The Literary Cavalcade

Red Ring Round World

By John O'Conner

Within the next week of so a number of Catholic weeklies in this country will carry a "round-up" story on storid Communism It contains the personnel and party program of the Communists in every country in the world.

(Begins on Page I, this issue) It was the most exacting and the longest assignment ever undertaken by this reporter. It meant trips, it meant innumerable telephane calls. It meant enissing deadlines in some cases. It meant inter manable conversations with former Communists from all parts of the world. It means too, telling the story as it has never been told before And now, as the installments are finally polished and sent out. the incredible mass of paper letters and photosists and scribbled notes and translations can all go into a readily acres

The picture is not a happy one. Omitting some of the French philosophers for the moment, one would like to know where the picture is bright. In all sincerity, a fifty tour nation survey of the world does not leave one in a bright mood Recently one of the greatest living news editors told me that in thiry years of handling the news at the world's most informed news dock he has never seen the world in the state it is in now All around the world the forces of materialism usually in the guise of the Communist Party are seeking to grasp he methods of social control In Europe it is with guile one ay or the other. In South America and Cen'ral America t is through the forces of la bor. In the Orient it is a case of patience in India and pyres

We are witnessing the great est imperialist drive in history and this in an age of super latives. No nation has ever commanded the techniques and methods that distinguish the members of the Polithuro in Mascow And no force ever confirmated so many so disort tanized as is our society today I' is not the Apocalypse around

adding machine of the recording angel that you bear.

Communications have been prostituted by this enquitrests force. The arts and letter's have been made instruments of propagands. Novels and plays and pecaus serve as seeds for Sation. And the garden is well tended. All over the world artists and writers are lending aid and comfort to the greatest enemy that man has set faced. Millions are herded about in peace'. Millions die facelessiy in war. And the Maratanreared monster looms large over the world.

For the past several years the chief concern of this column has been letters. During the most score of months we have noticed a tremendous drive to control thought and to channel ideas. On the other side of the picture as seen from this country, there is the fact that in nearly every section of the world today the Communist group has its own daily newspaper. Blatant, lying-and yet sometimes awfully courageous the Communist press girdles the world while the rest of us. like the Roman soldiers at Calvary sit and watch. The statistics on Latin America are enough cause for any American to reflect and act

Under all this multitude of

facts and monument of gloom is there can there be hope? I answer YES. It is a thirs hope and one that may shrink to the depth of a shadow before long. Yet there is stirring an France and a few other countries such as that of Christian Democrats started by Don Lui gt Sturen. Many men of intellectual integrity are rebellings against modern forces. Others seek to build, not to destroy. The successors to the Sturzos and the Maritains and the Gilsons will multiply It is the personal opinion of the writer that the last great effort of the Communist regime is about to be witnessed. Our lines will hold despite our losses "Nothing built on violence long endures" stated Plus XI And long before that we of The City knew that old maxim STAR ET STABIT MANE ET MA



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A LOOK AT LABOR

-Ry A. C. Tucky-

to in admirate at times to undetailed how beginnings the make laws when they do not know whether these laws conform to our standards of right and wrong. Two frequently, the laws which they peans are matters of political expedience. These men believe that the state has given its people cerarin rights, and since these "rights" ear pure gifts of the state, they can be taken away at any time. They have me precise knowledge of what our Founding Fathers meant when they said that 'all men sare endowed by their Creator with certain in allenable rights."

For example, it is generally conceded today that all workers are entitled to a wage that is sufficient to enable a family to live decently. This right to a living wage is not something conceded by the state. It is part of the nature of things. God made man and He enade the earth and all of its resources. God did not make man to be used by other ereatures. It is the other way around. It is the right of every man to enjoy enough of the good things of life so that he might thereby be able to enjoy his manhood. No manmade government can change

The New York Times recent ly reported that one representative at least did not favor such in idea. Representative Max Schwabe, Republican, of Missouri went on record as opposing an increase in the minimum wage from 40 cents an hour to 60 cents. As a matter of fact he opposed even the very idea of the govern ment setting a minimum wage a' all

Representative Schwabe a. gued that the Wage and klour A was comtrary to the Armeri can way and was more like the Communist Party policy. He said that if a man went to a public sale and bought an arti cle cheaply it was his right, and "if he hires a worker cheap, that's the American way of doing it."

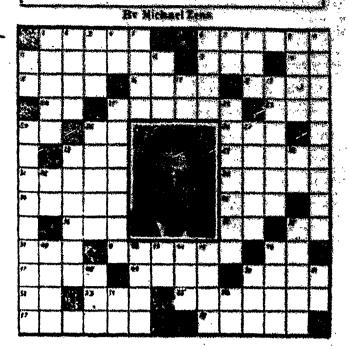
Another Congressman then put a pointed question to his colleague. "Does freed om mean the right to pay starva-tion wages. Schwabe finally said. "If you want to put it that way, yes." This cortainly was a bold position. At least Schwabe was consistent

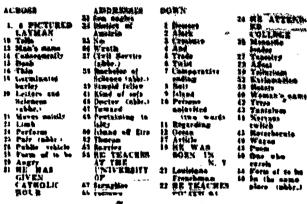
Freedom to many people means the power to do any thing you want It knows no limitations. If you can get away with something, you are perfectly entitled to do so If your actions injure another person, that is his misfortune. The other person simply was you from getting away with it The capitalistic system was

built upon this idea of free The capitalistic idea of rights is that they result from individual gentus power or such genius power or ability have rights at all Consequent ly a capitalist is entitled to get as much profit as he pleases. even if the men who work for him must be starved in the at tempt. Since they don't know any better and since they are incompetent to be capitalists themselves, they deserve being expinited.

Nost business men loday shi away from this ruthless phil osophy. They understand that such a concept of freedom and of rights would make them liftle better than pirates who fe't they were esstitled to use any means to discover and protect their swag. But in spite of the T protests, however, there is -1 3 an abundance of evidence ' at the system itself is still gea end to operate according to three principles. It is the ruthices ness of capitalism that ' ** brought poverty, unemp ment, and oppression in the wake of great fortune weath and achievement. It is cap. 4 istic piracy which has brought demands from the poor the the state put an end to this but a ity. Communiam is multired by Capitalism

Who? Follow the Clue





Catholic Poles Defy Reds To Push Church Rebuilding ponents, who this year had the support of governors in several

INC! In the face of St. Joseph, which the Nazis of new attacks by Communists converted into a strongpoint they intend to continue to press on the Church in Poland. Catho prior to their withdrawal from the FEP bills in future state legislatics continue in their efforts to Poland. lies continue in their efforts to Poland. rebuild the churches that were destroyed or damaged during the Church of St. Stantslaus in war and to restore Catholic list!

Members of the Communist dominated so-called Peasant Party (which secceded from the orig inal Peasant Party led by former Vice Premier Stantslaw Mikolaj ezyki have attacked the church for what they call mixing in polit ical affairs and 'trespassing be yond the church walls."

These new attacks are taken by Polish Catholics as a sign that , administration. the present regime in Poland is. taking a sterner course in its Association of Young Women in opposition to the Church Meanwhile. His Eminence rest home for Hitler Youth days

pealed to all Poles to help in the Catholic young women have atrestoration of Wawel Cathedral tended courses which include inin Cracow, "a treasury of our re-struction in sewing, cooking, hyligious and national heritage" giene, and child care. This followed a similar nation wide appeal by the other Polish Cardinal. His Eminence August Cardinal Hlond Primate of Polician Laxity Daily land for funds to rebuild the African Conversions thus hes of Warraw the nation's

What Do You Know?

(If you answer all five questions, you're perfect; three or four, you're good, but only ome or two, not so good.)

I in the parable of the Pharisee and the Publican praying in the temple, what as the prayer of the Publi-2 In what part of the Vati

can are the Papal elections 3. Who was the first Pope to fix in an airplane?

4 Who sponsors the Catholic Hour said to be the a ocid's largest regular religi ous radio program? 3 Who wrote Maiyland

Wy Maryland ? (Answers on page 1)



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Anti-Bias Law in Only Four States

New Yest INVS A tracket below to probable racket and colleges description line in employment were noted dured in the 1917 against successful et least 12 cause, one ex state lun onacted mich a measure thin far this year, a survey indicates. Connecticut's consciousit of a fair employment practices are brought to four the number of states which now lave been such laws with effective provisions for enforcement. Similar laws were enacted in New York, and New Jersey in 1943, and in Masseyau setts last year. In addition, PET statistes without stringent per-alty provisions were adopted in recent years by Indiana and Vice

14 States Pair As contrasted with Connecti As contrasted with Connecticut's action this year, FRP billings or offered but falled to receive as approval in the 1947 legislatures of at lease 13 other autes. California, Calerado, Iowa, Missouri, Nebruska, Ohio, Oregon, Pannayiwalis, Rhade Island, Ulah, and Washington.

Opposition to such laws in bas ed mainly on the contention that cannot be legislated but must be achieved through education, and the belief of many smylayers that FEP legislation comprises an unwarranted and impractical extension of governmental au-

On the other hand, proponents assert that provision for stringent penalties against violators la necessary even though it is hoped to achieve the aims of the mean ures primarily through education and mediation. And the prosupport of governors in several states, have made it plain that ule to win more widespread enactment to date.

N.D. Aides Active In Bikini Tests

The Catholic Institute, orginally organized in Wilna during Noice State, Ind.— (NC) —
the German occupation in 1942 Two chemistry professors at the
and later transferred to Czesto University of Noire Dame, Wil-Ham H. Hamill and Rusself R. chows, has now been reonaned in Wrociaw Breslau) the capital of Williams, Jr., have been appoint the former German territory of ed special consultants to the Silesia that is now under Pollah United States Navy in atomic research studies to be made this summer at Bildni Atoli, where The institute of the Catholic the 1944 bomb tests were con-

ducted. The small group of scientists Adam Stefan Cardinal Sapicha, ing the Next occupation, is again will conduct a six-weeks' survey Archbishop of Cracow, has ap operating and more than 700 of conditions on the atoll. The concerned with the radio-chemical effects of the bornts on the atmosphere.

Moral Laxity Bars

Birmingham (NC) Laxity in moral conduct and an unholy Carmelites in Poznan western fear of the pagan priests' incan-Poland, are now engaged in re-tation to "evil spirits" are the big building the 17th century church bars to conversions in his African equatorial mission territory, Magr A A Noser, S V. D., Pretect Apostolic of Access. Gold Coast, deciared as he returned to his home city after eight years of mission toil.

Foundations of the ancient

Gniezno, believed to be the first

Christian church in Poland built

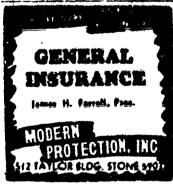
around 970, have been discovered

Brin, near Poznan, which was a

by archeologists.

In Acera, out of a total population of 700,000 living in a territory as large as New Jersey there are 20,000 Catholies, Monsignor Noser said. He explained that the Faith first came to Accra with the arrival of two French priests of the Society of African Misseona in 1835.

Pricht Dontal Dean C New Orleans (NC) The Rev. William D. O'Leary, S. J. has been appointed regent of the School of Dentistry of Loyola University of the South. Father O'Leary was a practicing pedia-trician in New York City before he entered the Bociety of Jesus.



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Thirty years are less Sunday, there occurred the third of the six specialities of Our Lady to the three children of Future. The third and sixth appartitions The third and alth apparitions were the most striking. The sixth for the accurrence of the sixth for the accurrence of the same and the third for the third school of the strike the third for the access of the should be seen and of Russia. Two new poster and of Russia. Two new poster have that appeared set the paymentings of rations. Cose is by Canon Marthan translated to the Roglish under the thir at the Roglish under the thir at the Roglish under the third third the third third the third thi th entitled Our Lasty at Passes. There is a simple, the Merical atraight for which there is a reality of the about the Walet book which should recommend it very high a sweet charac recalmantees of The Sacre recommendation. I have ree passes of Sacre recommendation. I have ree read the Sacre of Sacre ree read the Sacre recommendation is successful to the sacre read to the sacre of the sacre of

I recoming send Develor Man-kinelet's Silver Providence, Story with a Provide setting. While not a great nevel, it is still better than secti. It secres of its story of activity, with-out spoiling the outertainment. Because of its story by netralizing. The bett Kam characters are interesting and moind be-characters are interesting and moind be-tive moires along with true dea-mentic power for its allows. It was Kil.

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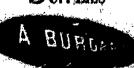
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