

Primacy Promised Peter, Therefore It Had To Be!

By George C. Thomas

After His Resurrection Christ bestowed on Peter a primacy of jurisdiction over the entire Church. With this assertion one can sum up the fruits of a search of Holy Writ and tradition made to answer the question: did Christ really bestow the primacy on Peter? Even writings of schismatics and heretics substantiate our declaration. The reasonableness of Catholic teaching in the matter is obvious, particularly in view of the fact that Christ made a promise of the primacy to Peter—and whatever He promised to do, He did.

An explanation of the assertion is found in St. John xii, 13-17: "Jesus said to Simon Peter: Simon, son of John, dost thou love Me more than these do? He said to Him: Yes, Lord, thou knowest that I love Thee." He said to Him: "Feed My lambs." He said to him a second time, "Simon, son of John, dost thou love Me?" He said to Him: "Yes, Lord, Thou knowest that I love Thee." He said to him: "Feed My lambs." A third time He said to him, "Simon, Son of John, dost thou love Me?" Peter was grieved because he said to him for the third time, "Dost thou love Me?" And he said to Him, "Lord, Thou knowest all things. Thou knowest that I love Thee." He said to him, "Feed My Sheep."

Herein the Risen Christ clearly repeats His promise of the primacy to Peter, and St. John the Apostle made much of it as he recorded it for posterity.

MORE THAN OTHERS
Jesus calls Peter by his own name, Simon, and thus excludes all others in His questioning. "More than these do" And the Savior wanting to know whether Peter loves Him more than do the other Apostles, Peter, realizing that Christ knows all things, in his answer makes Christ Himself the judge. Christ, of course, did not need to ask to know. He did ask, however, as a means of teaching Peter and the others the high degree of love He demanded of His Vicar on Earth. That the power to teach and govern was given Peter is found in Christ's words, "Feed My lambs" and "Feed My sheep." Though the wording differs, each passage places Peter in the role of shepherd, whose duties commonly included protecting and disciplining the flock.

The nature of the power conferred on Peter, the primacy of jurisdiction, was a special prerogative attributed only to him, and through him to the Popes. Thus taught many of the Fathers of the Church, to mention a few, Tertullian, St. Ambrose, St. Jerome, St. Augustine, St. Leo the Great and St. Cyprian.

And, too, tradition honored Peter as the Keeper of the Keys, as is evidenced in the sculpturing, painting, and even architecture of early times. Monuments and pictures and inscriptions and Peter represented with the attributes of his primacy in a way that left no room for doubt.

Often Scripture recognizes Peter as the head of the other Apostles, and from his possession of the

primacy of jurisdiction he is acknowledged to be to the universal Church that which a shepherd is to his sheep. What does this mean? Simply this: A shepherd has supreme and absolutely independent power to feed and direct his flock. Peter, therefore, has the same power over the whole Church, even over the other Apostles, to teach and govern.

EVERY NAME'S FIRST
In Scripture Peter always is named first among the Apostles (Matt. x, 2-4; Mark iii, 16; Luke vi, 14; Acts i, 15) even when the order is changed. After Peter is given special honor not accorded the other Apostles: Christ lives in Peter's house (Luke ix, 33); He taught from Peter's boat (Luke v, 3); He recommended to Peter principally the feeding of men (Luke x, 13); He prayed especially for Peter (Luke xxi, 32); after His Resurrection the Lord appeared to Peter separately (Luke xxiv, 34).

Following the Ascension of Christ, it is always Peter who presides and speaks in the name of all: in the election of Matthias (Acts i, 15); on Pentecost (Acts ii, 14); he is the first to work miracles (Acts iii, 6); he is the spokesman before the chief men and elders of the Jews (Acts iv, 8); he alone judges and punishes Ananias and Sapphira in the name of all (Acts v, 7); he is the first to preach the Gospel to the Gentiles (Acts x); and he is the first to propose a definition in the Council of Jerusalem (Acts xv, 7 sq.).

Taken collectively, these circumstances serve to illustrate that Peter was given the primacy of jurisdiction, that his position was recognized by Christ and the Apostles including Peter himself. The simplicity of these facts so overwhelmingly favors this admission that even some Anglicans infer from them that Peter retained the primacy in virtue of a divine ordinance or by divine right. And before the time of Photius the Greek Church unanimously taught the primacy of Peter's jurisdiction.—The Western Catholic.

Italian Prelates Are Appointed

VATICAN CITY (NC) — The nomination of Monsignor Antonio Lanza, professor of moral theology in the Lateran Seminary, to be Archbishop of Reggio-Calabria is announced in L'Osservatore Romano.

It also was announced that Monsignor Francesco Giberti, present Rector of the Seminary at Modena, had been named Bishop of Eridania, and the Rev. Giuseppe Dellomo, Bishop of Acqui.

Better is a little with the fear of the Lord, than great treasures without it.—Proverbs, 15, v. 16.

ST. PATRICK'S (Elmira)

TICKET COMMITTEE NAMED

Conducators Mrs. FRANKIE Moran and Mrs. MARIE MacLeod, in charge of tickets for the St. Patrick's annual Confirmation Breakfast to be held on Sunday, June 14 at the Park View Hotel, are soliciting the following committee:

WRITE TO THOSE IN SERVICE

Mrs. MARY FRYLON, John KELLY, Edward CANNON, Albert OWEN, John HILTON, James COLLINS, Edward DAVIS, William CONNOR, Dr. FRANK ST. ADIAN, William MURPHY, Frank BROWN, John COLLINS, William SCHLESER, Mrs. ERBART, George MALLON, Robert PAUL, Martha GARREY, W. T. BARBY, Michael WIDGER, Henry BREWER, Daniel DONOHUE, John LOUGHLIN, Walter ERVIN, Irene McNAMARA, John O'LEARY, Gerald LOUGHLIN, E. C. DAVIS, Justin REAGAN.

The Misses Loretta O'NEAL, Rosemary PATTERSON, Mary LYONS, O'CONNOR, Margaret O'NEAL, May O'LAUGHLIN, Mary JEAN O'NEAL, Dorothy O'LEARY, Mary COUGHLIN, Fred CONNOR.

Reception of First Communion will be on Sunday, June 14 at 10 o'clock Mass.



ARE YOU putting Ten Per Cent of your Income into U.S. War Bonds & Stamps?

R. E. Tinsley, Elmira

Church Persecutions Said Based On Fear

VATICAN CITY (NC) Radio — The Vatican Radio in a broadcast last night said that the Church of Rome is not persecuting anyone because of the fear of the Germans. It stated that all persecutions of the Church are based on a fear of the Christians and not on a fear of the Germans. It stated that the Church is not persecuting anyone because of the fear of the Germans.

Expect German Bishops To Resign

VATICAN CITY (NC) Radio — Several German bishops are expected to resign in the near future as their ad locum visits to the Holy See.

ST. MARY'S (Elmira)

CONFIRMATION SET SUNDAY

About 120 children and adults will receive the Sacrament of Confirmation on Sunday, June 4 at 10:30 P. M. Bishop James E. Kearney of Rochester will officiate and preach the sermon.

Card Party Aides

Final chairman appointed to assist in arranging the card party to be held by the auxiliary on June 14, Thursday at 8 P. M. in the church hall are the Misses Mary Higgs and Mary Ann Dwyer. Donors: Joan Ryan, Fern Hy, Rita Dwyer, Reframentals.

Housewives Put Idle Glass to Work



KEEP GLASS MOVING! The American housewife is asked to join in a nation-wide drive to keep glass containers and bottles in circulation, thus helping the output of additional glass for war purposes. These two American housewives here show that the return of such bottles is a two-fold patriotic gesture. They receive payment for the empties, and they know the bottles can be sterilized and reused by the nation's glass manufacturers.

V
V
V
V
V

...— VICTORY

will be nearer if everyone does his or her job to the utmost of their ability and satisfaction. FOLLOW the excellent example of the workers in our war industries who have set a production record that is world famed!

V
V
V
V
V

Buy More War Bonds

Saluting Elmira's War Industries