

# World Watching Polish Vote for Red Reaction

By A. J. GILBERT

Poland will hold a referendum on Sunday, July 1, to determine whether the people will accept the constitution proposed by the Communists. The referendum is a milestone in the history of Poland.

In the past the Communists have been successful in passing a constitutional legislature on Communism. The Communists are looking for a referendum to establish a parliament in Poland.

The Warsaw region, administered by Communist-dominated forces, is for the Communists. Opposed to the move is the President Stanislaw Mikolajczyk, backed by the majority of the Polish people.

There are many reasons why the referendum is so important. If the Communists emerge triumphant, it will mean that Poland will be a free state, in Poland, and will be free to join the West.

In the past days, however, reports have come from Poland that the Communists have set down Communist Party headquarters in a half-dozen places throughout the country.

## Jubilant

## No Freedom In Red Poland Solons Report

Washington — (NC) — A report advocating full abandonment of support in any U. S. relationship with Russia and deploring the plight of Soviet-dominated countries, especially Poland, has been made here by four members of the House of Representatives Foreign Relations Committee, who made a tour of the Soviet Union last autumn.

The report was signed by four members of the committee — Representatives Earl E. Mittletrier of South Dakota, and Frances P. Bolton of Ohio, who subscribed to the entire report, and Thomas S. Ryan of Illinois and Joseph P. Ryker of Connecticut, who limited their sponsorship to about half of the report because they did not complete the full European tour.

## POLISH BISHOPS HIT EXECUTIONS

New York — (NC) — A stern condemnation of "infringements of religious freedom and executions without trial" and an appeal for the "personal security" of all Polish citizens are voiced in the joint pastoral of the Polish hierarchy, issued after their meeting in Cracow, a excerpt of which has been obtained by the Inter-Catholic Press Agency here.

(This is the second time within a few weeks that the Polish bishops have raised their voices against terrorism and against the reportedly numerous untried arrests and executions in their territory. Their previous pastoral they complained of "infringements and violations" and declared that the nation must "cleanse public life of dishonesty, treachery and of fanaticism.")

The pastoral was read from the pulpits of Catholic churches in Poland despite the fact that national censorship prevented the Polish press from carrying the message.

One of the matters requiring special attention, the bishops declared, is that of "unjust and arbitrary" actions against the security of the citizens. Despite the termination of war activities, which by their nature caused death and maiming, today the lives of individuals and sometimes entire families are seriously threatened.

"Complaints are loud and universal about sterner attacks, infringement of personal freedom and executions without trial. Many women and children in villages are victims of these inhuman ill-treatments condemned by God."

## Pat O'Brien, Black-Head Actors' Guild

Washington — (NC) — Gene Bush and Pat O'Brien were reported President and Vice-President, respectively, at the annual meeting of the Catholic Actors' Guild here. George Bush continues in his post as executive secretary.

## AWARDS MENDEL MEDAL



Very Rev. Francis X. N. McGoldrick, O.S.A., president of Villanova College, Pennsylvania, presents the Mendel Medal to Dr. John C. Hubbard, professor of physics at Johns Hopkins University. Dr. Hubbard, an authority on ultraviolet light, is the sixteenth recipient of the award. The Mendel Medal is awarded to outstanding Catholic scientists. (NC Photos.)

## Korea Seen Springboard For Converting Orient

New York — (NC) — Korea, which the terms one of the Far East's most Christian nations, is strategically placed for the spread of the Faith in the Orient, Sister Mary Just, M.S.P., said.

Sister Mary Just, M.S.P., said that her regular name of Florence, M.S.P., lives in a hospital just discharged here.

Sister Mary Just studied in America, Switzerland and England, and taught for several years before entering the Maryknoll order at the Maryknoll Center, Maryland. M. S. P.

The Faith was brought to Korea about 1854 by missionaries who first landed about 1854. One of the scholars sent to China to find out more about the Catholic religion, was baptized and returned to Korea by friends.

Korea, with a population of about 33 million people, today has about 200,000 Catholics, the pamphlet says. At the outbreak of World War II, the country had 124 foreign priests, 121 native priests, 220 missionaries, 100,000 laymen, 12,000 nuns and 1,657 lay catechists.

Four waves of persecution killed thousands of Korean Catholics. In the thirteenth century, and the early days of Christianity in that country are filled with heroic stories of Christian martyrs.

The first native priest was the Rev. Andrew Kim, who was educated and ordained in China, the pamphlet says. He was the first of a well-to-do Korean family and preached the Faith fearlessly in his native land.

## Austrian Leader Asks for End Of Occupation

London — (NC) — Just settlement of the Austrian question is basic to any reasonable solution of the Central European problem, said Dr. Karl Gruber, 57-year-old Foreign Minister of Austria, in an interview here.

He pointed to the maintenance of huge occupation armies by the big four powers and restrictions in the various occupation zones as hampering "in a fatal manner" the restoration of normal conditions.

"The most important aim of the Austrian government at present is to facilitate agreement on just peace terms," Dr. Gruber told The Catholic Herald.

"This matter is one that concerns all Europeans who are anxious for the restoration of good, peaceful conditions on the Continent. A study of this map of Europe will suffice to substantiate my view that an Austrian settlement — quickly, amply and justly — is of major importance in stabilizing European peace."

Dr. Gruber, who is a Catholic and a member of the predominantly Catholic Austrian People's party, said he thought the reason a coalition between Catholics and communists in an Austrian government could operate effectively was that the communists in Austria have not interfered in any way with religion.

"On the contrary," he said, "many of them have attended religious services all over the country. Their main preoccupations have been economic in the home sphere and in foreign policy."

## AFL Demands Inquiry Of Communist Activity In Hollywood Unions

San Francisco — (NC) — A denunciation of the World Federation of Trade Unions as a world-wide labor fifth-column for communism and a demand for an investigation of the alleged communist leadership of some Hollywood moving picture unions were highlights of the California state convention of the American Federation of Labor, which opened here with an invocation by Archbishop John J. Mitty of San Francisco.

"As the influence of labor broadens not only within economic life but also in social and political life, guard us against those decisions that would make of man a mere puppet of an all powerful State," the Archbishop said in prayer. "Impress upon our minds that unless we find in Thy laws the guide for our conduct, one law alone will prevail in the market-place and in legislative halls — the law of the jungle, the law that might is right."

George McNay, secretary-treasurer of the A. F. of L., described the World Federation of Trade Unions as having "a big assignment in Soviet plans for the future." He said that an analysis of the 66,000,000 membership claimed by the federation would show that Soviet Russia and the countries it controls have about 70 per cent of the votes, with voting strength based on the membership claims.

"A program for world domination calls for world-wide power and influence over those who produce," he said. "This so-called federation of world labor could well be a very effective instrument for world policy through the use of fifth-column methods which Hitler used in some countries with great effect."

The resolution on investigation of communist domination in Hollywood A. F. of L. unions was adopted by the convention in amended form. References to specific persons were cut out of the final resolution.

The original resolution reads the charge that it is common knowledge that the communist party has placed special emphasis on its program to capture crafts unions in the motion picture industry for its own propaganda purposes.

Defeat Master Dies

Rochester, Minn. — (NC) — The Rev. John Patrick Gallagher, C.S.J., of Holy Trinity Church, Washington, D.C., who died at St. Mary's Hospital here, was one of the most widely known and most successful of the great spiritual masters in the East and South, where he had conducted missions and retreats for more than a score of years.



## CONVERT NAMED NEW CWV HEAD

(Other Story on Page 1)

Newark, N. J. — (NC) — Max J. Sorenson of Philadelphia, a convert to the Catholic Faith, was elected to succeed Edward T. McCaffrey as National Chairman of the Catholic War Veterans at their 11th annual convention here.

Born in Copenhagen in 1883, Mr. Sorenson came to the United States in 1916 and a year later was in the air forces of his adopted country, which had entered World War I. A machinist and toolmaker, Mr. Sorenson was appointed instructor on foreign types of aircraft engines. While serving in the Army, he became a "naturalized citizen of the United States."

Mr. Sorenson became a convert from Lutheranism and was received into the Church in 1922 and has one adopted son, Three of his sons and his adopted son served in World War II; one son, William R., was killed in France.

# STARVATION WILL NOT WAIT IN GERMANY!

The daily diet of a German family, as described by John C. Metcalfe in the New York Herald-Tribune on June 16th, consists of brown bread and ersatz coffee for breakfast, and a soup—made from a few potatoes, white beets and lettuce—both for lunch and dinner. Such a diet, day after day, means slow starvation for thousands of children and old people, and less and less strength for those who must work to support themselves and their families.

Because they are not eligible to receive aid from UNRRA, the German people must depend on what meager stocks of food they have left, and on the help given them by voluntary agencies.

**THEY NEED YOUR HELP**

Unless they receive more aid immediately, starvation which knows no charity, and shows no mercy, will strike down thousands of innocent children, old and infirm persons who, in their misery, cannot help themselves.

His Eminence Francis Cardinal Spellman said on May 5th in an appeal for the starving peoples of the world: "If we do not feed these people it will not be the atomic bomb that will demolish civilization but the lack of active charity."

Your gift will literally save a life.

**WON'T YOU HELP TODAY?**

War Relief Services-National Catholic Welfare Conference has already distributed 70 million dollars of relief to 47 countries. Now Christian Charity demands that we help needy German civilians.

(Contributions to War Relief Services-N.C.W.C. are deductible for income tax purposes.)

War Relief Services-National Catholic Welfare Conference, German Relief Committee, 320 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, N. Y.

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