REPORTS ON JAPAN TRIP

Magr. Edward J. Planagan, founder and director of Roys Town, Nebraska, reports to President Truman at the White House his observations made on his recently completed sinely of child welfare in Japan and Rossa. Rest Photo. (NO Photos.)

Work of General M'Arthur

communities.

thing as a homeless child. Each

Msgr. Flanagan Praises

Washington (NC) long, long way from the moun tains of northern Greece to Salt Laise City in Utah, but it is these two points that furnish the tog news for the week's review of events in the Beld of East West relations

There is open fighting along the Greek-Albanian border be tween Communistied guerrillas -some of whom may be mem bers of an "international Brig ade" - and the Greek army

Mysterious r a d i o stations broadcast appeals from the "general headquarters of the Demo cratte Army of Greece" The b a r d · pressed government in Athens has arrested thousands suspected of being Communist sympathizers and conspirators and deported them to little islands off Greece. All these events coincided with the arrival in Athens of Dwight P Griswold. director of the United States aid program for Greece. Again Moscow Balks

While civil war is raging in Greece, the Security Council of the United Nations has been deliberating what could be done about it. The United States has submitted an urgent proposal for backed by the representatives of sal Poland and Yugoslavia has made opposed to any such plans

That the situation not only in Greece but along the whole line of East West relations is fraught with danger, that this another country country is rapidly approaching a point where we shall have to make up our mind either one way or the other, was made plain by the man who is in direct charge of United States For

Addressing the annual confer ence of Governors in Sait Lake City, Secretary of State Geo.ge C Marshall said. There is no blinking the fact that this count v new stands at a turning point in its relations to its traditional friends among the nations of the

"Either it must finish the task of assisting these countries to adjust themselves to the changed demands of a new age of it must reconcile itself to seeing 'them move in directions which are contraditions nor with those of this future government

### Radical Alterations

ed with a radical alteration of

marks did not escape anybody territory to Soviet Russia The week's news furnished

ent" with their own traditions (1) In Hungary, the Commu nist dominated coalition covern the victory of those who are delight

SUPERB FAMILY

IN TOWN

FINEST BANQUET FACILITIES

### Protests



Leslie Lour. 22-year-old vocalist with Carmen Cavallero's band, who was the first person to protest refusal of the Ahoskie, N. C., Kiwanis Club to award a car to a Negro war veieran whose ficket she drew in a lottery there. Miss Long, a member of the Epiphany Catholie Church, Pittaburgh, refused to draw a second ticket. After mounting nationwide protest the club decided to award a car to the

veteran, (NC Photos.) a semi-permanent frontier com termined to make their country

(2) In Rumania, several leadit plain that Moscow is utterly ing members of the National Peasant party, the principal opposition to the Communisteponsored regime, were arrested at the airport while trying to flee to

(3) In Germany, thousands are fleeing from the Soviet into the American zone of occupation be-Russia to labor in mines or fac-

campaign to undermine faith of standard of schools the Japanese in democracy and coligatory instruction in General MacArthur's occupa-

(5) In Korea, where the nego tiations between American and tion only for lower-grade schools, Soviet occupation authorities have reached a deadlock. Gen. Albert E. Brown, chief Amer ican delegate to the U. S Soviet or two hours a week, the Bish-Commission accused the Rus ops write

"In this latter case," he added, terms for circulating rumors religion have the same status as ed in a recent issue of the mag- the Catholic War Veterans had that their power position will the United States would be fac that Russia planned to take over other teachers. the entire Polish government As an official whose pronounce while at the same time a minia should not be rushed through the tiannaire sounding them out on who lives and writes in the Cath- will the, and will be unable to ments have to be couched in ture war is raging in the south | legislature before the new Con their Catholicism d plomatic, at least dignified, eastern part of the country stitution has been approved. Mr. Crum asserts that there

Meanwhile, representatives of recognized the principles of true Catholic War Veterans might be many illustrations of countries 16 countries of western Europe democracy in the educational as flirting with Communism." He moving in directions "aconsist and S and havis are follaborating well as other fields. Therefore, answers four questions asked by in Paris dianing ip a plan for it would be e-toneous and detri the veterans' magazine, as printment presented the diath of an to the United States in accord election law which would ensure ance with the excalled Marshall

Served Every Night and Sunday

# **Bishops Score** Czech School Reform Bill

Presum - (NC) - The Bish om of Storakta have tamed a joint pastomi to which they rejust the proposed new school law for Creshoslovakia as being an directions to spirit and effirm that the Church will never renotinte her right to have Cathofte schools.

They appeal to all Catholics of the country and to all Catholic members of the legislature to use their influence to prevent the bluow disidue wal a lo coltoche curtail the freedom of the Catholic Church in the schools

The State must not have an educational monopoly, the Bish-ops declare, and the natural right of the Church to have schools must be retained. While Catholics do not demand any privileges in the educational field. they demand true freedom which would be the basis for a peaceful development.

Christian Education

Since the great majority of the nation is Christian, the Bishops ask that education in schools be ican occupation of Japan has been ble condition." of such a nature that it con an outstanding success primar. The lloys Town founder, who tinues the Christian education by because of the Christian attiposes the notion that the school agan told a capacity crowd of ed the excellent work being done should serve only a small minor intarly 500 people who paid trib for the homeless and bewildered

Catholic parents, the letter huncheon given by the Omaha points out, pay taxes for the Chamber of Commerce. maintenance of schools and they have a right to insure a Christian ed recently from a trip to Japan for this reason there was no such tated by themselves." education for their children.

tution to open schools and, there—the invitation of the Supreme Al-due to the destruction caused by cow's attitude toward the plan forc, her right has a historical ited Commander and the War De- the war, and the disruption of were: cause, as reports state they were the State that there should not will become a Christian notion in not fully understand their re- ability to reorganize afraid they would be shipped into se uniformity in schools. Many ten years, Father Flanagan said. sponsibility toward the children economy. pears' experience has shown, the He added. "Democracy will of others, but they have made gook For Depress
Bishops over, that rivalry be never work in Japan until she is great strides in accepting their Soviet belief the 14) Reports from Japan give tween State and private schools Christianized Were it not for responsibilities, and conditions details of a well organized Soviet is healthy and tends to raise the General MacArthur's Christian lodgy have improved greatly

whereas in higher grade schools religious instruction would be non obligatory and limited to one

They demand obligatory relisians of trying to use an arbi-trary veto power to prevent confuture government

(6) In Poland, the persons glous instruction by other less sons and urge that teachers of cation concerns an article print. Time as one of those to whom it on their side. They assume

the onciete mean's if he re-resist repairiation from Policy thou of the First Czechoslovak, also the suggestion that per Republic did not authorize a sons named, including myself, State school monopoly but rather accordance with the desire of the should depart from these princh-

#### Hungary Primate Arrives in London

London nence Joseph Cardinal Mindszenty, Primate of Hungary, who arrived here by air from Canada where he had attended the Marian Congress, spent the night at to help in his defense. 3) I re the Archbishop's House as the gard the present government of guest of His Eminence Bernard Greece as undernocratic in char-Cardinal Griffin, before continuacter. That has nothing to do ing his air journey homeward, with my beliefs as a Catholic Before leaving, the Cardinal celebrated the Mass of St John Fisher and St. Thomas More, England's two great martyrs under Henry VIII, in Westminster

## The proposed law would provide compulsory religious instruction only for lower-grade schools. Lawyer, Playwright Answer Vets' Quiz on Their Faith

attitude toward this defeated since the end of the war.

New York - (NC) -- "I hap | Encyclical on athetatic Commupen to be a Roman Catholic by nism." sultations with Krienns on their ask for legislative provisions to cation which has appeared in Writers' Guild in Hollywood and Otherwise, the Soviet economy

Father Flanagan, who return-

where he made an extensive sur-

other teachers.

szine, listing Crum as one of addressed their questionnaire. "I "improve" in the long rum, sepethat the so-called reform bill Veterans had addressed a quesshould not be quested through the standard standard them. against l'krainian bandits," who They remind that the Constitu who do not answer questions in serte-

mental if the new Constitution ed in the Time article, by saying "1) I know little about the

> present government of Poland but assume that its policies are largely those of Moscow lnas much as its delegate in the ! N customarily votes in accordance with the Soviet Union delegate. 2) I regarded the trial of Archbishop Stepinac as religious per secution and did my best to ebtain a panel of American lawyers 4) I, of course, accept the Papal

olic tradition," Mr. Lavery as reach agreement among them-

Feared by Reds Chinages -(NC) - Soviet Institute that the State of the Marchall plan

Marshall Plan

Success Seen

month design Programs bublects to calebian a closed made under its domination in control and castern Europe, and Soviet some that continued crisis in various perts of the United States late. a kind of pro-isolationism," are among the metives for flussia's blant rejection of the plan so-cording to Dr. Malter Gurian. Professor of Political Science at the University of Natro Dame. Or. Gurian one of the sub-standing authorities on Austlani affairs and editor of the quarter.

y, Review of Politics, spake be-ture the Ceivert Clie at the Unifore the Calvert Club at the University of Chicago.

Counseling "firmness and vigitance protecte and calmness."

Dr. Gurian warned it would be "fatal in be ruled by Soviet provocations and to be disturbed by any incident created with Soviet help."

It is accomplished the protection of the country of the c

"Averything depends today on the proof that American leader Omales, Neb. - (NC) - Amer people, they would be his a torrialtip cam really work," he made. "The situation is very precarious, tinues the Christian education ily because of the Christian attigiven to children by their partude of General Douglas Macant child welfare institution in success of the Marshall plan will
ents. The pastoral strongly opArthur, Msgr. Edward J. FlanJapan and southern Rores, praisbring about a reduction of Soviet influence without war. After a period of entits and incidenta, the mission in the Balkans, but Soviet with its 1,000 year-old Christian ity imbued with irreligious ute to the Boys Town founder children of those stricken nations Soviets may be compelled to Russia's Andrei A Gromyko tradition a faithful Soviet was ideologies.

and director at a Public Affairs by religious organizations and reality that their stubborness is damaging to themselves and that "Family ties were very close they have to accept international in pre-war Japan," he said, "and cooperation on terms not dis-

Other reasons cited by Dr. The Church was the first insti- vey of child welfare conditions at family took care of its own, but Gurian in explanation of Mos-

b a s is, the Bishops declare, partment, disclosed some of the family ites, there are thousands. Soviet mistrust that the case Church-operated schools have an recommendations he had made to of bewildered children. While italist countries will attack the excellent record, they add, and cope with the problems he found, the Japanese have a great love U.S.R. "In order to detract at it is only in the best interests of . General MacArthur hopes Jap- for their own children, they do tention from the capitalistic in-

Soviet belief that revolutionary althations will develop in the post-war world because of the evitable," according to the Seviet viowpoint, "crises and depres-sions in capitalistic countries." Soviet leaders are eager to exploit theme altuations, with the help of communist parties in each nation of the capitalistic

world. Boviet belief that it is abaoconviction and in practice," Bart In the same issue, Time prints lutely necessary to build up soley C Crum, San Francisco at a communication from Emmet to be completely sominated by

M. Bernard's Benaluary



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