

On Guard!

By Rev. Patrick J. Flynn

This faithless old world, despite its many disappointments, still clings stubbornly to its old ways that man can save. So, in these days of post-war chaos and atomic disaster, men's eyes still search the battle-scarred horizon for the appearance of some new leader.

Even now, journalists are watching the Paris Peace Conference to see what statesman, if any, may emerge as a hero. If some strong figure should come forth from this present conference, you can be sure that the ideal-hungry and anxious-seeking common man will embrace him.

Experience and history have taught us very little. So many, many times the little people of the world have pinned their hopes for a happy world on their statesmen. And always their statesmen have failed them.

Once it was a Wilson, with his doctrine of democracy for all, who caught the imagination of men. But Wilson, statesman that he may have been, did not save us.

Leader out from the aching heart of Europe stepped an ardent democrat, fashioned a banner with a crooked cross. Here, thought some, is a man who can save Europe, perhaps the world. He too was enthroned and only too late did his worshippers discover their mistake. Before Hitler vanished in the smoky rubble of a flame-ravaged Berlin, he scorched the earth from end to end. Once again, men had been deceived. Is there now to find a man who could play God?

During the great war, when we were desperate for victory, we readily entrusted our destiny to the Big Three and confidently worshipped the myths of their names—Churchill, Roosevelt and Stalin. Where are the Big Three now as we shrink back from the jaws of World War III?

Churchill, who once electrified us with his fighting eloquence, has grown silent. The eloquence which once rallied us to his cause has run out.

Roosevelt, whose name once spelt the hope of freedom to millions, dropped his mantle of leadership one afternoon in a little "White House" in Georgia. We wonder if he saw on that last afternoon, as he closed his eyes for the last time, what he should be able to see now—that he, master of a Free World, had been deposed by a man who could play God?

The fruits of victory which our American soldiers won at the cost of great sacrifice in the war against Japan are being lost by the State Department's vacillating policy in China, according to Fr. Francis X. Clougherty, O.S.A., former chancellor of the Catholic University of Peking.

Recently returned from China where he has served as an educator and missionary for the past 26 years, Father Clougherty visited Rochester this week as the guest of Monsignor William M. Hart, pastor of Corpus Christi.

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Red Brandied Outlaws

The American policy of trying to negotiate the differences between the Chinese government and the Communists, Father Clougherty said, is really an attempt to force the government to do business with cut-throats and bandits, he charged.

"We are collaged by Italy," he explained. "To support China's Nationalist government, which fought Japan for eight years, four years after the end of four years with our help. On the basis of our pledges to China, this help was to continue even after the war. Instead," he said, "the price accepted, 'we have withdrawn our pledged support and have demanded a coalition of government and outlaw forces, and have sent General Marshall to negotiate between the so-called 'two factions'."

Communists, added Japs

Scoring the American view of the "two factions" in China, Father Clougherty explained that one of them "faction" is Gen-

eralissimo Chiang's government which has ruled China since 1927 and the other "faction" is the outlaw force of Communists.

For all practical purposes, he said, Generalissimo Chiang's 40 million Chinese, while the Communists number not more than 200,000 and of these only about 20,000 are armed.

During the eight years of war against Japan, the Reds, he claimed, "never made one direct attack on the Japanese. Their

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I Choose Freedom
Another Thrilling Broadcast
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ONE CENT

Seminary Ground Breaking Nov. 30; \$550,000 Paid

More than half of the \$850,000 pledged in the recent St. Andrew's Seminary Building Fund Campaign has already been paid, the Rev. John S. Randall, diocesan director of the campaign, announced this week.

Cash and bonds received up to date total \$350,000, he stated.

Funds for the new diocesan seminary were raised in a two week campaign conducted throughout the diocese last February.

The Very Rev. Edward M. Lyons, rector of St. Andrew's also revealed this week that blueprints for the new institution have been completed and that architect Joseph P. Flynn is now working on specifications.

"If we can get delivery of materials," said Father Lyons, "we hope to be able to start construction about next April."

Feast of St. Andrew

Site of the new school in Rochester is the east side of Dewey Avenue between Winchester Street and Holy Sepulchre Cemetery.

Father Lyons said plans for a formal ceremony of ground breaking on November 30, which is the feast of St. Andrew, the Apostle, patron of the school, are being formulated.

The new seminary, according to the final draft of plans, will consist of three separate units. The main building will include the chapel, classrooms, professor's room, and student dormitories. A second unit will combine a gymnasium and auditorium. The third building will be a convent.

DON CLOUGHERTY, O.S.A.

STATE DEPT. SEEN LOSING VICTORY BY CHINA POLICY

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N. D. Enrollment at 4,000; 1,411 GIs Are Registered

Notre Dame — More than 4,000 students representing a new sibling peak in enrollment will attend the University of Notre Dame during the semester which opens in September, according to the Rev. Louis J. Thomsen, CSC, who also announced that enrollment for the fall term has been completely filled.

The more frightened we become of atomic threats, the more desperate we become for protection, the more easily we will be victimized by a new tyrant.

As long as men put their trust only in princes of this world there is the real danger that their quest for a new leader may lead to another Hitler. It may even lead to another Julian Folsom.

In order to accommodate this number of the faculty,

Paddy Hill Parish To Open New School



Temporary site of new Mother of Sorrows School at 2111 Latte Road. Pictured at the left is the Rev. Daniel E. O'Rourke, pastor of the church.

DON CLOUGHERTY, O.S.A.

Weaklings Lax in Sex Priest Says

New York — Sex immorality is not the character of a man but the mark of a weakling, the Rev. Raymond Gillis, S.J., Army chaplain and priest of the Diocese of Orangeburg, writes in the 11th Report, published in the Bremerhaven, Germany, for U.S. troops there.

The article, characterized by Bishop William T. McCarrick, C.S.C., Military Delegate here, as "a breath of fresh air" among the ordinary articles in Army papers, points out that sex is good because God made it and that "it is part of the divine plan."

Including all grades from the first to the eighth, the new Mother of Sorrows School at 2111 Latte Road, the McKeon home, will open a new parochial school on September 4, according to the announcement of the Rev. Daniel E. O'Rourke, pastor of the historic Paddy Hill parish.

Site of the new school is the McKeon estate at 2111 Latte Road. The McKeon home, which will serve as the temporary school until building materials are available, is now being remodeled for school use.

Including all grades from the first to the eighth, the new Mother of Sorrows School, which the group's findings is expected within a few weeks.

He explained that the Council administrators a grant from Mrs. Stephen A. Harkness and Edward S. Harkness and it is estimated the fund will provide \$200,000 a year toward the construction of new hospitals and \$7,000 annually for improvement of hospital facilities.

At Crossroads

The fund covers 14 communities in seven counties in the Rochester area and it remains to be seen whether directors of the Council will allocate funds for the construction of a new hospital here, Rev. Stewart said.

The Parnall report indicates that while St. James Mercy Hospital is not in immediate need of drastic changes, the hospital now is at the cross roads where it must either keep pace with modern medical development or be reconciled to becoming just a boarding house for the sick. It is incredible to think that the community or the hospital authorities would accept the latter alternative," the report concluded.

He was requested to make his new translation, which aims at clarity of expression, by the late Cardinal Hinsley and the Hierarchy of England in 1929.

Entitled "The New Testimony in English" the Knox translation is published in this country by Sheed and Ward.

Enrollment Set at 190

Father O'Rourke estimated that the enrollment in his new parish school will be about 100 children. Parents are now planning transportation so that the majority of the parish's children may attend.

Showing the need of organizing the school at this time, Father O'Rourke revealed that Mother of Sorrows Parish now has 116 children of grade school age.

A member of Oxford University and a convert to the Church, Bishop O'Rourke is one of England's most distinguished scholars and writers.

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Cardinal Stritch Charities Speaker

South Bend, Ind. — An array of speakers recognized as authorities in the field of charitable works, headed by Rev. Edmund Samuel Cardinal Stritch, Archbishop of Chicago, will address the sessions of the 2nd annual meeting of the National Conference of Catholic Charities and the annual meeting of the Society of St. Vincent de Paul at St. Mary's College in neighboring Holy Cross, from August 23 to 25.

Cardinal Stritch will discuss the continuing responsibility of the church for international relief, when he addresses the delegates at an evening session of August 23.

A solemn Pontifical Mass will be offered by Bishop John F. Neff of Wayne, host to the convention on Sunday, Aug. 25.

Others to address the sessions include Bishop Neff; Bishop Charles Hubert LeBlond of St. Joseph; Wilson W. Wyatt, administrator of the National Welfare Agency, Washington, D. C.; Edward D. Swanstrom, assistant executive director of War Relief Services—National Catholic Welfare Conference; Msgr. Jerome Roddy, president of the National Conference of Catholic Charities; and Msgr. Thomas J. O'Dwyer, Director of Catholic Charities, Los Angeles.

Archbishop Joseph L. Ritter, of Indianapolis, will be enthroned in the St. Peter and Paul Cathedral on October 10. The installation of both prelates in both instances will be presided over by His Excellency, Archbishop Amadeo Giovanni Cicali, Apostolic Delegate to the United States.

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