-Library Signpost-**Apostles in Overalls**

-By Rev. Benedict Ehmann

Meet Canon Cardyn, who is perhaps the most infoential priest of our time. He is a Belgian, the son of working-lass parents. Heriuse they gave everything they had had to celp support his studies for the priestizood wisen many all ever the world, following other parents would have Cardijo's tead and example

The method that is acced to

change sweather and sucaring

istorers into aisistoic men

of the canno on galest funding

great fibre which being them

rick with their fellow-workers,

makes a 'assumpting story, too

ong to tell here. We'll cup

linue that next neek What

important to keep in mind

the outset is this that it

not aimed to make these

men mere auxiliaries to the

priests. These men are them

when to be the apositive and

the rate of the priest essential

as the Pope says it is is to be

the trainer. During the box

ing match, the trainer stays

out of the ring that time be-

longs to the boxer whose turn

If is now to take the initiative

and thake the decisions. It is

er, but in the factory and shop

If is the laborers themselves

who are the aposttes, acting in

Christ's name what in truth

they are partners in and with

Him taking the includings and

making the decisions that will

help to Christianure the useful

order by penetration from

reader in concil sion to consider

well these words of Plus XI

which were said in one of the

many audiences he granted to

can write about social doctrine.

I can speak on the radio; but I

cannot so into the factories.

into the shups, into the offices

into the mines, and I cannot

spread the doctrines of the

church. Nor can bishops do

this, nor prirsts, for these

places are closed to them.

Therefore the charch needs

thousands and thousands of

militants, I a 3 missimartes

young working boys and girts

who are the representatives of

the church in their working en

vironomnts. They must work

whole atilitude, by their ideas

'Fr. Brown' Host

At GKC. Jubilee

London-(NC)-Admirers of

K Chesterion, from the

I nited States, Poland, Irriand,

France, Suttzerland, Germany

(atholics and non-(atholics

gathered at his old home. Top

Meadow, Beaconsfield, Buck

inghamatire, and erlebrated

the 25th anniversary of the

the (hurch.

great writer's reception into

They met Magr. John O'Con

nor, Bradford, Surkshire, pas-

tor the man who received

"G.R.C." into the church and

the priest on whom he based

his best-known character.

"Father Brown, Detective."

on life, on home, a work."

their fellow workers by

whole example, their

"I can write encyclicate, I

To catch this point I ask the

within

same in the YCW apostol

The priest is their train-



forced sech a son to pitch in and belo sup port them, he nade a prom would dwote be aftern equif to the saiva 'and of the

worktnem an That promise has been kept in a way that is seldom given to human being it has been fulfilled in a movement which he began with less than inclve assertles, and which our in cludes tens of thousands all over the world it is called JON'ISM the BOO' from the inflials of the French title Jeunesse Ouvriere Chrettenne which translated in o English means Chilstian Working Youth.

In English speaking coun ties, including our or a tae movement is known as the YeW the Young Christian West kert a. During the rach days of his

persthead while the sound Car dign was praying and looking for 4 way to keep his promise in the grims working district where he was assigned thirty the years ago he kept watch every evening in front of the factory exits write the crowds of working new were leaving He was booking to his apostics the sac isty boys nor the mod el parishione w. The one thing nerman was that they be traiters. Even if they had been in swing their Easter duty or the Sunday Mass they would I be chosen as long as they had shat I taken to be a

handles of rough and reads years later their were 100,000 win the masses of the workers back to Christ During the was much of the prk on the continent went on in the under ground but at the same time if was spreading in the English

spraking onuntries It is the answer to the mem orable call given by Pupe Plus XI in his Quadragesimo Anno almie Indicatedly the fra a d mimediate apostics of (aidija cammense contribution our times has been to forge a method of helping the orkingman to help of

ending their herrin aprillad helping their cealize and and what in with every Chistian is another Christ to continue Christ's mission of ove and responsibility for others. A most fight ning tick this best it is being grasped with courage by more and more hundreds of priests

A LOOK AT LABOR

One of the questions now be-

-By A. C. Tunky-

ing asked is whether the Talk Hartley ban on the closed step cellin shart net ensign illumovement. A closed abop generally means that a worses must join a union to haid his tob. But there are various types of closed shops. There ts the closed shop with the open union threquently called the union drops which requires that a worker must join the enton after he gets the job, but to does not have to be a union member to qualify for the ob-In other words, the employer. under union shop conditions. may hire sayone but once hired the worker must join the union. The union shop is per mitted by the Tah Hartley Act. The second type is the closed shop with the closed union. Not only does the worker have to ong to the union to hold his iob, but he has to be a union member to qualify for the job. All jobs are filled by the union. The employer must go to the union for new workers, and generally it is very difficult to join such a union That is why the union is called "closed." It the closed shop with the cleard union that is outlawed be the Taft Hartfet Act

what extent the labor move ment is characterised by the closed when with the climed Fur this trason one can only hazard a guess on to wisether trade unionism will be weakened by the han on this type of closed shop. Clused sheep with closed union agree ments cover only a minority of organized workers. Such contracts are in vogue in the ga ment industry in the coal mines in the printing and building trades and in certain segments of the motion picture glass, shipping textile and industries Most fir quently they are found among highly specialized call work ers whose skills have not been destroyed by technological advance The A F of L. there love will suffer more is th's respect from the new law than

It is difficult to determine to

The general effect of the Tall closed abop with the closed union will vary from industry to industry. It must be remem bered that the Taft Hartley Act applies not only to interstate irghzsiries Therefore it will hardly affect traditional rela tionships in the printing and building trades which are predominantly intra-state if in of the Taft Hartley Act in utlaving the closed shop or the courts submit to the pressure of forces which are seeking to have the printing and building ' adea brought within the meaning of interstate ommerce exident's the whose structure of trade union tern in these industries will be radically changed. But los the atuantmen quite bissoin inseenq they trades are untouched hi the Taft Hartley prohibition

in the case of the minute dustry it is and to remembe that the operators will not see d into the pits nor will be be wise to go a worker while unacceptable to the Since mining is a hazar fore occupation and since the wirth of the men depends upon the needing out of catelors work ers the operators will not force upon the union anyone who is not already approped he the umon. In other industries and the motion picture operators and the musicians come imme diately to mind, where the jobs are few the union strong and the number of workers excess give it is unlikely that the em players will leopardize their own security by increasing unemplosment among union workers merriv to decrease un

MEN OF MOSCOW RED INTRIGUE

V-Finland Norman Sweden Fluland is a vertice of world politics, geography — and the Soviet Cours. It is doubtful if she will survive the

KINE.

try we totald got let the king

tag to bring about a change in

on our existing incommercial acts

rolem galmlateraro na bretan

that in the Soviet Union."

TO THE NORTH

other leader

countries on earth. Denmark

now has over 80,000 organized

and made many trips to Mos-

his party was ready to appose

the German invaders but there

nu os naiob ai intog on" ensi

Ghosts of Baitle. Once there

were three small, reneithtes

along the shores of the chill.

SPONDENCE ALL OVER THE

WORLD. Thus the thorough

ness of the Soviet system. The

present underground lives in

lear of Siberia On June 13 It

is reported that 1,000 men were

a place called Varkuta, far be-

hind the lirals. The coal mines

there cover some 4000 square

miles, manned by sisves who work in the sub-zero weather

The schools and churches are

The Russians who have re

mixed the hard-to-get permis-

tion to "rotanize" these coun-

tries go gladly the standard

of living is so high when com-

nared with that of home' Rus

dan is now the official language

of these countries and the priv.

lieged Russian administrators

are actually living and acting

The serie once free farm

ers work on the lands of their

overlords or they don't eat

and rias sudden's find them

solves trining coal thousands of

factions mites from their

conshert families. It was in

the Russians gained the tech

nique they used with much

land like ability in Germany, Vistria Roumania and Man-

Perention Honore Josuit

honoring the Very Rev. W Cole

man Nevils, S.J., retiring presi-

dent of the University of Seran

ton on the preasion of the publi

cation of his tatest breek. The

Saving Some," state held at the

Dacesar, United Studies here with

Vayor James Hanlon and other

ctyle and educational leaders in

The Father Nevils book, which

has been selected by the Catholic

Rook Club for August distribu

tion is a collection of light estays

by the late Rev. Walter Dwight.

S.J one-time editor of America.

Pather Vevils has supplied an

introduction and a brief review

of the reservist's life for the col

attendance.

Anthor of New Book Beranton (NC) A reception

these countries and Poland that

harma-in the shidow of

The birth rate is down

shipped to Siberia

until they drop'

the MGB.

hearts of the world.

til Russia went to war also."

and relation for bloom sur-

Political leader in this countre is Herita Kussines, daugh ter of an old Stallmist collabor stor who now lives in Mosephy and who was given the fifth of President of the Satellan Soviet Republie" in viso of the day whoo Finland would be a Soviet state. Herita's husband, Yrjox Leine, is minister of the interior in Finland, charged with policing its interior life.

land must pay flussia \$300,000. 600 m reparations IN GOODS, THE VALUE OF WHICH HAS BEEN SET AT 1935 PRICE LEVELS! In addl tion. Russia has also taken 300,000 tons of Finland's shipning and confiscated the famous Petsamo nickel mines at the top of this stripped coun-

Forced into the war, tiny Fig.

Naval Saso. West of Heisinki the Russians have "leased the Perkkata peninsula fer "Any years." They are currently building a paral base controlling the capitol's harbor. The leased area cuts the main rall trunk line from Abo to Heisinki, Finland's chief fink to Sweden and civilization, luborg the great commercial anal outlet, has also been irded.

The Finnish Diet Riksdagen, has 200 members 31 of them members of the Communist Pacts. Three members of the abinet are members of the par The Reds have deliberately withheld the approval of any Cabinet state that did not con tain a heavy sprinkling of

Reds Illegal from 1930 to 1944, the Finnish Communist Party is now the echo of the Kremila and its armed might just across border. Incidentally, Finland pays a heavy rate of interest on reparations each time she falls behind in monthly parments.

Sweden's exports. (oramunist leader in this land of steel and tumber is a former member of The Comintern, Sven Linderot. His associates are Hilding Hag bert and Gustav Johannson With pressure and their daily new spaper NY DAG (New Day) they have succeeded in placing three senature and fifteen reprecentatives in office in the Swedish Parliament.

Over 10 per cent of Sweden of Russia raising the Bear to see and place in the Swedish ex list Swedish business Doc. men are consinced that Russia is perpaind to wage a war of economic penetration against them. Last year in good faith, Sweden supped steel and tim her to the puppers in Poland n exchange for coal. The coal has yet to airive!

Asked if the Swedish Cam munis's lavored a change in government if they ever achieved power landered re-

The FORM of giarra rient is secondary cy of production to insure a well distributed prosperity is If a majority of the people should ever demand the Communists lead the coun-

A fair conclusion, therefore would seem to be that where the circumstances of the situ ation demand the closer, shop with the closed union the union monopoly over jobs will not be radically upset by the Talt Hartley Act In these cases the closed shop will exist not by contract but by chatter, as if does throughout a considera the portion of industry in Great

"WALT" ALDERSON

MARKET

MEATS - GROCERIES VECETABLES

DUKE'S Variety Store

Izim Cuderaeus

Ladtes' Jewelry

floriery, Bens' Bear

CULVER BROWNBILT

Freams and Tooth Past

900 Bay Streat

1382 Luiver Ad

St. Ambrose . . . Masses Sunday: 6:45, 8, 9, 10, 11 A. M., 12:15

31 EMPIRE BLVD. REV. FRANK W MASON Paster

DEMO

THE PLORIST Whose Bond & Renart Plower Rings 1381 futter Hoad Restautes 9, 5 5 WEDDING FLOWERS

C**on**nors realty

CHOICE LISTINGS 15 CILDERT DRIVE

'CONNELL'S DELICATESSEN WE CARRY EVERYTHING YOU FORGOT TO GET

Cuiver Z614

SHOE STORE 1394 CULVER ROAD ROBLEE SHOES IN MEN

CULVER 4918 1337 Celver Rd

HEV The average man is neither as chier to his wife thought he was siten they also engaged, our as much of a dud as she thinks he is now that they are married

Abp. Stepinge Case Subject Of New Book

Westminster, M. ... (AC) -- An merican and Canadian militan of the booklet solilled than bishop Sieginas, the Ass and his Case" by Anthony Henry act leastend to actal o tono olso editor of The Sinusted Deter lin, will be published by the Nowused footshoot ten on thousa deptember to

lly as the matter is currently eximpertant in principle the pattern of the Swelled Setting forth complete facts in the case of Architetop Alox-Communists is the same as sius Stephae of Japant, who was tried in Yugoslavia under the Norther Horrick for the first The region and scalenced to to time in generations Norway spare at hard fabor for rothics has a common boundary with Ilerada. What effect will this ogainst the people" the bucklet was thist published in Trilands have on the weakened kingdom that borders the Atlantic and Demand for copies spen outran the southern marker of the inatmensuration for elegine add creasingly important Arctic were made for an edition to be-The party is 33,000 strong in st automor wife of bothellon Norway, efficiently organized is planned to issue at least 21,000. Klell Grude Arthers and voles to the first printing. Plytkin Furopotn and repre-

Archiehop John C. McQuald socited by ten members in the d Dublin, in a forement writes: small parliament. NORWAY. IS ACUTELY WORKIED The case of Archbishop Stephae ABOUT ANY POSSIBLE FEis very complex and very simple. TURE CLAIM BY RUSSIA TO The position of an Archbishop-THE COALRICH AND STRA-Primate in a country like Yogo-TEOICALLY PRICELESS 19. stavia, at a period such as that LANDS OF SPITZBERGEN which no harp witnessed neces-One of the smallest and once sailly required the Archblidge one of the most prosperous to enter into relations with every movement and every mannin of Communists under the leaderperson. His life must then went to be a maze of difficulties. On ship of Aksel Larsen. Their daily paper is LAND OG the other hand, the directness of Borrge Houman is anthe supernatural ideal which guided the Archbishop allows us Mr Larson has attended at once to understand his attitude many Comintern conferences 'in any position of crists. The Archibishop was always the Once he explained that

his flock. "We are greatful to Count O'Brien of Thornend for having firmly cut through the tanigle of national and international politics to delineate with accuracy the herole charity and churage hite-capped Baltic. They were jot this Catholic Archibitop Prifree They were happy. They mate, who has cowere prosperous. They had Faith before men." mate, who has confessed the

spiritual Ruler and Teacher of

hope against the background of Archbishop Stepinse is at pres a growing shadow They had ent serving the sentence imposed courage They had faith. upon him by the Yugoslaw court Today Lithuania, Latvia and and his case has been the sub-Estonia are memories - an seet of so much public discussion guished ones in the hearts of that the Yugoslav embassy in their exiles, dim ones in the the United States has issued a pamphlet tallempaing to justify They are controlled by a sethe action of the Tito regime cret police whose headquarters Meanwhile continuing reports are in Vilna Upon entry to emanate from Yogoslavia of atthese enslaved countries the tacks on the clergy, of antique Soviet emiasacies immediately ligious propagancia and of the rounded up all the intellectuals. banning of religious education. the civil leaders and the mili- Royalties from the sale of Count tary men of the small armies. O'Brien's booklet are to be used for the aid of refugers from NOT EVEN THE PHILATEL ISTS WERE OMITTED, FOR Yugoslavia. The American and STAMP COLLECTORS HAVE Canadian edition will appear in CONTACTS AND CORRE both cloth and paper binding. A

French Gypsies Honor Patron

comprehensive fretex has ham

Parts - Store than 1800,000 persons took part in this year's traditional pligrimage to "Sainten de la Bart," the an cieni, fortressilko church acur Marseilles, where, each, year Bohemians, Gypsies, and no reads of all countries who travel over French rands, gather to piny, to give per formances, to repair chairs and bankets, to mend pots and to replate allverware.

These folk homor as their patron the negro servant Sarah, who was in the mery ler of Mary Cleoghan and of Mary Salome, mother of the Apostles James the Greater and John. According to tradition, when the two Marys, together with Lazarus, Marthi and Mary Magdalene were driven out of Juden they were put ashore at the site of the present pilgrimage. Tradition also says the two Marys and their servant Sarah were burded there.

The Later Countries Clubs Over Guiture — II

The late of the la herry legal in thirty for days suffice, confinement in press ing Harbin, Let Davies Reise

the slory Authorities threatened ties singlify edi Autum exits they make not plustally characters they collected from the mat, the arcular pressure of pul structurio falle and the grackhis questioning of the com-muniti court. They were be-tured on the faults of the American policy toward Chies. They moved books the Communista considered factorable in their culture, anyong them."Thumber that of China" and "Real Star Cree China."

Please rester Thumber that of taken was in selection of The-spokentshe-Month-Craft, Yet in the Innext recesses of Chica American Army officers amjustly held prisoners, are hand-ed a work which the Chinese Communicts concluded discusalte to their cause. The Book of the Month Clair considered this adultable mading for the American mubiles

Thunder Dier Chim has nyllten by Liv Living Amer-lians: Therefore Walls and Afra Africa Leo Incolor, the uldser of a corresponded who was killed in the Pacific thesthre of the It was breught farth with all the fanters that one smuld expect of a pival-dential proclamation. In advance sale tate the hundred of thousands appeared certain, for The Book of the Menth Club relieves any publisher of the pressing problem of paper by supplying a huge amount rom its own private holdings. Thus, with paper scarce, the power of this chie la serious.

Teddy White and dinn Incomy collaborated well. Told apparently in White's The Life trained prose, it has little time for Chiang Kalabek to the great delight of the Jellwing is this country. It has a cecrect and indirect for the Commonth regime to the north ... nor flore it mention any at its churchburning activities of May The Tung and his obest-

I have yet to see China at though apparently Teddy White doesn't speak much mure Chinese then I do. So I sought put a reply to Thunder Out of China by Mrs. Geraldine Fitch. newspancewoman and recicaporadeni in China for more years than White and Jacoby have lived. Size labelled her remy: Minder Out of China. I do not know if people such as Mrs. Fileh/were consulted by the Book of the Month Club befor their choice was made. And I think we should know Cult County Coun perioral with Character and call the college of the

to be famed without become in the happing The Chinese Committee Paris.

States White I on Chinese Interest They have be attended to prove that they have nothing to pass but their happing nothing to pass but their

Well, I'd this is wid in a hand Riccoll the years age the late and bonness. It forwell, mad three addition of the China Works, Aprilor, talk to-writer and Lieutenani Walson erfler and Lingbound Waters Farmers own a higher posterior thronies. And this can be thertial, just he the processions in Changians but he that clas-sic three volume week, of Dr. Louding Sacts. Ladd Utili-mation is Chins. Backsmadten is needed, spetainly , and so it is needed been where per-vale property is vandables.

M. you'd Man to you the My line is the America China Fe 103. Vanisciation at 2 Mart 3418 Street, New York the publish-Yel you run't alogie out the Book-of-the Month Club, suffert of the great Menual Marke's splane; Trussbers in their nature imply powerly. The organization sheet in this niney is for from the worst offender and for brant the inest destroite. I do not think, for instance, that The Book of the Month Club Would accept a darge west to publish an anti-labor hook-or an squally large ages to project a sales. Yet this one be done.

I will continue to object to the principle that atmagars are to tell me what to read. I thing as a mount of stilling while minutes of stilling while minutes of stilling while is minutes of stilling. Yet the story is only parely told. In a few lemans I shall show you have to get out a back that will soil for the extremely right plant and how it is how seems of the "swares

"contest winners" have been pears.





AUTHORIZED APPLIERS

A wide selection of colors and styles is MODERN ROOFING and MIDE built on JOHN'S MANVELLE to be sure of getting the Soul. Write a You are under no obligation to buy. A courrience representative will an you solve your exoling and sliding problems. Work fully problems by Or

HEXAGON ROOFING AND SUPPLY CO. SHILLING

Plione Today For Free Estimate

Glenwood 403 If Nothin Call GLEN, 623



SS. PETER'S AND PAUL'S T20 HAIN STREET WEST

REV J EMII GEFELL Pastor M 455E1-Sunday: 6, 7:15, 8:30, 9:45 and 11

PAT FOLEY'S LIQUOR STORE Gen. 2770

6551 MAIN ST WEST Dry Cleaning Benetifully Bone

lacelli Clothing Co. Men a Cloting from Factory to Too Also Slightly Used SUITS \$10 and TOPCOATS as low as 105 9 94 MAIN W TE RIAM 42 02 02 0

You Will Enist Separatically Partners and DARCO PROTECTED MILK

"Ivmouth Dairy Inc.

William O. Hulse

Preser--tion Pharmacust 424 JEFFERSON AVE # BROMSON ROCHESTER N. Y

I. I. KIRCHER

On Coods-Men a. Women's Children's Wear and Notions 190 Campbell St. Phone GENESEE 1222

Your COURIER JOURN AL SUBSCRIBERS NOR NUMBER OVER 27,000 FAMILIES

194 BAY ST.

MAGDE BAKERIES THE TASTE TELLS 437 Parsells 1999 Ridge Rd W Caiver 4811

IEWELAY DIAMONDS WATCH & TLCCK REPAIRING