

6-Point Plan for 'Honest Election' In Poland Outlined to U.S. Senate In a Middle East Refugee Camp

Washington -- (NC) -- Not only Poland but also America has been wronged by the decisions of the Yalta Conference, declares the Polish American Congress in a memorandum to the Senate of the United States in which six "military demands of liberty and justice" are formulated to ensure "fair elections in Poland."

"American war aims, of which the first is surely the establishment of a just and lasting peace, with liberty and self-determination for all peoples who fought against Nazi tyranny, have been thwarted and frustrated," the document asserts.

The memorandum appeals to the United States Government "to use all its influence to promote the realization" of the demands presented by the Polish American Congress. "If the Soviet Government refuses to accept and implement these conditions we should repudiate the Crimea Conference resolutions as a contract concluded in bad faith," the memorandum suggests.

The conditions put forth as "irreducible" are as follows:

1. Immediate release of all political prisoners and return of all deportees to Poland.

2. Setting up in Poland of an interim administration free from Soviet military and police pressure and composed of political figures, trusted by the Polish people, who would give assurances against persecution for political views.

3. Protection for all Poles abroad, without distinction of political views, to return and take part freely in political life.

4. Complete freedom of press and of political organization and agitation in Poland.

5. A free hand for the UNRRA working with representative Polish humanitarian organizations, to distribute relief in Poland without any element of political coercion or discrimination.

6. Free access to Poland for United Nations diplomats and correspondents and for representatives of Polish cultural and fraternal organizations abroad, with the right to talk freely with Poles of all political views and report their observations without censorship.

DECAULE AT PARIS SERVIES FOR FDR

PARIS -- ANOTHER service in memory of the late President Roosevelt was held in the Cathedral of Notre Dame Sunday. In the morning His Eminence Emmanuel Cardinal Suhard, attended by all of his military bishops, presided at a requiem mass which was arranged before the services of United States Ambassador Jefferson Caffery.

At 10:30 a.m. the Mass of the Dead was said in the cathedral of the Madeleine.

Cardinal Suhard, the Bishop of Chartres, and the Bishop of Orléans, Mgr. Georges Léon, also an



Pictured on their first Communion Day are these Yugoslav children in a refugee camp in the Middle East. They are eating clothes furnished from a nearby American Red Cross warehouse. Following Communion the children were served breakfast from their regular rations and received hard candies donated by American soldiers stationed in the Middle East. American Red Cross Photo. (NCWC)

NCWC NEWS AGENCY AT 25-YEAR MARK

Washington -- (NC) -- The first releases of the National Catholic Welfare Conference News Service were dispatched to subscribing papers 5 years ago today.

The NCWC News Service, sometimes designated by the shortened form NC, was inaugurated soon after the close of World War I. It is the work of the Press Department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, an organization formed by the Bishops of the United States.

Last November, His Holiness Pope Pius XII extolled the achievements of the NCWC News Service, calling it a truly "practical and forward-looking expression of American Catholic Action," and a "great medium for the dissemination of Catholic doctrine and the correct interpretation of world events in the light of traditional Christian truths and principles, and ... it had played a very important rôle."

Designated originally to serve the Catholic papers in the United States, the releases of the NCWC News Service are now going to the Catholic papers of some 20 different countries at the outbreak of the present war. The first news bulletin issued

once a week, contained a few thousand words and emanated from Jesuit priests in half-a-dozen countries besides the United States. Today the NCWC

have increased to where the daily reports aggregate about 30,000 words each week, and where, on occasion, a single day's service has contained dispatches from some 40 foreign lands.

WHEC to Carry Talk By Chaplain Cleary

Captain Donald M. Cleary, Chaplain with the Ninth Air Force and priest of the Diocese of Rochester will be heard in a special interview to be broadcast over Radio Station WHEC on next Tuesday afternoon, April 25, at 3 o'clock.

The interview was transcribed in Europe where Father Cleary is still confined and sent to Station WHEC for local broadcast.

Prior to his joining the armed forces Father Cleary was Chaplain at Cornell University and National Chaplain of the New York State of America.

G. L. Jones and James—Pilgrims in France



Polish Primate Freed By Yanks, Flies to Paris

By Dr. Max Jordan

Paris -- His Eminence August Cardinal Hlond, Primate of Poland, arrived at an airport here today after having been released from German captivity by the American Ninth Army at Wiedenbrück in Westphalia. The Cardinal appeared in excellent health and fine spirits.

Cardinal Hlond was welcomed by Col. Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, former United States Ambassador to Poland, who is now deputy chief, European Allied Contact Section, Allied Supreme Headquarters.

The Cardinal was brought here to a special plane placed at his disposal by General Omar Bradley, Commander of the Twelfth Army Group. His pilot was Capt. William Fadler of Joplin, Mo.

"The Americans have freed me on Easter Sunday from Gestapo," Cardinal Hlond told amiably the assembled American and Polish officials, adding in French to Colonel Biddle: "I am very grateful to General Bradley for having permitted me the use of this plane."

The 63-year-old Cardinal said that he had been held a captive by the Germans for fourteen months in a convent at Wiedenbrück. He said he was able to offer Mass each day but that he had no permission to leave the premises.

His only companion was his secretary, Father J. J. Bielski, who was arrested with him at the time they were staying at Lourdes in France. Both were taken to Berleburg where they were held incommunicado in a private apartment for two months, even being prevented from saying Mass.

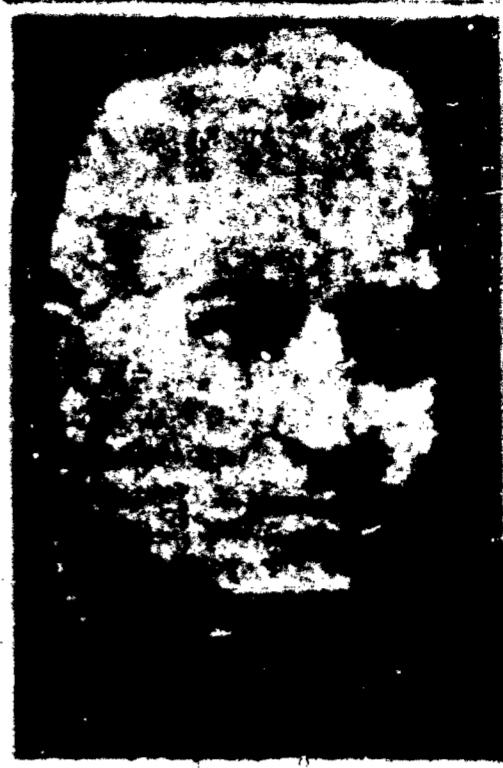
When American Army units reached Wiedenbrück on Holy Saturday, the Cardinal said he yet retired looking forward hopefully to his liberation. The Germans evacuated the town in a hurry and left him behind without moderation.

The Cardinal refused to discuss political matters. When he was asked whether he had any direct contact with the Gestapo he merely remarked: "Let's forget these things of the past. Let's rather think of the common cause we are fighting for."

New Rochelle Group Hits Yalta Decisions

New York -- (NC) -- The Alumnae Association of the College of New Rochelle has presented to Secretary of State Edward R. Stettinius against "the Russian violation of the Polish problem to which President Roosevelt appealed at Yalta."

In letters addressed to Mr. Stettinius and to Robert F. Wagner, United States Senator from New York, it is stated that the Yalta decision on Poland "disfrayed the ideals of the Atlantic Charter."



Cardinal Hlond

RUSSIA HOLDS FATE OF MEET AT FRISCO SAYS ARCHBISHOP

Chickensett -- (RN) -- Success or failure of the United Nations Conference at San Francisco may depend upon the Nov. 18 Union, Archbishop John T. McNicholas of Cincinnati declared in a pastoral letter issued here.

"England and the United States, even though they have different economic, social, humanitarian and religious problems, can and will agree on measures calculated to outlaw war and to secure world peace," he stated.

The Archbishop said Russia "has her greatest opportunity in centuries" and "her tremendous power will be either for unlimited evil or for good which can in a large measure change the face of the earth."

"In this fateful hour our duty at home is manifest," he declared. "We must pray daily and hourly until the conclusion of the San Francisco Conference."

Cardinals Attend Rites in Rome

New York -- (NC) -- Solemn services were held at the American Church of St. George here for the American nation on the occasion of the death of President Roosevelt. The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Francis J. Breenan, priest of the Archdiocese of Philadelphia and Auditor for the Sacred Roman Rite, was celebrant of the Mass, assisted by American priests stationed in Rome.

Cardinals of the Roman Curia and high-ranking American diplomats and military officers attended. Also present were Prince Charles, Duke of Edinburgh, and representatives of the diplomatic and military attaches.

Cardinal Suhard, Bishop of Chartres, Bishop of Orléans, and Bishop of Paris, and Cardinal Hlond, Primate of Poland, also

participated in the services.