break husband and wile from the Cana fast the conferences are held in movement will talk on how to a lounge or library where every get along in married life. On

the physical aspects of marriage conferences last year was that is given by a Catholic physician, the sessions greatly increased their chances for happy married There is also a round table distille "I am sure that the con ussion on any topic that the conferences will make marriages ferees may wish to discuss Like happier stated a 22 year-old sise, any one may drop questions wouth answering the questionaire into a box which will be answered Responding to the question and discussed by the priest direc whether any of her ideas were High on the list of questions changed during the conference. asked by the couples are ones a 18 year old girl said. "I never perfaining to the Church's doc could see why birth control was

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## A LOOK AT

Democracy to not aiways easy to define. But generally it means the rule of the people. And the people generally rule through their enginity. Even though there are 130,000,000 people to the Eduted Stratel it only takes around 25,000,000 votes to elect a president, because this represents a majortty of those who cast ballois in the presidential election. This system has-its defects but it is the best that we care think of. Perhaps there are some 80,000,000 Americans who could vote, but there are always countless voters who are too lazy or indifferent to go to the our majority not by the number who are eligible to vote but by the comber who actually

ever ignores the democratic tradition in elections and adds something new It says that before a union can obtain the union shop from the employer. requiring all workers to beclang to the union to hold their jobs, a majority of those eligible to vote must authorize the union shop in other words, the ma forth is determined now by those who vote but by those who are eligible to vote This means that if there are 1,000 workers in a plant of whom only 600 vote, the union will not win the election with a majority of 301. It must get 501 of the 600 votes because 501 represents a majority of the cligible 1 000

vote This is seamard demo-

The Taft-Hartley Act, how

cratic procedure.

If this standard was applied Congressional elections and candidates for office were required to obtain a majority of eligible voters, at would have very few Sensiors and Representatives Yel Trade unionism is to be saddled with an election principle which has no rival for its severity in any corner of the democratic globe

The Legislators deferaded their position by maintaining that an overwhelming majority (83 per cent) of all workers usually voted in Board elections. They pointed out that voting has usually taken place on comparis property during work hours. Since the workers had the atternative of staying on the job or taking time off to vote, obviously he has every reason for voting The Congress felt therefore that it was doing no harm to labor by making this practice compulsory

Under the present law, how ever, the employer who allers a an election on company time and property is exceptionally generous. Every worker who stays away from the poll is just as important to the em ployer as the one whi votes Every non vote casts a negative vote. The more people who go home without voting the more annualion votes can the employer depend upon. Consequently it is the employers advantage to ex that the elections one hill if er working hours and at some

place outs a of his punt store Mar workers the an eight bou dit are going to find it most inconvenient to spend another hour going to the polling place to cast a bail lot. Consequently many more will stay away to the great pleasure of the employer Under such circumstances it is a union to get a union shop

If is provisions such as this one which have caused the iesentment by labor agains the Taft-Hartley Act And it sa these slick changes in the law which makes the outsider worn der whether or not labor is not right when it says that those responsible for the legislation really want to make the lanear movemen' weak Certain'y there is no justification for introducing into union electrons a procedure which is not used in any other demo-rate elec-

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## MEN OF MOSCOW! RED INTRIGUE -By A. C. Tunks-

AY JOHN O'CONNOR !

VII-In the Shadow of the Curtain

Austria has been stripped rather than strapped, American ican Amy journals have used strong language in exposing the machinations of the men of Moscow in their drive to form a Denbue Indention

and include Austria in it. There are served Community Party members in the Austrian Parliament and one acoused Communist in the Cabinet: Karl Alternan, Minister of Power and Economy. Acastrian properties, labelled German' by the Nazi robbers have been configured byothe Reds because of the false label. Mark's Germanny

Traditionally, Germany has been one of the aironnest centers of Communism to the norld Not only a legacy of Marx, it has also been a tradition to cities such as Hamburg and Eremen. At this writing Washington sources predict at Eastern Germany may be completely Sovietized; b) there may be separate treaty for the United States, France. and Great Hritain before a critical winter sets in.

Long the leader of the German Reck is Wilhelm Pieck-If you read the Saturday Evening Post HE IS NOT. Neither is Walter Ulbright or Paul Merker. The real leader is Ernest Freidrich Wollweben, one of the top floriet Kaplonage men in the world. His fingerprints and profile are in nearly every police file in the Hitler placed a frillen dollar reward for his head. Sweden jailed him but not for long The FBI is said to have alerted American harbor police

against him When the Swedes jailed him, the Russians filed papers accusing him of theft-and he was extradited to Russia before the Swedes had a chance to try him! Today he is back in Germany

Lest we forget there is also the "Military Comittee for the Renovation of Germany" a group of 10,000 German officers heavily sprinkled with Soviet spies as an insurance of loyalty. The group is under the nominal command of Count vom Einstedel and Field Marand ton Paulus, captured at Stalingrad. They have at their disposal some two million German labor slaves who are away from Europe and who might embrace Communism in an effort to get home. Others, professional soldiers, bitter against England and France and contemptuous of the U S., might the Kremlin

France has the largest Communist Part) in Europe is organized and led by those Mosion trained veterans, Maur ice Thorez and Jacques Duclos At the present writing 184 members of the Chamber of Deputies are members of the Duclos, it will be recalled is the person whose speech unscated Browder in this country

A year ago in the general election the Communists are reported to have spent ten times as much as the other par-If you will check the facts for that period of time, you will also discover that C-67 Lend Lease planes were flying gold, dollars and pounds into Paris just before the elections. There was no commercini necessity for such ship Imemsta. . . !

On the Channel The 'Low Countries' have not been neglected. Belgium has at least 33 Communists in her parliament and recently counted four in the premier's cabinet. Her danger lies not only in her ports but in the huge colony the Congo where Russlan propaganda is often dumped ashore from freighters Holland, home-office of the richest colouist emplie on earth, has home problems to tend to as well as the revolt

of supppressed natives in the There are at least 15 Com munists in the Parliament, led by one Pieter de Groot, Party chairman and leader in the Parliament. Other active lead ers are Senator A J Koeje-

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man and G. Warman The lates Atthough Itigh stationities like to pretered there is no attraction for Communicate amongst their people, unfortu-rately the case is not entirely

A sound one - 1830 was the last time a Communicat ruen on a taket in Ireland. He was a Vet there are Irish in Lon-

don and in the slums of Engbond, the United States and Australia who are Communists of the most active and clever sorte. One of the paragraph of the Expercit Life is their those who are radical go to the extrune of anarchism-which is far more radical than Marxista. One of the most arieve and long-serving Reds in the United States is a woman and Irlan descent.

Top-drawer man in Maglish Communism is reported to be P. Picatin. Mr. Gallacher. House of Commons man from Sculland, is the official parlia-mentary representative There is another leader in London named Zilicaus his presence and means of getting there being quite a mystery.

Recently R Palme Butt, vice chairman of the Party in England, opened the Empire Conference with a dismand that India, Burma, Ceylon, Egypt and Palestine be freed. Cyprus united with a " . democratic Greece," and Malia with "a . . . democratic Etaly." (Cyprus, incidentally, has 4000 Communists, most of them DPa') The British Comenunist press is a faithful como of Moscow's papers and pre-

Spain and Portraral

Not even the Falange or the secret police has been able to stop the growth of the Spanish Communist Party. The temporary home of the Spanish Communists is just over the border in Toulouse, France, In charge is none other than Dotores Ibarral, notorious Spanish Loyalist. Wearking out of headquarters is a secret operational committee called

Delegacion del Comite del Partido Communista Espanes." There are probably 25,000 highly trained Communists in Spain, 1300 around Seville, 3300 around Madrid. Their propaganda is printed in France or in Latin America. The 12,000 guerrillas who are fighting in Spain are armed via the French border

The last big figure to be caught was Vincente Mairza, an important Spanish Communist and a former French maquis. According to the police, he was over the border to engage in "terroristic selivities.

Internal rumblings give rise to rumors. Some observers feel that Salazar's one-pearty state may find its chief opposition from the MLU.D. (Movimento Unidada Democrataca) The inefficiency of this organiration would belie the presence of a trained Communist cell. Italy a Toglistii

Home of the Vatican, chief target of the Kremlin, Essly may possibly fall into the hands of one of the most highly-trained and capable Communists to ever graduate from Moscow. Palmiro Toglizzita. A professional Communist for a generation, he iselped found the Party in 1921. Once, troin aute he turned over the names of the Italian Socialists to the Kremlin Moscow felt they were hampering the Communist underground in limity They were liquidated!

Among his personal friends are Joseph Stalin, Ana Paulser, Maurice Thorez, Klement Cottwald, Dimitrov, Rakosi, Pieck, Kussinen. In other words: meet the graduate school fac-

There are 108 CommunEsts in the legislature and four in the cabinet Pietro Secciain, party organizer, stated he wellf attain a Communist cell and section for every claurch tower in Italy At this writing ine has \$633 sections totalling of Wisconsin and the author of

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The Amore Tolone C.E. of the Branchiston Fator A. Perferencests. R. L. best been managed Conditions to Medicar School Section 1988 and Section mark il years are, came in the United States in 1830, was re-ceived tate the Catholic Chapter in 19th and was ardained 1947. (Backman Photo)

## **Notre Dame Adds** New Teachers

Notes Venez Ted .... (NC) light men from Kurope and South America are among to new teachers who have been added of Notre Dame for the University ichool year, according to an ancouncement by the school here. Twenty-one of the new faculty nembers have been added in the College of Arts and Letters, four in the College of Engineering. four in the College of Science

four in the College of Commerce and three in the College of Law. Those from overseas are: Dr. Ludwig Bicler, archivist of the National Library of Fredarid, Dublin, to be seekeing professor of classical languages; Jean P. Galichon, associate editor of Liveo que, Paris, to be lecturer in French literatures the Roy. Nichotas Horvath, Budapest, Ib be University lecturer in phil-

Also; the Rev. J. P. Bniyth. Liverpool, to be visiting becturer in architecturer Dr. Albert L. De lide, of the National-University. Medellin, Colorable, to be associate professor of blolegy and herbarium curator; and Dr. Paul Doty, London, to be assistant professor of chemistry.

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the book field. I will continue to strene this point; people feel they intust get a book even before it is an the plants. And the review or who had been the book, weeks before known it is a bad troic. The hours, spent on the septembers believed attour and children prescripes tion with sex that is to be found in some medern novels might be better spent in a same of wit sharpening poker or bridge.

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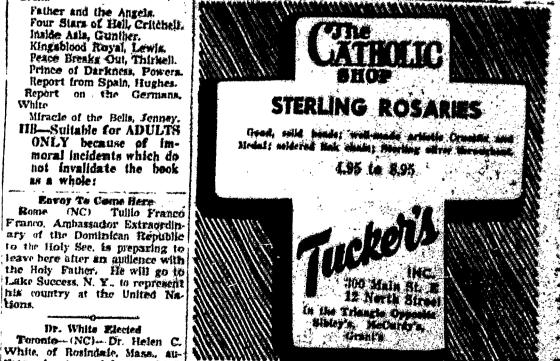
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