## Priests Exhorted To Champion Laborers, Encourage Unions

0. S. SOLDIERS AT LOURDES PILGRIMAGE

Clerimenti - (NC) - When the poor and laboring men ask for advice in matters of justice and morality, the priest has no choice but to render the best service of which he is capable."

"Whenever birth prevention is encouraged because of economic reasons, priesis must condemn that economy."

"Priests should try to make all men who toll realize the advantage of unionism. The gains that have been made for the laboring man have come through unions."

These statements were made by Archbishop John T. McNicholas, C.P., of Cincinnati, in a letter which explains the role of priests in the social question. The letter is to be read in all churches of the Archdiocese of Cincinnati.

"Priests will be ready whenever there is a violation of jusfice, if given the opportunity, to defend the laboring and poor man," the Prelate stated, quoting from his instructions to 19 priests selected eight years ago for this purpose. "Their services will be offered to all groups, regardiess of creed, color or race."

Pointing out that a pricet's like "is dedicated to moral living, to religion and to the virtues of justice and charity," the Archbishop declared:

"Our priests should know the privations, the difficulties, the hardships facing the laboring man. If the families of these men are undernourished, if fitting shelter and clothing cannot be secured because of inadequate wages or high cost of living, our priests should be the first to know it. They should be spokesmen and champions of men who

On the question of labor unions. Archbishop McNicholas had this to say:

"Priests, who have had a long and careful training, know that every man should live according to the dignity of a human being and that he is entitled by nature. with the sweat of his brow, to the means which enable him to by Larson Farrar of the Religilive in this manner.

"Our priests, rightfully, are ta favor of unions - not in the Magr. Howard J. Carroll, general sense that they must tell every secretary of the NCWC, released man that he cannot exercise his to the press the text of a strong freedom in refraining from join- telegram he had sent to Socreing a union, but they should try tary of State James F. Byrnes to make all men who tell realize protesting against the absence the advantage of unionism. The of a representative of Catholic gains that have been made for education among American dele-

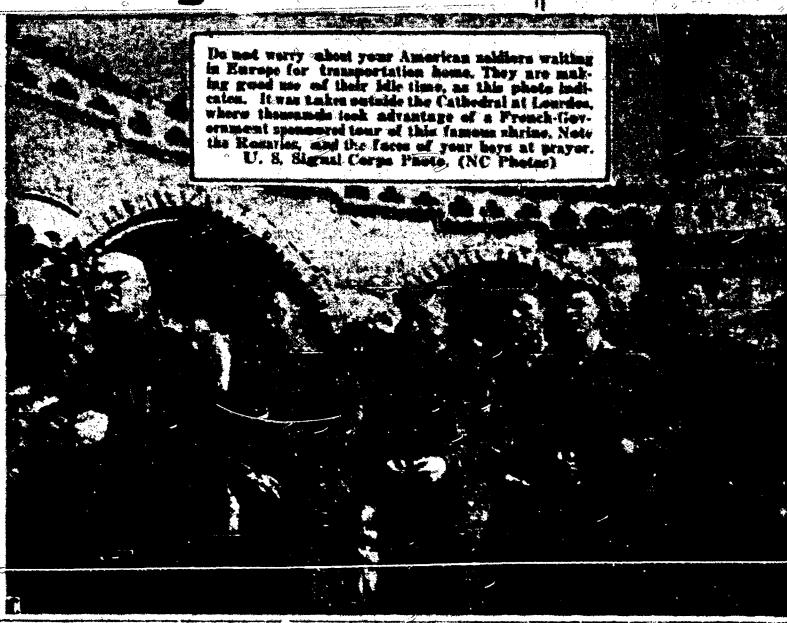
"The rank and file of union men, because they are honest, should take a resolute stand against all dishonest and seifish leadership in their unions."

Finally, the Archbishop critic cized "social workers discussed ing or utterly indifferent to or ignorant of the meral sode," who advise parents that they cannot rear a family because of oco

who has cultivated a true syars lenge. Whenever hirth prevent ion is encouraged because of economic reasons, priests must condemn that economy.

#### Posterior Statistics

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## A Catholic Delegate to London?

Or is Dr. Crowley Merely an 'Expert'?

Departmen tof State responded to Catholic criticism and appointed a Catholic delegate to the Udited Nations educational and cultural organization now meet ing in London, or has it not?

Nobody either in the Department of State or at the National Catholic Wellare Conference here will say "50%," or "no," but the evidence indicates that, at least, the Department has taken cogmizance of the Catholic protest.

Here's the story, as reported ous News Service:

On October 25, the Rt. Rev.

the laboring men bave come game to the London conference.
through the unions. Two days later, in a consparagraph release, the State Department announced that Dr. Fran-

a Star in Cloister



Graduate School of Education at Fordham University (a nation ally/known Catholic educator) had accepted a place as "technical expert" on the U.S. delegation to the London conference.

Alers reporters were quick to question both the State Department and the Catholic leaders as to whether or not this appointment constituted giving in to the Catholic demands.

They received polite amiles at both places, still don't know.

"It all depends on whether the Catholic hierarchy looks upon a technical expert as a delegate or not," one informed source point-

# **Back Christianity**

Rio De Jameiro - (NC)-Both principal candidates in Brazil's presidential elections, which are scheduled for December 2, have emphasized the need of preserving the Christian traditions of Brazil, of shaping a social order bound on equality and justice, and of actively resisting the forces of Atheletic com

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portant to empoble the co

once and to long before the 

From another source, the COURING JOURNAL learned this week that the appointment of a Catholic as a "technical experi does not satisfy the Rierarchy's demand that a Catholic be appointed as a full-fledged delegate to the London meeting. Catholic authorities, it was intimated, have refused to accept as only a "technical expert." pos the others.

### Catholics Get Warning on Divorce Rise

New York - (NC) - The Church's teachings on separadue and diverges was the subject of the Rev. Dr. James P. Kelly, a judge of the Temestan-tical Tribune, of the Architeceno of New York, in an actives at the Catholic University of Amer-Mi Alumni Appociation reunion

Thibet Kelly expressed slares at the increasing number of civil diverces and expressed fear of a still great increase as the requit of hasty, illadvised wer marriages.

"As is well known." Pather Kelly said "the Third Pleasey Council of Baltimere definitely has forbidden Cathelics of the United Status to present pelition to the civil courts asking for a beral separation or a civil 🐲 vorce and has inflicted as excommunication reserved to the Bishop, which is incurred ipac facto by those was, having attained a civil divorte, afterpet a bigamous and adulterous union while their trace bonnert still is living."

me Otholics have abendoned the teaching of the Church and have ignored her authority relative to this subject." He also discussed the obligations of Cathogard to separation and civil di vorce, stressing the gooditions under which it is ner these persons to exceede with those seeking to take the action.

Bressels -- (NC) -- In a report stating that all the Beigian universities are les the stricken universities in Helland it is noted that the universities of Louvain to Belgium and Nijmegen in Hollard had the appointment of Dr. Crowley suffered more camage than any

