Margay Moth knows fine furs.

He eats them with gusto. Don't

but him put yours. Sand them:

pic Distinctive Purs of Superlative Quality

AM C'INTON AVENUE NORTH

MOW AT COM- of unflower board. Lang to appel product to sky. Political

444-470 CENTRAL AVE.

ACME QUALITY

Semi-Gloss FINISH

\$ 1.00 hat-

W YORK FUR SHOP

Open TV 9 P. M.

ACME QUALITY

ENAMEL-KOTE

In Many Beautiful Colors

\$1,75 Quart

THE NEW AND BEAUTIFUL

ANE RESTAURANT

**DEPONICACE DANGUETS & PARTIK** 

Dine under the Blue Skies

INGO A AVE OF GLEN 7869

Cores or Minimum Charge

We Open Stroke at Topasar Prices Della

to us for Storage.

Victory on Voticen
Se Concorder Assayed

William the N.C.W.C. News Services

On March 26 the Italian Constitutional Assembly approved by a vote of 550 to 140 Article 7 of the new constitution which reads: The State and the Church are each in their

which rands: The State and and some order independent and and some order independent and and some order. Their refailess are covered by the Lateran pacis. Any medification whatsaver of the pacis, bilaterally, accepted soil for possibly acceptant for constitutional revision.

The interesting phenomenon in any forcestants, and some small an Protestants, and some small

the March 20 toke was the con- an Protestants, and sores small dust of the commounts who los letter parties such as the repulthe control of the co

tween the State and Church should be regulated in terms of a concordate. But by opposing to the very and constitutional approval of the pacts of 1910 on which relations, between the Church and State are founded to day they revealed a heafility which could salelly take concrete forms on the first possible oc-The Laterin pacts are divided into two parts: one a political

tribaty ending the conflict between the Catholic Church and the linken state which derived from the 1870 accupation of Itome, then part of the Papal Mental secondly, a Concordat which defines the Church's spirit un poutlon. Inumediately after the concilation between Italy and the Hory

See in 1819, Pope Plus XI stated that, from a political point of view the Church had made many concenious, but also was satisfied with a very small Blate fust large enough to symbolize the political savarelenty of the Pope. How-mer, he added that he considered the Concordat a spiritual comple-front to these conficusions, and declared that there is an unbreakable bend between the treaty and the Concordat. "Simul stabunt aut simul cadent, he asserted. (They will eliber stand or fail texether.

discussions preceding In the the March of vote, the anti-cles icale endeavoted to apparate these we agreements accepting the treaty, but objecting to discussing the Concordat.

Mirong objections were relacd to Article 1 of the treaty which, selecting the constitution of 1848, affirms that the Cathollo religion is the sole religion of the Sire Socia a declaration. The opposition charged, was intolerable because it gave a soutessional character is the State. These delegates falled to remember that despite the Included Catholician was the State religion under the constitution of Carlo Atterto, it did not the Church and in fact did not prevent them Dom uniting against the Church and invading the Papal States.

The opposition was much more persistent in its criticism of the Harmful to Famers Concordat, Among the articles

ATCA have eliminated all difficulties, member of the board of directors thowever, it did not satisfy the of the National Catholic Rural lascist group. While they did not Life Conference. sponly request appropriation of the Father Gibbons declared that Concordst they wished to retain the removal of acreage limitation

more easily later. Italian Catholics fought from the very beginning to defend the expense of the small family farm-Concordat. Perhaps their mover and pointed out that large tiges will not be so will under scale farming, "the corporate and stood in America but one must semi-foudal patterns of farming." remember the peculiar political had resulted in many abuses that situation in Europe over which had caused concern to federal. communium.

#### New Auxiliaries Spanish Girl Reports **New Apparitions of Mary**

Madrid-(HNS)-Thousands of pllgrims have been flocking to a small village in Caceren, Estremadora province, where a seven-year-old girl in reported to have seen apparitions of the The girl, Mercesies Trejo Medina, told her mother, a laundress, that she first saw the vision while playing in the ruine of an old building. She was shown a picture of Our Lady of the Plier and said it resembled the appartiton.

Twice a day the girl goes to the site of the alleged mirrorloss appearance, kneels down, and talks as if to a living presence, while crowds gathered shout recite prayers. The girl

to perform a miracia.

Communist

Conspiracy

(Continued from Page 5)

nist affiliation, for conspiracies

do nut leave many cards or

of exposure is again to know

what he is doing and to ac-

quaint others, over and over

If he does all that a Red

would do in a similar position

and under similar circum-

stances, what difference does

it make whether there is a

There are exacs, of course,

where a specific Red acts ob-

scurety under instructions

from the party. He conceals

his purposes in part until he

can muster enough strength to

be effective in the particular

group in which he is operating.

What should be done then by

the active anti-Communist, to

bring the Red's loyalties to the

For light in that matter we

can examine how the Communists who are under cover

proceed to discover actual or

potential friends. They cannot

announce openly their own

tendencies or affiliations, and

that would seem to be a handl

cap in conveying their ideas to

others. But this they do through

If these Reds are operating

in a trade union, they bring in

a resolution (generally at first

of a mild character) on some-

thing the Communist Party

wants pushed. After the dis-

cussion in the union on the

matter, they meet secretly and

go over the debate. They sift

out those who were mildly for

them and those who were

It is by resolutions, too, that

the Red can be discovered.

Those who want seriously to

make sure who is a Communist

within their ranks, can do so

by a series of such anti-Com-

munist resolutions, infroduced

Suggestions as to the con-

tents of these resolutions, as

they are introduced in turn.

will be taken up in our next in-

stallment This method, though.

ts of much more vital import-

ance than merely for the dis-

It constitutes a responsibility

today in the work of actually

combatting Communism. Un-

less a wide educational cam-

paign, on the ground floor, in

unions, civic groups, commun

ity organizations and the like

is carried on the anti-Commu-

nist cause is faced with defeat

No one has indicated this

more definitely than Pius XI,

when he said of Communist

propaganda "Little by little it

people and even reaches the

betterminded groups of the

community, with the result

that few are aware of the pot-

son which increasingly per-

vades their minds and hearts."

this poison in one major way:

by that education which chal-

it operates.

in union or other

covery of Rods.

over a period of time.

strongly for the resolution.

auriace?

resolutions.

card involved or not

Learn From The Reds

sgain, with that information.



. Magn Cody



Fr. Klenewski

Pope Pius XII has elevated four American pricets to the episcopate and samed them Auxiliaries in their respective discuses. Pictured are three: hingr, John J. Wright, Secre-tary to Archbishop Cushing, of Socies, samed Titular Bishop of Tores and Auxiliary Bishop of Bessen: Magr. Patrick Cody, Chanceller of Archdiocesa of St. Ionia, named Titular Mishop of Apolionia and Auxiliary blehop of St. Louis; and Rev. Dr. Henry T. Klenawski, pas-ter of the Church of the Sacred Hearts of Jesus and Mary, Scranton, Pa., named Titular Blahop of Daldis and Auxiliary Photos)

## Priest Sees New Law

which the labists attacked were Washington (NC) Vigorous those regarding the right to have opposition to amendments to the Catholic schools, religious in Reclamation Act of 1902, that struction in State schools, the would provide irrigation for the general tone of public instruction, large land-holders of the West. and the regulations on marri-by abeliahing the present limita-According to the wording of volced here before the subcomthe Concordat fiscis, eventual dir. mittee on Irrigation and Reclaliculties between the two con mation of the Senate Committee racting parties should be re on Public Lands, by the Rev. solved in a friendly manner. This William J. Gibbons. S.J., associclause opening the way to a re- ate editor of America, and a rision of the agreements exight member of the board of directors

the possibility of abrogating it of the Reclamation Act would favor the land monopolies at the state and local governments.

# RELIGIONS HAIL

Local church muthorities have so fac made so move to

confirm or deny the authenticity of the supposed miraculous

documents around. The method

The letter, expressing the ap Again preciation and gratitude of the Japanese people, was signed by Archbishop Peter Doi of Tokyo for the Catholic Church in Japan: Bishop T Sugai for the Episcopal Church, Michie Kozaki for the Thurch of Christ, and Masaki imaisumi, chairman of the All

Japan Christian Union. Declaring that General MacAr thur's announcement that the Japaneze neonie would not be allowed to starve as long as he was n command, has "moved us and he members of our families to tears," the letter states "we are especially grateful to your excellency for your sympathetic and timely aid in helping us to solve both our apiritual crisis and our problem of food shortage

#### Bishop, Friend of U.S. Troops, Dies at 64

Algiers - (NC) Bishop Joseph M. Birraux, Superior Gen eral of the White Fathers (Society of Missionaries of Africa) since 1936, has died at Maison Carree the motherhouse of his community here. He was 64.

Bishop Birraux was well known to the American soldiers who participated in the North African campaign. He was the celebrant of many special Masses for them, confirmed several groups of American Gl's, and made his headquarters one of the stops on their sightseeing trips. At the invitation of American chaptains. he offered a Mass of Thanksgiv ing shortly after the American occupation of Aigiers

#### ON GUARD!

(Confinued from Page 1) ing around the tracks and squeezed between factories in southside Chicago. Elsewhere along the route the same dismaff picture was in evidence so many unpainted and wornout dwellings, some almost shack-

like in appearance and hardly any improvement on the filthy tents of the Indians who once roamed these areas.

The ideals of Christian marriage and the Christian family. as presented by the pulpit and the press, are very attractive. In real life, however, you don't find a family in the pages of a book on marriage. In real life a fam ily must live within four walls and when those four walls fall to provide enough room for the laughter of little children, there is something terribly wrong penetrates all classes of the There is spiritual as well as economic danger present when a decent home is beyond the nocket book of the family wave earner Christian marriage can easily fall short of the idealism of a sermon on marriage when it is forced to exist amid the They can be made conscious of roar of trains and the blackness of factory smoke. A good house with some green grass around it is as important to the Chrislenges Communism right where tian family as an inspiring ser-

#### Administer Picked For Archdioceses

Saltimore -- (NC) -- Histop lohm M. McNamara, Auxiliary to the late Archbishop Michael J Curley since December, 1927, has been elected administrator of the Archdloceses of Baltimore and of Washington at a meeting of the archdiocesan consultors here.

Bishop McNamara, 60, ts a na tive of Baltimore and a graduate of Loyola College and of St Mary's Seminary here. He has appears to be quite acrimal, and shows no signs of mental dis-tarings. She asserts that the Virgin has promised shortly been pastor of St. Gabriel's Church in Washington for the past 27 years.

> Fatima Book Selected New York - (NC) - The atholic Book Club has named "Our Lady of Fatima," by Willlam Thomas Walsh, as its current selection.

SIGN Picks 'Cyrano' \* Maryknoti- (NC) - The Japa Union City, N. J. (NC) The ness press has earried a letter sixth annual award of The Sign. to Geri. Douglas MacArthur com- national Catholic monthly magmending him for his work in Ja-jazine, for the outstanding play pan, and argued by leaders of the of the year goes to "Cyrano De four major Japanese Christian Bergeruc Previous Sign Awards bodies, according to a report re- went to "State of the Union." ceived at Maryknoll headquarters "The Glass Menagerie". "Othelio": "The Patriots" and Spring

#### ROCHESTER **MOTORS** 165 W. Main 168 Broad

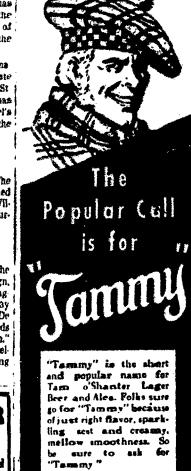
USED CARS

Finest Quality

Largest Selection

Kel Raiph Glenn Raiph

Lotion - (NC) - Bernard Cardinal Gillion, Archibidop of Weslminster, will visit Polund in



American Brewing Co., Rochester, N. Y. SamoShanter LAGER BEER ALES

**WE WILL** 

**CLEAN YOUR** venetian blinds

CALL STONE 4136

Average

Every Kind of Service for Venetian Custom Made Blinds for Any Window

BRITER CLEANERS

PICK-UP and DELIVERY Service

### Near East Missions

Francia Gardinal Spallman, Procident Very Rev. Themas J. McMahen, \$.T.D., National Besnetary Raw. Andrew H. Rogesh, S.T.L., Assistant Secretary

### June Gift

Three hundred dollars will bring a novice of the Sisters of the Secred Heart, in Cairo, Egypt, through her two years' training. Won't you adopt one, and make this your gift during June, the menth of the Secred Heart?

ON THE DESERTS' EDGE On the edge of the Syrian descris is the little diocese of Homs. Eight poor priests are our only missionaries. Their hishop writes of their aw'ill poverty and he begs a thousand dollars for unmediate relief. Mass offarings will do much. Won't you belp"

ROUGE BOLQUET

The month of the Sacred Heart suggests Eucharistic guilts to poor Near East chapels. For a hundred dollars you can give the chalice, obornum for Holy Communion and the monstrance for Benediction. It will be your

SAVE A CHILD

Mary, this is your child. Won't you save her " So pleaded a griefstricken mather in the chapel of the Sisters of Perpetual Help in Mar-marita, Lebanon. Can you give fifty dollars for a medical kit to be used by these nursing sisters. They save little children.

'GALILEAN, THOU HAST CONQUERED!" Won't Russia say this some day. Meanwhile can you help our Sem-

inary for priestly students who have fied Soviet-occupied lands and are now at Hirschberg, Bavarua' Six hundred dollars will train a Vear East priest. Make him your adopted son

OUR GOAL Before June ends we hope to complete the fund for the Shrine Chapel of Our Lady of Fatima in the Holy Land. Won't you have a small part

WHOLE FAMILY Five dollars will make the whole (amily members of our Association and assure them of remembrance in 15.000 Masses offered by devoted Near Ent priests.

DISCOURAGED

Ten pleas for schools on our desk, and not even one offering for a school in many months! But the school protects our children and rears them for God. Seven hundred and fifty dollars will build a Near East school. Even a dollar monthly to the BASILIANS, our School Club, adds up. Please do what you can.

FATHER'S DAY

Have you thought of our beautiful Gift Card for his special day? R will tell him that you had Mass offered for him. He will love it.

EVER HEAR OF IT? On the Mount of Olives, so sucred to Our Lord, is a little Seminary.

Write for our boautiful folder, "In the Hope of the Church," showing four roung students. A dollar monthly to the CHRYSOSTOMS, our Student support Club, will help them

HYDNOCREOL This magic drug, used by the Sixters of the Destitute for our lepers at ShertaHay, India, costs much, and we must draw on our DAMIEN LEPER FUND. Your smallest gift to it makes all this possible.

"PM INSURED!" Yes, this thought is comfort to us all, but what about eternal insurance? Site for information on our "suspense card," which is insurance after

Send all communications to Catholic Near East Welfare Association 100 Lexington Ave. at 46th St.

PROTECT YOUR HOME

JOHNS-MANVILLE **AUTHORIZED APPLIERS** 

A wide selection of colors and styles in MODERN HOOFING and SIDING. Terms arranged. Insist on JOHNS-MANVILLE to be suce of getting the best. Write or chone for estimate. You are under no collection to buy. A courseous representative will call and intelligently bets you not recting and along problem. Work fully protected by Compensation Insurance.

HEXAGON ROOFING AND SUPPLY GO.

ESTABLISHED 26 YEARS

If Not in Call GLEN, 635-R 251 LYELL AVE.

C. A. DELANTE Mer

Phone Today For Free

THE WAR IN

Glenwood 403

Ballmate