# Remove Color Line In Churches, Schools, Industry, NCWC Urges

**Washington—(NC)—Recommendations made by 40 nationally known Catholic leaders in interracial work during a four-day seminar on Negro problems in the field of social action have been published here** by the Social Action department, National Catholic Welfare Conference.

Among the specific requests made by the committees of the seminar and set forth in the 36-page pamphlet are: removal from union charters of clauses barring Negro members, a "family living wage' for all workers, federal and state FEPC bills, equal educational advantages at all scholastic levels, removal of discrimination in all Catholic schools, churches and hospitals, removal of restrictive covenants in housing, and equal service for all in business and the professions.

**Discriminatory Practices**

The committee examining discriminatory practices against Negroes in economic life, vigorously condemns those employers who discriminate because of color in hiring, upgrading and firing, and who interfere with the worker's "God-given" right to organize into unions for his economic protection.

Likewise condemned are those unions which exclude Negroes from membership or confine them to a "second-class membership in so-called auxiliary locals," since it is only through union organization, the committee notes, that the worker "can hope to acquire a wage which will measure up to the requirements of social justice."

Noting with concern "the emptying by current social and political and immoral" any institutional morality" the civil rights committee condemns as "illegal and immoral" and institutionally intolerable" when right to vote is infringed upon, "such as intimidation, the 'white primary' or abuse of the poll tax."

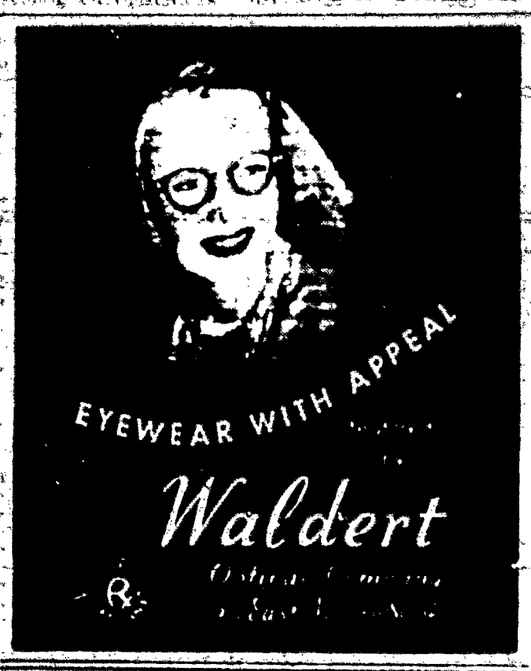
Calling for equality of educational advantages for Negroes at every level of schooling and urging that Negroes be encouraged and assisted through private and public agencies to acquire ownership of property, the seminar members stress "the necessity of individual action on the part of every man, woman and child" in attaining these objectives.

**Should Set Example**

"Catholic educational associations should set the example for other educational bodies by insisting that the Negro be accorded equal opportunities at every level of schooling," the committee asserts, urging that Catholic schools open their doors without delay "to all qualified applicants, Negro and white alike."

Among the recommendations made in the matter of housing the committee urges an intelligent use of the housing shortage affecting Negroes and the full use of public and private agencies in its alleviation, "aimed as well as legal support to those who are defendants in litigation to enforce segregation," which is described as an "anti-American institution" is likewise recommended.

Declaring that "Catholic charity can no example of brotherhood to all men," the committee on Social Work and Health Services wholeheartedly condemns the practices of those hospitals which refuse to admit Negro patients or give them interior accommodations, and urges that the Catholic Hospital Association and individual hospitals "work toward an early elimination of discriminatory practices."




# Communist Slur On Hungarian Church Rebuked

**Budapest — (Radio, NC) —** The New Man, Hungarian Catholic weekly, has administered a sharp rebuke to a Communist leader, who in a recent speech referred to Catholics as "a bunch of tramps," and "tolerated adventurers."

The weekly's rebuke coincided with an address by His Eminence Joseph Cardinal Mindszenty, Primate of Hungary, in which he set forth what must be done if the country is to have true religious freedom as the Government promised.

Indignant at the communist's slur, which had been printed in some leftist papers, The New Man reminded: "Catholicism has for the past 500 years been the source of unity in this nation; for 400 years it has been the creed of the majority of the nation, and at present it is the main Christian force in Hungary as well as the interpreter of genuinely Christian thought.

**Hierarchy's Letters Approved**

In an address at the meeting of the St. Stephen Society, Cardinal Mindszenty touched on the "religious freedom" which had been promised by all political parties, as well as in the National Assembly and by the Government.

While we have been assured of religious liberty, the Cardinal stated, "our churches letters by the Hungarian Hierarchy have nevertheless been suppressed by the authorities."

Catholic religious services and processions cannot be made dependent on the permission of the police," he declared, adding: "Nor may the Ministry of Interior Affairs be constituted the final authority on the existence of religious associations or the ultimate judge of whether joint pastoral letters may or may not be read to the faithful." The Cardinal concluded: "The place of the state is not to give the Church."

## Education Aide's Ouster Sought

**Budapest — (RNS) —** Demands for dismissal of Education Minister Bechler for permitting entry of the priests that "has been a [illegible] Cardinal Joseph Cardinal Mindszenty, are being made more by leftist party leaders.

Opponents of Mr. Bechler, Social Democrats, who is a Catholic, have urged the government to appoint Joseph Darvas, Peasant party leader and former Premier, to his place.

## Organ of 4 Catholic Groups is Banned

**Budapest — (Radio, NC) —** The Hungarian Minister of Interior Affairs has banned the publication which serves as the official organ of four Catholic groups in this country. The organizations are Pax Romana, the Students' Association of Hungarian Catholic High School Students, the Association of the Circle of St. Emmerich, and the National Association of Catholic Tradesmen and Labor Youth.

**THAT THE BLIND MAY SEE**

Classroom demonstrations of catechetical teaching aids featured a session of the Eighth National Congress of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine in Boston. Larger light-colored picture is shown by Sister Mary Ella, S.N.D., and Carmela Otero, student of the Perkins Institute, Boston.

# Dublin Teachers Accept Prelate's Plea to End Strike

**Dublin — (NC) —** In response to the wish of Archbishop John McQuaid of Dublin, more than 1,000 teachers in Dublin, who had been on strike since last March 31, have just returned to work.

The seven-month strike, which caused much loss and hardship to the children of the city at [illegible] the primary schools and to those parents who cannot afford to send them to other schools, was called as a result of the failure of the Irish National Teachers' Organization to secure from the Government certain specified claims for better salaries and conditions for its members.

During the strike teachers picketed the schools daily. A number of schools maintained by religious Orders and Christian Brothers were allowed to remain open, but the teachers employed in them did not report for duty.

It is estimated that during the entire [illegible] were deprived of education in Dublin.

According to a statement by the executive committee of the I.N.T.O., the predatory claims of the [illegible] Cardinal of the Irish Hierarchy, to meet the just claims of the teachers and in the matter of being the sole arbiter of what was right and equitable regarding rates of remuneration and conditions of service.

The statement pays tribute to Archbishop McQuaid, who "down the beginning showed in no uncertain manner his sympathy with and understanding of the teachers' position.

Before the strike and while negotiations were in progress, he lent his valuable aid toward bringing about an amicable settlement," the statement says. "It was not the teachers' fault that he failed in his efforts. The strike was less than a month in progress when he offered to act as mediator between the Government and the teachers. That offer, which would have brought peace and harmony was rejected by the Government.

"When, therefore, His Grace invited the Executive to consider the advisability of calling off the strike, the Executive could not but have regard to the significant terms in which that invitation was couched. The invitation was accepted and acted on, without prejudice to the natural rights of the teachers or to their just and equitable claims."

## 600 VA Chaplains Seen 1965 Need

**Washington — (RNS) —** The Chaplaincy Service of the Division of Special Services, U. S. Veterans' Administration, expects to have about 600 full-time chaplains in veterans' hospitals by 1965, Chaplain Crawford W. Brown, chief of chaplains of the VA, told chaplains from various parts of the country at a meeting here.

There are now 185 Protestant, 74 Roman Catholic and four Jewish chaplains serving full-time in VA hospitals throughout the nation, Chaplain Edward McDonough, chief of personnel at the central office here, told the gathering. These figures include six colored chaplains.

**Inter-American Seminar Booklet**

**Washington — (NC) —** A booklet on the Second Inter-American Catholic Seminar on Social Studies held in Havana last January has been published by the National Catholic Welfare Conference here and by the Catholic Action of Cuba in Havana.

## Brother Andre's Friend Dies at Age of 81

**Montreal — (NC) —** Alfred Claude, who has died here at the age of 81, was a close friend of the late Brother Andre, founder of the St. Joseph's Oratory shrine and attributed 31 years of his life to the intercession of St. Joseph through the prayers of Brother Andre.

When Mr. Claude was 50, his health was such that doctors gave up hope that he would live. One day Brother Andre visited his home and prayed to St. Joseph that his friend might be cured. Mr. Claude felt a great pain and then expressed the desire to get up. That evening he drove his automobile, and never again experienced illness.

**Salvatorians' Golden Jubilee**

**St. Nazianz, Wis. — (NC) —** A Solemn Pontifical Mass in St. Ambrose Church here offered by Bishop Stanislaus V. Bona of Green Bay marked the golden jubilee of the arrival of the Salvatorians in this country and the taking over of a unique communal village. Among those assisting the Bishop was the Very Rev. Bede Friedrich, S.D.S., American Provincial of the Salvatorian community.

**Negro Gets U. S. Post**

**Detroit — (NC) —** Charles R. A. Smith, a Detroit Catholic Negro leader, has assumed the duties of an assistant United States District Attorney here, the first member of his race to hold such a position.

# Parliament Gets Cardinal's Plea In Stepinac Case

**London — (NC) —** His Eminence Bernard Cardinal Griffin, Archbishop of Westminster, in a final appeal for Archbishop Stepinac of Zagreb, issued a special statement "with a fervent request that everything possible will be done to secure the release of a great and innocent man."

The Cardinal's message was sent to every Member of Parliament as well as to the press but has so far been given little publicity, only one daily newspaper 'The Times,' quoting it.

At the same time, the Scottish Hierarchy, through Archbishop Joseph McDonald, O.S.B., of St. Andrews and Edinburgh, sent a protest to Prime Minister Clement Atlee "against the flagrantly unjust trial and sentence" of Archbishop Stepinac, asking the British Government "to do all in its power" to secure his immediate release.

"To condone such monstrous mockery would be a betrayal of the avowed principles and ideals for which so many fought and died and on which world peace must be based," the Scottish Bishops wrote.

**Charges Declared False**

Cardinal Griffin's statement pointed out that the Zagreb Archbishop has been imprisoned after a trial in which it was repeatedly held against him by the prosecution that, since the war ended, he had objected to measures introduced by the government of Marshal Tito. He had objected in pastoral letters to new legislative measures, notably those affecting education and marriage in a country where at present no objection is tolerated."

"None of the other charges brought against the Archbishop will stand examination, the Cardinal declared. He then took up the accusations that the Archbishop had given "his approval to the massacres of Orthodox Serbs carried out by the Croat Ustashi;" that he "gave the sanction of the Church to the blasphemous 'forcible conversion' of Orthodox Serbs en masse;" and that he was "hand in glove with the Pavelic government."

In refuting these accusations the Cardinal cited the frequent protests of Archbishop Stepinac against executions without trial, against persecution of Serbs and Jews, and against "forced conversions."

**Complaint To Vatican**

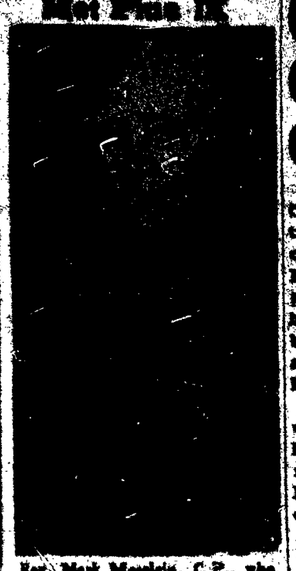
Cardinal Griffin pointed out that the Pavelic regime had complained to the Vatican about Archbishop Stepinac's unfriendly attitude and that "both British and American propaganda, as well as Tito's own, made constant use of the Archbishop's courageous words" during the war years.

The Cardinal's statement recalled that Archbishop Stepinac, as a result of a sermon he had delivered in October 1943, "was kept under house-arrest by Pavelic for some days" and was "violently attacked in the very newspapers with which he is now alleged to have been closely connected."

"In Yugoslavia today there are thousands of men, women and children, Orthodox as well as Catholics, communists as well as anti-communists, Serbs as well as Croats, Jews as well as Gentiles, who owe their very lives to the intervention of the Archbishop whose refusal to be intimidated has led now to his arrest and imprisonment," Cardinal Griffin said in conclusion.

**Nuns Elect Mother General**

**Sherbrooke, Que. — (NC) —** Mother St. Pierre was elected Mother General of the Missionary Sisters of Our Lady of the Angels.



Rev. Mark Mendola, C.P., who has just died at St. Joseph's Monastery, Baltimore, at the age of 92, was the oldest Passionist priest in the world. He was a student in Rome in the years immediately following Pope Pius IX's withdrawal inside the Vatican as a voluntary prisoner, and was privileged to assist the Pontiff on several occasions. (NC Photo)

# CDA AID SOUGHT FOR HOUSING BILL

**Washington — (NC) —** All members of the Catholic Daughters of America have been advised to be on the alert and ascertain the stand of their respective Congressmen on the Wagner-Ellender-Taft Housing Bill, in a letter sent out this week by Miss Margaret J. Buckley, of Chevy Chase, Md., the organization's national legislation chairman.

The letter includes a resume of "The Present Housing Situation" compiled by Msgr. John O'Grady, secretary of the National Conference of Catholic Charities, in which he says that "the situation in regard to the production of building materials looks brighter" but the "channeling of scarce building materials into housing has not been by any means an easy task."

Half of the 200,000 temporary housing units have been built from materials secured from army camps, naval stations and war industries, in addition to new materials. These buildings have been erected as colleges for ex-GI's attending school under the GI Bill of Rights, the Monsignor said.

# Meet Plan IX, Catholic Meet On Industry

**Washington — (NC) —** Catholic [illegible] Portland, Ore., [illegible] inspirations [illegible] Nov. 9 and 10 under the [illegible] Bishop Michael [illegible] Ready of Columbus.

The conference in Portland, which featured speakers from labor, management and government, drew a large attendance. More than 1,000 persons listened to Bishop Bernard J. Sheil, Auxiliary of Chicago, declare that "the right to life has a higher priority than interest or profits."

The Bishop added that four million American workers are receiving only $25 to $30 a week, a wage insufficient to provide the necessities of [illegible] living. He said that such workers should have more [illegible] their own welfare, and recommended a guaranteed annual wage to give the worker a greater sense of security.

Archbishop Edward D. Howard, speaking at the conference, expressed the hope that the discussions would "have a definite effect on the steps that [illegible] plan ages."

The Rev. R. A. McGowan, director of the Social Action Department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, stated that more recent steps [illegible] on morality in labor relations, declaring that all groups, whether of labor or management, must [illegible] other "live up to the law of God."

Speaking on "The challenge of the encyclicals," Dr. [illegible] of the University of Oregon, declared: "It is not time that our economic plight was viewed from [illegible] only rational way in which we would understand the [illegible] of the evils of our time and the way we must [illegible] these evils."

While denying that the [illegible] of an economic [illegible] system now [illegible] because [illegible] somewhat, Catholic Conferences [illegible] the Bureau of Catholic [illegible] pointed out that [illegible] made to prevent it.


LOOK FOR THIS EMBLEM!

IT'S YOUR ASSURANCE OF A

HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING

ASSOCIATE MEMBER CENTRAL TRUST CO. FOR A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING

At LEADING APPLIANCE DEALERS

Scores of the most progressive appliance dealers of Rochester and vicinity are now associate members of Central Trust's H.S.L. Appliance Purchase Program. You will find the Higher Standard of Living Seal displayed prominently in their stores. That seal is your invitation to ask the dealer about an H.S.L. Loan for the purchase of that new stove, refrigerator, radio or any other appliance your home needs.

He will be glad to tell you about the plan and arrange a loan for you, too. Upon selecting the appliance you want, the required down payment brings the appliance into your home. Then, you will enjoy the Higher Standard of Living as you pay for the appliance out of income, in easy monthly payments.

Your dealer handles all the details. No red tape . . . no delay . . . and, it's the low cost way to finance appliance purchases.

25 EAST MAIN STREET

Brighton Office 1806 EAST AVENUE — Williamson Office WILLIAMSON, N. Y.

Member Federal Reserve, FDIC



Harry Levin modes — ONE CLINTON AVENUE NORTH

Stock Reducing

Sale

of Quality Winter Coats and Suits

ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER OF

100% WOOL FURRED COATS – SUITS – CASUALS

20% Off Regular Price

REGULAR PRICES from $39.95 to $125

ALL SALES FINAL — SIZES FROM 8 to 20



MEN'S ROBE SHOP . . . THE NATIONAL . . . SECOND FLOOR

This Year Give Him A Robe

Always a big hit with Men at Christmas time

from $12.50

Select your robe now and we will hold it for you on deposit till Christmas.

Pamper your man. Make his home his haven with a smart robe that just invites relaxation and ease; an instant stay-at-home invitation as we know.

Yes, you can rest assured that one of these fine robes will be warmly, gladly received and worn with pleasure. It's a gift he'll long appreciate.

The NATIONAL East Main at Clinton