

Cardinals Get Red Hats at Vatican

(Continued from page 1)

the first held since 1940 and the first since 1937 at which Cardinals have been created. At the consistory 32 names were announced by the Pope in the red-damasked Consistorial Hall of the Vatican situated directly beneath the private apartment of the Holy Father.

Responsibility Greater
In a brief allocution the Holy Father explained his motives in creating the new Cardinals. Quoting St. Gregory the Great he said that "the honor of the Cardinalate is great, but the responsibility of honor is even greater." The Pontiff noted that the Senate of the Church has suffered grievous losses since the last Consistory and commemorated the dead Cardinals, imploring for them eternal rest and reward for their work and virtues.

"Many and various difficulties," the Pontiff told the assembled Cardinals, "have prevented us from bestowing your sacred dignity on your new colleagues, and among the difficulties we recall those deriving from the war which divided the community of nations into two opposing camps and rendered altogether impossible, uncertain and dangerous routes of travel by land, sea or air.

"Today, finally, since the war is over — although true peace does not yet shine for the human race which is anxious and weary — we can effect our purpose which has been thought over for a long time. This we do all the more willingly inasmuch as it is permitted to us to bestow the majesty of the Roman purple on men who are greatly deserving both of the Catholic Church and their respective countries."

The Pontiff went on to emphasize the universality of the Church, which does not belong to one nation or to one country only but to each and every people of the human family. "Re-deemed by the Divine Blood of Christ, united in the bonds of mutual and fraternal charity, all are destined for unchangeable joys of the heavenly fatherland," the Pontiff said in conclusion.

U. S. Cardinals Notified

The four new American Cardinals gathered in the Apostolic Chancery in the heart of Rome while the Secret Consistory was in progress to await formal notification of their elevation. This in itself was precedent-setting, because ordinarily notifications are taken to Cardinals individually at their residences in Rome. On this occasion, because of the large number of new Cardinals and in view of the acute transportation problem in postwar Rome, the new Princes of the Church gathered together in more or less regional groups to receive official word.

Again, for the first time in history the American Cardinals received the biglietti, the notification messages, from an American priest, one of half a score of couriers entrusted with letters of notification at the Vatican Consistory. It was the Rev. Martin T. Gilligan, priest of the Archdiocese of Cincinnati, now attached to the Papal Secretariate of State, who rode in an automobile of the Papal household, flying Papal flags from its headlights to the Apostolic Chancery. "I have the honor," Father Gilligan said in Italian to each of the American Cardinals, "on behalf of the Secretariate of State of His Holiness to present you, Eminence with this biglietto."

Cardinal James Charles McGulgan, Archbishop of Toronto, received his notification at the English College where he walked with Cardinals Bernard Griffin, Archbishop of Westminster, and Norman Gilroy, Archbishop of Sydney.

Directors Conferred

No great was the demand for admission to yesterday's ceremony of the imposition of the red biretta upon the new Cardinals.

NEW CARDINAL VISITS POPE



In this radiophoto from Rome, Cardinal-designate Francis J. Spellman, Archbishop of New York, is shown walking past the Swiss Guards at Clementine Hall in the Vatican, with Monsignor Edward J. Quinn, of Cincinnati, following a private audience with the Pope.

nals that it was not held in the Vatican Palace as customary but in the large Hall of Benedictions, which stretches across the facade of St. Peter's at the second floor level. This is usually regarded as an intimate ceremony at which the Pontiff has an opportunity to greet the new Princes of the Church before bestowing upon them the Red Hats at the Public Consistory.

Normally, only the newly named Cardinals and their suite are present at the imposition of the biretta. However, with relatives and close friends admitted, every one of several thousand seats in the vast hall was occupied.

For the "visite di calore," when dignitaries of the Church, diplo-

rats and other important personages make ceremonial calls on the new Princes of the Church, the new Cardinals on Tuesday again gathered in groups at the same places where they had received the biglietti and some callers on Monday.

This arrangement again was a departure from the normal routine of calling on the new Cardinals at their homes or hotels. The change was felt necessary because of the large number of calls that would have to be made if each Prelate were visited individually — a difficult undertaking considering the present state of transportation in Rome.

St. Andrew's Drive Heads Over the Top

(Continued from page 1)

counted their quotas at semi-monthly report meetings while a number of the smaller parishes more than tripled their campaign assignments. Leading was Ovid which reported \$5,000 Tuesday at Geneva for 333 percent of its quota.

The two Rochester parishes with the highest diocesan quotas, Blessed Sacrament and St. Monica's, reported that they were within striking distance of their goals on Monday. With an \$18,000 quota to meet, St. Monica's reported 17,125 for 95 percent while Blessed Sacrament turned in \$18,750 for 84 percent of its \$22,000 quota.

Giving Level High

The level of giving on the part of the individual contributor was reported as surprisingly high to account for the over-subscriptions reported. In Sodus Point, for instance, with a population of six Catholics, \$195 was contributed for an average pledge of more than \$33 for each of the six.

Some gifts represented genuine sacrifices as evidenced by the \$250 turned in by a Hornell soldier from his earnings in the armed forces.

With the close of the campaign but twenty-four hours away, workers are continuing their efforts in an attempt to roll up a record diocesan total which will stand for years to come as a testimony of the appreciation of the laity of the Rochester Diocese for the primary goal of their clergy.

U. S. Convent, College Aid Jerusalem Nuns

Aidmen, Nuns — (NC) — From far-off Jerusalem came a plea for help, occasioned by dire poverty and extreme misery, to the Convent and College of Mt. St. Scholastica, here, have adopted the Benedictine monastery at Mount Olives in Jerusalem and 12 orphan girls who make their home there.

The community here will send materials for habits, used vestments, candlesticks and other items for the Jerusalem Sisters and their chapel. Each class in the college is sponsoring a campaign for the orphans, planning to send a package a week to them.

Social Hygiene Group Honors Mensinger

Washington — (NC) — The American School Hygiene Association awarded an honorary life membership to Magr. John H. Cooper, Professor of Anthropology of the Catholic University of America, at a meeting of the District of Columbia chapter of the association here February 12. The award was given as part of the celebration of National Social Hygiene Day.

Magr. Cooper has been active in the field of social hygiene for nearly 30 years, serving both on the Board of Directors of the American Social Hygiene Association and on the Editorial Board of the association's journal.

Look Forward and Save NOW is the time to buy your FURS

Prices are definitely increasing and it will not be possible to buy at present low prices throughout the coming season!

Graeser Hudson Seal
SUPERB

38-40-42 Clinton Ave. North
Rochester's Largest Exclusive Manufacturing Furriers

LOOKS GOOD - TASTES GOOD - TRY IT!

BREAST-O'-CHICKEN POTATO CAKES

The finest compliment your cooking can have is when the family passes plates for more! That's what will happen when you serve hot, satisfying Breast-O'-Chicken tuna-potato cakes. Clip these delicious recipes for use soon. Buy this quality tuna whenever you find it at your grocer.

FROM POTATO CAKES — serves 8

1 1/2 lbs. frozen chicken
1 can tuna
2 cans crushed potatoes
1 egg

Break the frozen fish and mix with the tuna. Add the potatoes and egg and shape into patties. Fry in hot oil.

Victory Bonds Right Indication — Buy