

### Card. Von Galen, Nazi Foe, Given Vatican Ovation

Rome — (Radio, NC) — Cardinal Clement August von Galen, bishop of Muenster in Germany, the grey-haired giant of a man, towering above his fellows who were receiving the Red Hat, may not have "stolen the show" but he certainly caught the imagination of tens of thousands — from the highest Prelates to citizens of all nations — who attended the Public Consistory.

As the new Cardinals knelt before the Holy Father there was applause for each of them, but when the great German champion in the battle against Nazism advanced to the Papal throne there was a veritable ovation.

Among the 22 new Cardinals there were many who had fearlessly opposed Nazism, but there was one who had, in the heart of Germany itself, thundered against Hitlerism; and all, from whatever land they came, knew it, and their ovation was spontaneous.

The applause that rang up to the lofty walls of St. Peter's came, not only from those who stood among the humble but also from the diplomatic tribunes and was, perhaps, especially enthusiastic in the space set aside for American Army chaplains.

On the day before, during the imposition of the birettas on the new Cardinals, Cardinal von Galen also received a major ovation. There was also a wave of applause as the other German Cardinals, all known as foes of Nazism, approached the Holy Father.

The ovation next in strength to that for Cardinal von Galen however surged up when Cardinal Joseph Mindszenty, the Primate of Hungary, received the Red Hat. Actually this distinguished Prelate was not widely known by those who attended the Public Consistory. But they had come to know through the press that the Hungarian Prelate had been so hampered and delayed by Russian occupation authorities in Hungary that he received his official notification one day late. He did not reach Vatican City until Tuesday.

**CITES REAL EDUCATORS**  
Rome — (INS) — Edward Cardinal Mooney of Detroit: "Leaders may enunciate programs of social action, scholars may formulate social philosophies, but the mothers are the real educators of men."

### Chaplain



REV. PAUL J. CUDDY

### Fr. Cuddy Urges GI Retreat Houses

Paris — (NIC) — A recommendation for the establishment of retreat houses for Catholic servicemen at various central points where troops are stationed overseas has been sent to the Chief of U. S. Army Chaplains here by the Rev. Paul J. Cuddy, Army chaplain, of Rochester, N. Y., stationed in Compiègne, according to reports here. The recommendation also was sent to the office of the U. S. Military Ordinariate.

Servicemen live in a pagan atmosphere and are surrounded by extraordinary temptations, Father Cuddy says. Lacking the props of home life and its wholesome, steady influence, they need the spiritual strength of an occasional good retreat, he states.

Father Cuddy recommends that retreat houses be established in such places as Lourdes, Rome and in key points in the Pacific and Alaska to which servicemen will have easy access. Protestant and Jewish groups, the chaplain recommends, should set up similar establishments to be conducted according to their spiritual traditions and practices.

Father Cuddy, a priest of Rochester diocese was assistant pastor of Immaculate Conception Church, Ithaca, when he entered the service in March, 1942. His home is in Auburn and he also served at St. John's Church, Clyde.

### Religion Study Credit Albany Hearing Set

A public hearing on the petition that Rochester public high schools be ordered to stop granting graduation credits for religious studies is scheduled for next Tuesday afternoon at 2:45 in Albany before the Acting State Commissioner of Education.

The original hearing, set for last December 27, was postponed on request of Epi J. Milazzo, attorney for Gregory C. E. Reynolds, a non-Catholic clergyman of Rochester.

Reynolds, who filed his petition early in November with Dr. George D. Stubbard, State Commissioner of Education, charges that the Rochester Board of Edu-

cation is violating the State Constitution by granting credits for religious study.

Mr. James M. Spinning, superintendent of Rochester Public Schools is accused in the Reynolds petition of permitting the current practice relative to religious study.

Superintendent Spinning has

already explained that in granting credits for religious study, he is following the policy of both the State Commissioner of Education and the Rochester Board of Education.

Colonel William H. Emerson, Corporation Counsel for the city, has appointed Samuel J. Drank, assistant corporation counsel to represent the city and the Rochester Board of Education at the forthcoming hearing in Albany.

"The stand of the city," Emerson has stated, "is that it is doing nothing unconstitutional but is acting pursuant to the policy of the State Board of Education."

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### Know It?

- (Answers on page 20)
- If you answer all five, you're perfect; three or four, good; if only one or two, not so good.
1. When did the first "black out" in sacred history occur?
  2. A vigil in the liturgical sense is a holy day, an ember day, or the eve of a feast?
  3. Which of the Ten Commandments has a promise attached to it?
  4. Certain saints, because of their learning, are given the title "Doctor of the Church." In the list below select the three who are doctors of the Church:  
St. Vincent    St. Cajetan  
St. Jerome    St. Boniface  
St. Bede        St. Bernard
  5. In the following list the names of the saints and their best known miracles are a bit mixed up. Straighten this out by placing the miracle against the name of the proper saint:  
St. Patrick—plowed a stone field with a devil hitched to his plow.  
St. George—shattered a cup of poisoned wine with the sign of the cross.  
St. Procopius—drove all the snakes out of the land.  
St. Anthony of Padua—slew a dragon in defense of a Christian maid.  
St. Benedict—birds and fish came to hear him preach.

### Japanese Bishops Back In Atom-Bombed Sees

Nomoto — (NC) — Two war-stranded Japanese Bishops have arrived back in their Sees, both of which were wracked by atom bombs, according to reports received here. The prelates are Bishop Paul Yamaguchi of Nagasaki, and Bishop Aloysius Vira Ogihara, S.J., Vicar Apostolic of Hiroshima.

Bishop Yamaguchi was wearing borrowed khaki upon his return, but Bishop Ogihara was attired in his episcopal cassock. Previous reports from Nagasaki had stated that reconstruction plans of church property in the atom-bombed See city awaited Bishop Yamaguchi's return. The two prelates were flown back to Japan in an Army plane.

### Collection to Benefit Children and Fishermen

Antigonish, N. S. — (RNS) — Europe's destitute children and Antigonish fishermen are to share in the benefits resulting from a special collection taken up in this diocese at the order of Archbishop James Morrison, one of the oldest living prelates. The money will buy cod liver oil, an ideal tonic for the little war sufferers. The fishermen? They'll be paid for supplying the cod for the liver oil. The diocese covers one of the world's finest fishing territories.