ON GUARD! (Continued from page 1)

ping up to receive their diplomas and listen to expressions of good wishes for their future. There is trony in the situation which sees our graduation processions marching against horizons flushed with the angry red threat of war, a war of atomic fire.

The United Status must be ready to wage atomic wartare within the short space of five years! This is the grim was n. ing contained within the pages of the little book now resting on Mr. Truman's desk. And the authority behind this warm ing comes from our military leaders and scientists.

Our military leaders are reaponalble for our national se curity and they are definitely werried about their reseponsibility. Like Lieuterani General J. Lawton Collins, whose testimony made a strong impression on the President's Commission our military experts are frightfully frank bout what may happen to the United States if there is an-

if it comes, the next war will start suddenly. The initial attack will come through the air. The enemy will try to ellininate the United States at the very outset, not making the same mistake as the last time of taking on somebody else first and allowing us time to pre-

The attack will be primarily at our great cities and result in untold destruction of life and property. Such an attack, we are, warned, may involve not only atomic bombs but also radio activo materials, biologi-

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a surprise covery likely lighted this country would direct bemba at our heavy populated industrial cities in preference to califary targets. "We would have chaos, with continuous-tions disrupted millions of persoms sick, mounded and dving. civil disorder and subotage. The initial bombing attack would likely be followed by airborne

This is not a nice story but is to the story our generals self. when they plead for UMT. And there is no doubt about what potential aggressor our generals have in mind. It's Soviet Russia, of course. Why else do our generals pull out their maps and prove to us that the great industrial areas like Chicago and Detroit are cashwithin air-striking distance of Russian Siberia? Why do our war experts predict that the astack will come via the air from over the Arctle can? The hation on the other side of the Arctic cap is Russia.

This is the case for UMT. In the interests of lasting peace. it would be better for Russia and the United States to agree on world disarmament, as Pope Plus XII has suggested. Unfortunately Moscow does not take advice from the Vatican and has placed its trust in the power of armed might. This leaves us with no choice but to match the guns of Mr. Stalin and vote for the UMT program of President Truman.

Zeal for our country's safety forces us to dedicate our south to the trade of the warrior. We do so, as General Elsenhower expresses it, "in the spirit of Washington-not of

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COMMUNIST MOVES TO BUIGHT U. E. LIFE REVEALED

(Constanted from page 4) Communist New Masses as sught at the Communist Jefferson School in New York After the CIO's and Communist policy statement, he resigned both posts. However, when the Daily Warter atlacked Merrill for this, his UOPWA immediately to a K pains to supposite that it had not turned and Communist.
Within the CIO, the COPWA
is considered as 500 Communist
that office workers in the employ of the national organizalian though clearly within the COPVA's jurisdiction, nevertheless have formed their own

independent union.
Transport Wacters Union.
Inembership, MARON: This is the property of Michael J. Quall who is also New York City Councilman. The membership of the union is pre-dominantly Catholic and predominately of Irish extraction. Quill himself is that paradox. a practicing Catholic, he also folloas the Communist party line. After Germany Attacked Russia. Quill had trouble in his union: His anti-British membership could not understand his switch to intercentionism. This problem no longer bothers

American Communication Association (membership, 25, 0003: Joseph Selly is the Contmunist-line president of this

United Public Warkers of America (membership, 50,000): The UPWA was formed in amaigamation of the State. County, and Municipal Workers and the Federal Workers of America. The president is Abram Flaxer, who had been president of the former; the secretary tressurer is Eleanor Nelson, who had been president of the latter. Flaxer and Miss Nelson both are inveterate party-linera Characteristically, at its organizing convention, the union denounced all ferms of imperialism - except

United Furniture Workers of America (membership, 50,000) Since Muster's resignation as president the Communists have made their grip on the union even tighter Party-liner Morris Pizer is the president

Island Beatman's Union of he Pacific (membership 5.000): National Marine Cooks' and Stewards' Association (membership 10,000), International Union of Fishermon and Allied Weekers of America (membership, 10,000), and Intor mational Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union (membership, 50,000). Harry Bridges is president of the longshoremen's union and dominates the other three West Coast maritime organizations. craity, smooth operator. Bridges at one time also domimated the entire CIO on the

West Coast, but Murray stripped him of that power The Communist party has devoted particular attention to waterfront unions Although it has never been able to gain complete domination over American shipping, it nevertheless has always had grandiose ideas The most recent was Bidges's plan for welding all longshormen's and seamen's unions into one Committee for Maritime Unity The plan foundered when Joseph Curran, realizing that it would push him into the background in his own union, broke with the

Communists But, even without the Com miltee for Maritime Unity, the Communists have managed to gain control of many of the men who load and man the nation's merchant ships. In the event of war, Bridge's longshoremen's union could tie un shipping on the West Coast. while the National Maritime Union could cripple it seriously in the Atlantic And Selly's American Communications Association, which mans ship radios, could disrupt American communications at sea. With



OLIVIA DE HAVILAND

Communists or fellow travelers dominating unions representing 25 per cent of the CIO membership, the faroc they could indict on Industry generally in the opening washin of a war would be difficult to calculate. 3-Incomis in the AFI.

"We don't have any Commit nism in the American Federation of Labor." aging President William Green declared last September. The statement was only half true. The Communists have not been as success ful in the AFL as they have in the Clo. Nevertheless, they and their fellow travelers do considerably influence several AFI. unlana:

The Brotherhood of Palmiers. Decerators and Paperhaugurat. This is the only AFL union represented in the World Federation of Trade Unions, which the AFL itself refused to join because Russia dominates it. The majority of the brotherhood is non-Communist, but several of the officials are devoted party liners. The secretary-treasurer of the New York local is Louis Weinstock, an open member of the party. In the Midwest, the union is headed by Courtney D. Ward of Cleveland, who denies membership in the party but follows the party line.

The Conference of Studio Unions: This consists of about ten Hollywood locals. One of the leaders is Herbert F. Sorrell, who unquestionably is pre-Communist.

The Hotel and Kestausuat Employes International Altiance: Here, again, the Communists have made inroads. The New York local, which has between 30,000 and 40,000 members, is controlled by them.

The Bakery and Confection-ery Workers Union: The Communists are especially strong in the New York and Chicage locals. For years, the Communists

have been openly dissatisfied with the small progress they have made in the AFL, as compared with their power in the CIO According to J. Edgar Hoover, there recently "nas-been agitation in the party to reorganize to influence the

Hoover's information "A party functionary said it was imperative that 3,000 party members he inflitrated in the AFL without publicizing the

4-Minority Report The Communists have always

paid especial attention to minority groups - Jews, Negroes, and immigrants-and for obvious reasons. Theoretically, they should be fertile ground for Communist propaganda. Many of them are extremely poor; many, like the Negroes, have long standing grievances. The Jews, realizing that anti-Semi-tism exists in the United States and remembering always what happened in Germany, naturally are insecure. Moreover, since Hitler was anti Red. the Communists can argue that anyone who denounces Communism must be sympathetic to Nazism The as-

antion, it mat precisely legical

The immigrants sametimes here sonimental memories of their homelands, and if these lands are now in the Soviet orbit. The Communists can sttempt to convert the memories into attachment for Russia. POREMON PRONTS: The

most important pro-Communist group working among miner tiles, the American Committee for the Protection of Pacella. groups except the Jews and Wegroes Among its major setwitten is protecting foreign-born Communists from depar-In addition, there are individ-

ual front groups for almost every foreign language group; the American flar Concrete, which supports Russian grabs in Eastern Europe: American Rolled for Grock Democracy. meaning the guerrillas; and the Amortican Committee for Yogastar Mattel, meaning Tito. The most recent front is the Asser-ion Society for Cultural Rela-lions With Hair, meaning the Italian Communists.

Among Negroes, the princi-pal front is the National Negro Congress, whose Communist lies are so clear that President Philip Murray has furbidden CIO unions to affiliate with it. Others include the Caused On Africam Affairs and the United Notre & Allied Veterant of America, None has made an preclable progress, and the Communists have therefore beaun to move into the eldline National Association for the Advancement of Colored Pro-

The major Jewish organization is the American Jewish Lahor Commell, frequently confused with the militantly anti-Communist Sewish L. a b o r Committee Its principal sccomplishment recently was in getting sober, extensive treatment in some unsuspecting rewapapers of a report from a doleration which recently visit. ed Poland. For members of a Communist front group, the delegates reached a conclusion that was hardly supprising; They declared Poland was demogratic."

5-The Line in the Churchen As practicing Marxists, the Communists naturally species all religion. As practical men. they keep as quiet as possible about it. Instead, they seek to work hade the churches; de-nying what Marx and Lenin community affirmed that Communium is the deadly enemy of religion and repre-senting themselves as striving for the same earthly, if not spiritual goals as the church. They have made no progress whatever are Inst Catholic priests, who actively fight them, and very lille among Jewish rabbik. But they have

enlisted several valuable allies in the Protestant churches. Dr. Harry R. Ward, professor emeritus at Union Theological Seminary, has long been assoclated with Communism. A onetime chairman of the Amierican Civil Idbertica Union, he re-signed when the board voted to ban Communists. Ward fire quently has spoken at Communist railies in praise of the Soviet Union, and he lectures

sored Jefferson School. Until recently, the Rev. Ste-phen M. Fritchman was dire-tor of the Unitarian Youth Ac-

Saint

tarian menistry Comments der Ere im Charges of using soils positioner to propose of using soils positioner to propose of the later to propose of the later to th

Contrag mercental and the Valence Described of American Services of Translation Memorial Services of Translation Memorial Services of Translation of Translation of the Valence of the Valence of Translation of American Services of Translations of Translat Priendrata Meliah has long de a led being pro Communist. but two years ago he wrote a culongy of Communication for The Chirchman, an Episcopal mag-ailes which The Dally Worter reproduced in full, The Presentant, despite its

The Presidents, despite the preferation, is not affiliated with any official President with any official President with any official President and stable for the situation of the state of the support of many president President ministers, including the Review of the Southern Sapilat Correction. Like the Communication to the Southern Sapilat Correction. turned evernight from heals-tice lass to interventionam when Hiller attacked Russia. Currently it follows the party in support at Henry Wallace and in apposition to the Maruch plan for atomic control and to the Truman Doctrine.

I-Party in Print The Communist party is crowded with writers and would be writers, accordinaters mostly, but prolific, pevertha-less; and from Communist presen flows an unersing stream of hewapapers, magexines, books, and pamphists. Some are officially Communist. written by and for Communist party members in the party's atrange, multisyllable largest Others are designed to gain mass circulation; consequently they sugar-coat their propa-Kanda.

The principal official Contmunist publication is The Baily Wester (circulation 33,000) and his Sunday edition (effect-lation, 67,000). In New York, which has an enormous Jewish ish population, the party also publishes the Yiddish-language daily, Freshelt (Chronisties, 21, 000). The Waskly New Masses provide Communists with their major cultural fare; and Political Affairs, a monthly, con-tains theoretical articles for the heavier thinkers among the faithful.

The People's World, published in Sair Prancisco, carde be called the West Court editors of The Dally Worker, The New York World, published in Seattle, is not officially Communist. But as the mouthpiece of Huse De Lacy, a party-liner and former University of Washington instructor, who once managed to get elected to Congress, his coll-torials can hardly be chillage-

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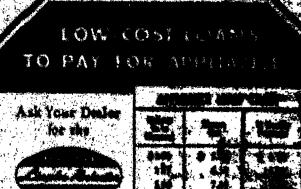
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