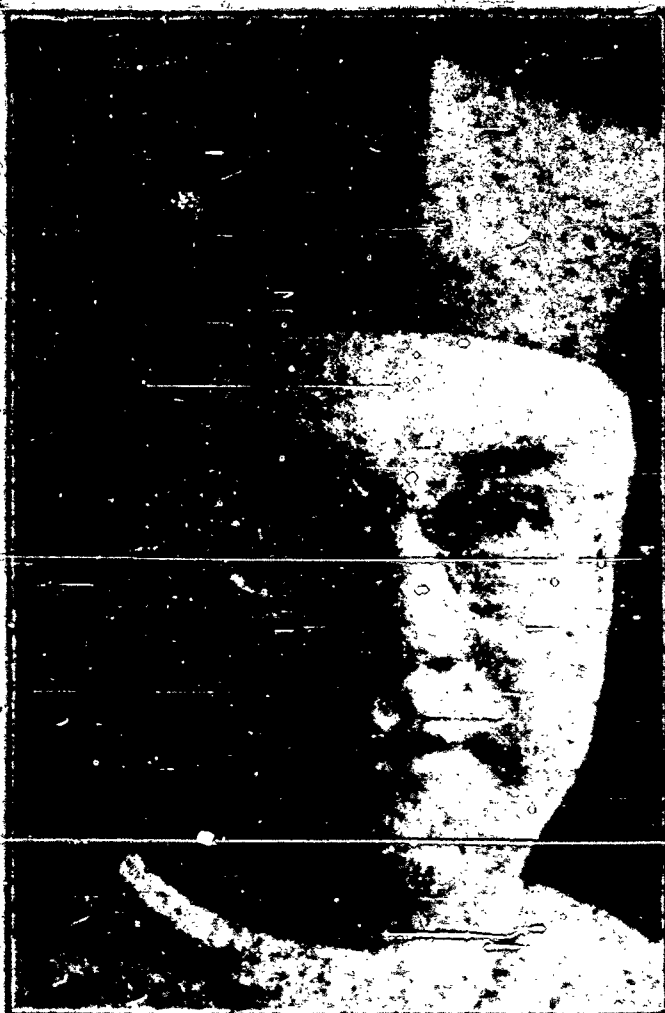


AMERICA'S FOUR NEW PRINCES OF THE CHURCH



CARDINAL-ELECT SPELLMAN



CARDINAL-ELECT STRITCH



CARDINAL-ELECT MOONEY



CARDINAL-ELECT GLENNON

Pope Offers Peace Principles; 4 of 32 New Cardinals from U. S.

CONSISTORY CALLED FOR FEBRUARY 18

Vatican City — (NC) — With thirty-two new Cardinals, including four Americans, nominated by His Holiness Pope Pius XII, the Sacred College is brought up to its full complement of 70 members, for the first time in many years.

A special edition of *Osservatore Romano* made the announcement of the new cardinals. The newspaper also announced that the Holy Father will hold a secret Consistory on February 18, to raise the 32 prelates to the sacred purple.

The members of the Hierarchy in the United States who have been named Cardinals are:

Archbishops John Joseph Glennon of St. Louis, Edward Mooney of Detroit, Samuel A. Stritch of Chicago and Francis J. Spellman of New York.

A distinguished Canadian prelate also was among those elevated to the Cardinalate. He is Archbishop James Charles McGulgan of Toronto.

Largest in History — The nomination of 32 prelates to the Sacred College of Cardinals represents the largest single elevation of Cardinals in history. The largest number previously named at any one time was 31, elevated by Pope Leo X on July 1, 1517.

The United States will now have the greatest number of Cardinals it has ever had at any one time.

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On Guard!

By Rev. Patrick L. Flynn

The advent of a new year forces upon us some sober reflections concerning the year which now slips away into the annals of history.

Life is a play and all the world is a stage but the cast of characters changes rapidly. During 1952 mighty figures played their part on the world's ever changing stage.

Hitler who almost succeeded where Napoleon failed came to a swift and sudden end and the leading members of the Reich...

THE CATHOLIC *Courier Journal*

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Rochester Diocese Hails Elevation Of Abp. Mooney to Sacred College

Clergy and laity of the diocese of Rochester enjoyed a personal share in the rare honor accorded this week to Archbishop Edward Mooney of Detroit when his appointment to the College of Cardinals was announced by Pope Pius XII.

Prior to his being named head of the Archdiocese of Detroit, the Cardinal-elect served as the fourth Bishop of Rochester from August 22, 1933 until June 1, 1937.

At the time of his appointment to the See of Rochester he was serving in the post of Apostolic Delegate to Japan.

His elevation to the Cardinalate, often predicted by admirers here, evoked an immediate flow of recollection among Rochester diocesans who recalled the Cardinal-elect's public appearances, sermons, addresses and other activities during his four-year administration of this diocese.

Many diocesans, for whom the person of a cardinal is an awesome figure, recalled that Detroit's Cardinal-designate had confirmed them, and many of the younger clergy also noted that he had ordained them to the Holy Priesthood.

At his formal installation in Rochester on October 12, 1933, by the late Patrick Cardinal Hayes of New York, Archbishop Mooney addressed the faithful of this diocese for the first time and administered two of his...

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Bishop's Reception

Bishop Kenney will hold his annual reception for the priests of the diocese at the Episcopal Residence, Tuesday January 1, from 10:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m.

The reception for the general public will be held on Monday, January 8, from 10:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m.



Cardinal-elect Mooney, the fourth Bishop of Rochester, is pictured with Bishop Kenney in conversation at the residence of the latter on the occasion of the installation of Bishop Kenney — Nov. 15, 1945.

Bishop's Congratulations

His Excellency Bishop Kenney, To the Cardinal-elect Mooney, Bishop Kenney expressed his personal congratulations on his elevation to the Sacred College of Cardinals. Bishop Kenney also expressed his personal congratulations to the other three American Cardinals-elect, Spellman, Stritch and Glennon.

TOTALITARIAN SYSTEM HIT BY PONTIFF

Vatican City — (INS) — Pope Pius XII, calling for the end of totalitarian systems, has laid down three basic principles for world peace.

In a worldwide Christmas eve broadcast, His Holiness denounced totalitarianism "which the whole world decries as tyranny," and urged totalitarian states to "return to God and true Christianity."

Of Communism, the Pope said it "represents a continuous danger of war" and insisted that carelessness, subversion, heftion and contempt for Christianity were the principle roots of the evils which unbridled wars.

Declaring that "true peace has not yet arrived, the Pontiff called on all nations to work for postwar order to end their private conflicts and limit their...

The full text of the Pope's Address appears on Page 4.

demands for reparations from the defeated enemy nations.

Reparations demands must be made on a moral basis, he said.

His second principle was to renounce every form of violence, influence and force through such means as arms and espionage.

The Pontiff declared that the only way to bring about true peace is to bring true peace.

The Pontiff said international leaders entrusted with responsibility for world peace must be unswerving in their determination to bring true peace.

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