

# Pope Stresses Need Of Moral Factors In Industrial Peace

Vatican City — (Radio, NC) — The need "to infuse the breath of spiritual and moral life into the very framework of industrial relations" was stressed by His Holiness Pope Pius XII in addressing a group of Italian industrialists and workers whom he received in audience.

## UNRRA Hailed By Holy Father

Rome — (INS) — Pope Pius XII invoked the "greatest possible" divine favors for the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration and the "public benefactors and citizens it represents," at a public audience, here.

His invocation was delivered during a solemn audience granted to 25,000 children sponsored by the UNRRA.

Addressing these present — as well as "all little needy brethren and sisters in the world" — the Pope launched a request that they pray "so that men will not be deaf to the voice of Christ, so that they will listen and allow themselves to be moved by His good will."

The Holy Father told the employers and employees that the occasion had a particular moral and social significance, since the fraternal meeting of the two groups should lead to a fruitful understanding between them for the greater increase of national prosperity and civil progress.

"There is an erroneous doctrine," said Pope Pius, "which affirms that you representatives of labor and you possessors of capital are destined, as if by natural law, to be in reciprocal combat, and that industrial peace can be secured only at this price: Elimination No Solution."

"However, you understand instinctively, without the need of too subtle reasoning, that social peace, if it is to be rational and human, cannot be attained by pure and simple elimination of one of the parties to disputes, since in such a case that labor peace which gives life and vigor to public and private economy would be destroyed."

"For, indeed, can it be thought that through the collectivist organization, which would follow therefrom, the cause of classism would be removed, because, with a change of the parties to the conflict, the struggle between labor and private capital would be replaced by one between labor and state capitalism."

"Therefore, to obtain the desired peace between labor and capital, recourse has been had to organizations of the professional and to trade unions with the understanding that these are not weapons meant exclusively for defensive and offensive war, providing reactions and reprisals, nor a terrorist which hushes and divides, but a bridge which serves as a willing hand."

"We have already had occasion to point out how, above and beyond the distinction between employer and employee, there is that higher unity which binds all who collaborate in production. This unity should be the foundation of the future social order."

However, beloved sons, neither professional organizations nor trade unions, nor labor management committees, nor collective contracts, nor arbitration, nor all the directives of the most vigilant and progressive social legislation will be able to provide a complete and lasting labor peace, and produce all their benefits unless there is also a far-seeing and constant effort to infuse the breath of spiritual and moral life into the very framework of industrial relations."

Here, addressing himself particularly to the Italian situation, His Holiness emphasized the necessity for a return to the spiritual traditions of the nation as the framework of peace between classes and classes for the nation.

# CONFERS HIGH PAPAL HONOR



Archbishop Moses E. Riley, of Milwaukee, presents the insignia of Knight-Commander with Star, of the Order of Pius IX, to Mr. Leo T. Crowley, former U. S. foreign economic administrator, at services in Madison, Wis. This high papal decoration, founded in 1847 to reward the laity for conspicuous deeds, has been received by only 21 other men in the world, three of them non-Catholics.

# New Toronto Cardinal First At the Vatican

Vatican City — (ING) — Pius XII granted a long audience to Archbishop James Charles McGuigan of Toronto, one of the first Cardinals-delegate to arrive in Rome for the forthcoming Consistory.

The Archbishop expressed his thanks for the high honor accorded him, and also extended appreciation in the name of the other Canadian bishops.

Vatican City — (Radio, NC) — Cardinal-designate James Charles McGuigan, Archbishop of Toronto, was the first to reach Rome of the 32 new Princes of the Church named by the Pope in December.

Archbishop McGuigan arrived in the Eternal City last Thursday after landing at Naples the previous day along with Cardinal-designate Manuel Arteaga y Betancourt, Archbishop of Havana. Archbishop Arteaga reached Rome Friday. The two prelates had sailed from New York aboard the liner Gripsholm on January 19 and were the first to leave the Western Hemisphere as well as the first to arrive here.

Cardinal-designate Jules Saligne, Archbishop of Toulouse, France, and Jon de Jong, Archbishop of Utrecht, The Netherlands, who for reasons of health will be unable to be present at the forthcoming Consistory, will receive official notification of their election to the College of Cardinals by the Apostolic Nuncio in France and The Netherlands. It was stated here.

The Nuncios will also impose the red hats upon the two new Princes of the Church. So far as it is known at the moment, all the other 30 new Cardinals-designate will arrive here in time for the Secret Consistory on February 18.

Rio De Janeiro — (NC) — Six Cardinals-designate have sailed from here aboard the war transport Duque de Caxias, placed at their disposal by the Government of Brazil, to attend the Consistory at Vatican City.

The two Brazilian Cardinals-designate, Archbishops Jaime de Barros Camara of Rio de Janeiro, and Carlos Carmelo de Vasconcelos Motta of Sao Paulo, were joined by Archbishop Benedito Aloisio Mascia, Papal Nuncio to Brazil, and the following Cardinals-designate from Chile, Peru and Argentina: Archbishops Jose Maria Gue Rodriguez of Santiago, and Juan Gualberto Guycara of Lima, and Bishop Antonio Caggiano of Rosario.

# Polish Cardinal's Presence in Doubt

Rome — Speculation is rife here as to whether or not the Polish cardinal-elect, Archbishop Adam Sapieha of Cracow, will be in Rome for the consistory.

Doubts that the Polish prelate will attend are based on fear that his status with the Russian-dominated Polish government is "not altogether satisfactory."

According to a Moscow report, however, official Soviet organ, has charged that Archbishop Sapieha "stands behind clerical circles defending Polish reaction and opposing the democratization of Poland."

During the German occupation of Poland, Herr Hans Frank, the Nazi Governor, tried and failed to win the collaboration of the Archbishop of Cracow.

As Cardinal Mercier in Belgium in 1914, so Archbishop Sapieha, defending the independence of the Church and resisting all overtures from both the Nazis and the Soviets has gained great popularity with the Polish people.

# Cardinals' Plane Schedule Set

New York — (NC) — The schedule of the two Constellation airplanes which will carry the last American Archbishops to Rome early in February for their election to the Sacred College of Cardinals was announced here by the Trans World Airline.

The Constellation carrying Archbishop Edward Mooney of Denver and Manuel A. Stritch of Chicago will be the first to leave, either on the morning of February 10 and arriving in Rome the following afternoon. An identical plane, carrying Archbishops John J. Gleason of St. Louis and Francis J. Spellman of New York, will leave this country on February 11 and will arrive in Rome on February 14.

The schedule of the plane carrying Archbishops Mooney and Stritch is as follows: February 10—Leave Chicago, 8 a. m.; arrive Denver, 10:15 a. m.; leave Denver, 11:30 a. m.; arrive Omaha, 1:00 p. m.; leave Omaha, 1:30 p. m.; arrive St. Louis, 3:00 p. m.; leave St. Louis, 3:30 p. m.; arrive New York, 5:00 p. m.; leave New York, 5:30 p. m.; arrive Rome, 11:00 a. m. on February 11.

# Consistory Marked By Splendid Art Exhibit

Rome — (ING) — An exhibition of art by the consistory of the Holy See, marking the opening of the consistory, was opened in the presence of Pope Pius XII, in the Vatican Museums.

# Atom Bomb Expert Goes to Catholic U.

New York — (INS) — Dr. Lise Meitner, mother of the atom bomb, is going to Washington where she will lecture on nuclear physics at the Catholic University of America.

The brilliant Viennese woman scientist, a convert, has managed to do a considerable amount of sightseeing in New York.

She received an invitation at Columbia University where she attended a meeting of physicists and heard papers read which touched on her own field of nuclear physics.

Dr. Meitner also gave an autograph to a hard-bitten taxi driver for his child and was completely amazed to find that she had been recognized.

Outches Up On Research For the past few days Dr. Meitner had been hard at work in catching up with the latest developments in atomic energy research.

Her nephew, Otto Robert Frisch — who is a famous physicist in his own right — has discussed with her the most recent development in the field of atomic energy research.

It was Frisch who used Dr. Meitner's name in his world-shaking paper on the feasibility of the release of atomic energy. He was in Copenhagen and she in Stockholm at their conversations.

Stockholm at their conversations took place over the telephone.

When her semester as visiting lecturer at Catholic University is over, Dr. Meitner expects to go on a lecture tour lasting about two months.

She is very eager, despite her 67 years, to see what the United States is like. In particular, she would like to go to California before she returns to Sweden.

# Chaplain Given Jap Sword Enemy Gave up to Unarmed Unit

Dublin — (NC) — The Rev. Matthew Malone, 29-year-old native of Doonycreek, Dublin, a chaplain with the British Forces in the Far East has received a Japanese commander's sword as a souvenir of an exciting unarmed capture of a Japanese stronghold on the Malay Peninsula in which he took part.

With a medical unit, Father Malone landed on the west coast of the Peninsula before news of the Emperor's capitulation had reached all Japanese troops. He fought with them to the island town of Seranban, about 300 miles up from Singapore, and as the town came into view, the unit, completely unarmed, was extremely doubtful of its reception.

However, the Japanese commander surrendered to the medical unit without firing a shot, and the capture of the British unit prevented the commander's surrender of Seranban to Father Malone.

# SKETCH OF NEW ST. ANDREW'S

